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# 1980

## Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**ALASKA**

HC80-2-3

Issued September 1983



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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
**C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director**

**HOUSING DIVISION**  
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3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.	116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Utah	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	82	Baltimore, Md.	119	Chicago, Ill.
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9	Delaware	49	Washington	84	Baton Rouge, La.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	86	Bay City, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	88	Bellingham, Wash.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.		
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
21	Maine			96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
26	Mississippi	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.		
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33	New Mexico	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
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		201	Kenosha, Wis.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
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179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.			296	Racine, Wis.
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181	Hartford, Conn.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.			299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.			262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
				264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
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307	Rockford, Ill.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
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309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
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## Introduction

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### GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

### DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

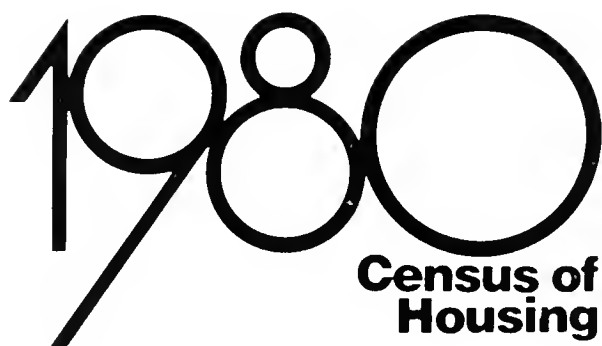
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

## ALASKA

HC80-2-3

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#### Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the State, inside SMSA's, and in central cities. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

**Index of Tables**—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear . . . . . IX

**List of Tables**—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables . . . . . X

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Tables for the total State have the prefix letter "A"; tables for inside SMSA's have the prefix letter "B"; and tables for in central cities have the prefix letter "C."

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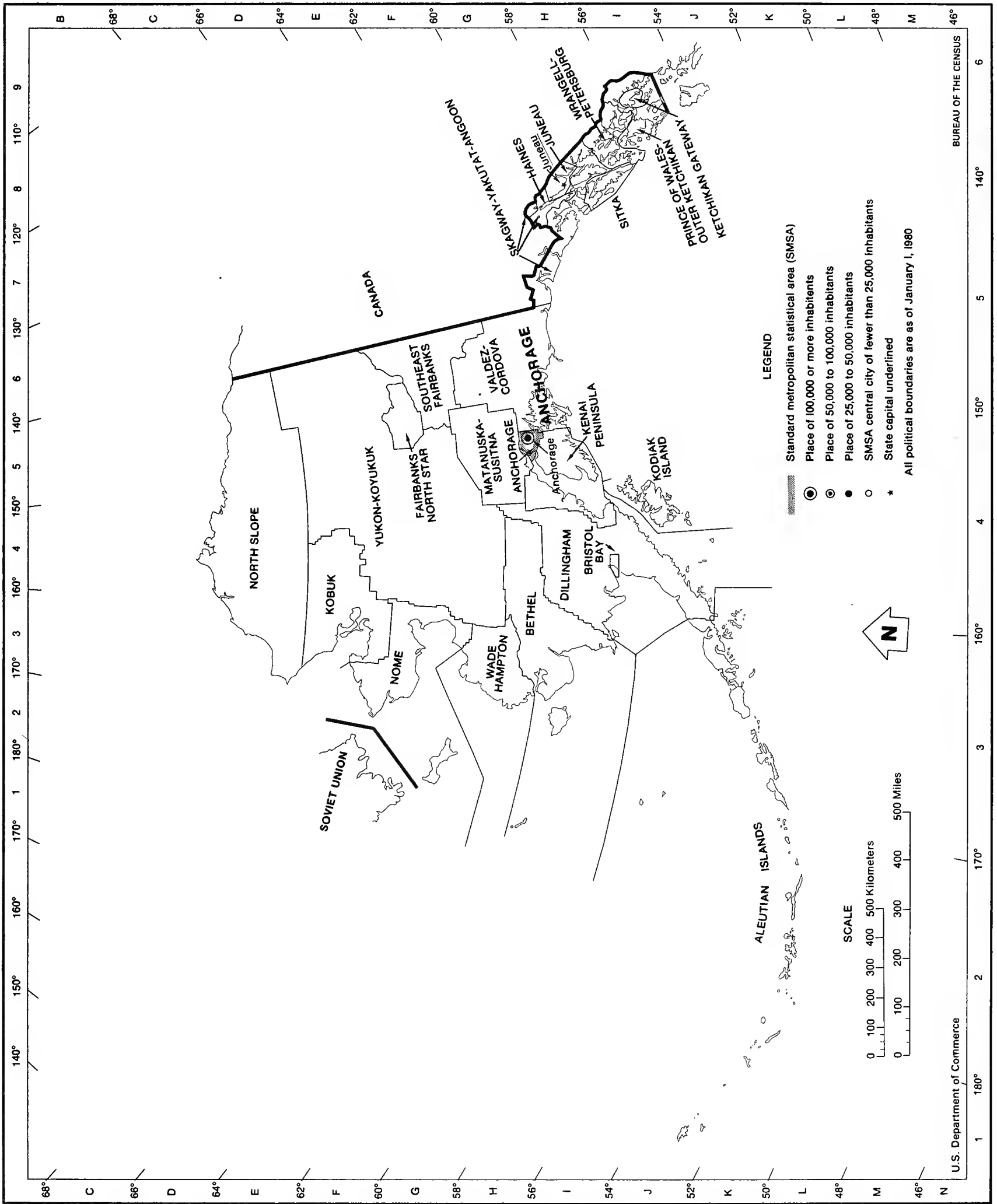
# Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Condominium . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit. . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Rooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit. . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Units in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built. . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	1	2	3	4	—	—
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>						
Heating equipment . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning. . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Value . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	1	—	3	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.						
White . . . . .	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black . . . . .	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin . . . . .	58	59	60	61	62	63

**Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number**

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Condominium . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit. . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit. . . . .	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Units in structure . . . . .	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>							
Heating equipment . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning. . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel. . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Value . . . . .	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.							
White . . . . .	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black . . . . .	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin . . . . .	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, Boroughs, Census Areas, and Selected Places



SMSA boundaries are as defined on April 1, 1980



#### CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

#### NOTE TO USERS:

1. In tables where the median age for total persons in owner-occupied and renter-occupied housing units is shown as ~~05+~~, the correct entry should be three dots (...).
2. The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.
3. In this report, the totals for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are shown for the legal city. They should reflect the urban part of the city.



Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	51 605	1 892	2 213	2 433	2 271	2 775	4 253	12 288	12 454	9 010	2 016	76 900	77 700
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	39 011	881	1 310	1 519	1 348	1 799	2 991	9 264	10 294	7 896	1 709	80 800	82 600
15 to 24 years .....	1 054	23	63	69	52	56	125	432	151	72	11	66 700	65 500
25 to 34 years .....	11 199	198	441	479	396	498	857	3 179	2 890	1 909	352	77 900	79 000
35 to 44 years .....	11 904	232	243	378	335	393	706	2 256	3 616	3 091	654	88 300	89 800
45 to 64 years .....	12 846	304	378	413	415	651	1 091	2 959	3 387	2 627	621	81 200	83 600
65 years and over .....	2 008	124	185	180	150	201	212	438	250	197	71	56 200	62 400
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	6 899	739	591	537	590	572	611	1 494	981	630	154	55 700	58 700
15 to 24 years .....	524	81	43	54	54	60	41	119	48	22	2	43 800	47 700
25 to 34 years .....	2 499	196	184	167	238	214	223	634	363	226	54	60 800	61 000
35 to 44 years .....	1 646	121	110	74	99	141	148	351	341	211	50	70 300	68 900
45 to 64 years .....	1 524	209	167	130	136	104	140	284	184	127	43	50 900	55 100
65 years and over .....	706	132	87	112	63	53	59	106	45	44	5	34 600	43 000
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	5 695	272	312	377	333	404	651	1 530	1 179	484	153	65 600	66 900
15 to 24 years .....	285	33	23	11	28	33	27	70	47	13	—	57 200	52 800
25 to 34 years .....	1 247	53	34	88	74	98	104	417	290	70	19	68 500	66 300
35 to 44 years .....	1 414	47	48	64	42	95	166	339	401	152	60	75 000	76 100
45 to 64 years .....	1 811	82	112	101	90	98	227	512	352	196	41	65 000	67 800
65 years and over .....	938	57	95	113	99	80	127	192	89	53	33	51 700	56 600
<b>Median age</b> .....	40.5	43.9	42.9	40.9	40.4	41.4	41.8	38.8	40.0	41.2	42.3	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	10 362	355	318	407	391	423	706	2 573	2 757	2 014	418	80 100	81 500
1975 to 1978 .....	21 245	575	710	768	850	948	1 663	5 104	5 650	4 141	836	80 000	81 200
1970 to 1974 .....	9 922	363	601	567	414	617	800	2 130	2 331	1 734	365	75 800	75 800
1960 to 1969 .....	6 760	347	339	371	368	430	667	1 721	1 351	889	277	70 700	72 100
1959 or earlier .....	3 316	252	245	320	248	357	417	760	365	232	120	54 100	60 000
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms .....	7 354	1 462	1 351	1 299	838	573	701	657	253	144	76	25 600	34 700
4 rooms .....	6 463	281	529	514	708	736	1 087	1 597	626	266	119	53 800	55 900
5 rooms .....	9 512	95	205	352	436	775	1 226	3 642	1 847	822	112	68 800	70 300
6 rooms .....	9 592	35	72	193	195	403	712	3 314	3 049	1 403	216	79 400	82 100
7 rooms .....	8 017	9	27	34	41	166	309	1 766	3 057	2 320	288	91 100	95 100
8 or more rooms .....	10 667	10	29	41	53	122	218	1 312	3 622	4 055	1 205	99 600	109 900
<b>Median</b> .....	5.8	2.2	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.6	4.8	5.6	6.6	7.3	8.0	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None .....	1 773	668	405	272	110	64	130	51	23	21	29	15 300	25 800
1 .....	4 641	602	675	814	679	532	362	615	190	130	42	33 200	39 400
2 .....	10 964	407	695	775	853	971	1 717	2 861	1 635	806	244	60 400	62 900
3 .....	20 941	177	373	444	546	918	1 514	6 569	5 957	3 693	750	79 800	83 500
4 .....	10 879	29	60	110	64	236	456	1 818	3 858	3 636	612	94 000	98 700
5 or more .....	2 407	9	5	18	19	54	74	374	791	724	339	96 600	111 200
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 .....	17 983	549	669	762	731	661	1 043	3 664	4 800	4 209	895	84 200	84 600
1970 to 1974 .....	11 548	368	580	428	311	471	695	2 494	3 298	2 465	438	82 600	81 900
1960 to 1969 .....	10 855	398	415	428	414	509	955	2 919	2 915	1 523	379	76 900	76 700
1950 to 1959 .....	6 318	229	213	254	385	615	930	2 061	963	503	165	64 400	67 000
1940 to 1949 .....	2 414	168	131	216	234	273	304	656	241	131	60	55 700	58 600
1939 or earlier .....	2 487	180	205	345	196	246	326	494	237	179	79	51 900	57 600
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	3 490	658	464	422	198	212	307	499	335	304	91	40 100	49 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3 361	409	532	371	278	273	247	636	353	190	72	43 400	50 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	1 860	183	190	223	164	183	166	394	154	153	50	49 400	55 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	1 465	92	133	129	78	110	218	361	215	103	26	58 100	59 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	3 382	158	267	295	246	249	411	833	519	317	87	61 200	63 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	3 939	139	175	242	330	330	445	1 070	763	344	101	66 000	67 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	9 176	163	248	387	428	567	964	2 714	2 345	1 194	166	74 500	74 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	12 277	43	131	251	372	411	874	3 554	3 841	2 427	373	82 600	85 000
\$50,000 or more .....	12 655	47	73	113	177	440	621	2 227	3 929	3 978	1 050	93 600	99 800
<b>Median</b> .....	\$33 982	\$8 281	\$11 454	\$16 354	\$22 013	\$25 417	\$28 387	\$33 576	\$40 801	\$46 174	\$51 285	...	...
<b>Mean</b> .....	\$36 789	\$12 376	\$15 840	\$19 333	\$24 982	\$28 728	\$31 212	\$35 027	\$42 045	\$49 021	\$63 532	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	36 648	72	296	660	911	1 392	2 655	9 999	11 122	7 881	1 660	84 200	88 400
Less than 15 percent .....	10 202	50	113	261	317	453	787	3 016	2 753	1 980	472	80 700	85 500
15 to 19 percent .....	7 464	6	46	73	170	225	597	1 805	2 499	1 760	283	86 400	89 700
20 to 24 percent .....	6 127	10	26	107	99	234	373	1 687	1 930	1 437	224	86 000	89 400
25 to 29 percent .....	4 145	4	20	53	101	105	246	1 117	1 397	945	157	86 800	89 600
30 to 34 percent .....	2 273	—	24	31	67	75	202	597	697	454	126	84 400	88 900
35 percent or more .....	6 183	2	60	122	157	300	441	1 709	1 790	1 223	379	83 200	89 600
Not computed .....	254	—	7	13	—	—	9	68	56	82	19	92 600	94 300
<b>Median</b> .....	20.4	12.6	18.4	19.3	19.1	20.4	19.5	20.4	20.7	20.6	21.5	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	14 957	1 820	1 917	1 773	1 360	1 383	1 598	2 289	1 332	1 129	356	44 500	51 300
Less than 10 percent .....	7 373	625	717	775	661	765	854	1 275	820	708	173	51 200	56 900
10 to 14 percent .....	2 151	234	339	234	147	192	306	304	206	134	55	47 000	51 300
15 to 19 percent .....	1 311	211	169	164	155	120	106	198	93	64	31	37 400	46 000
20 to 24 percent .....	732	112	126	125	62	34	65	109	39	43	17	30 400	45 300
25 to 29 percent .....	506	73	69	86	47	41	45	80	33	27	5	34 300	43 600
30 to 34 percent .....	441	72	91	65	58	50	20	51	17	11	6	26 500	37 500
35 percent or more .....	1 866	338	316	241	201	140	151	195	95	125	64	31 700	45 400
Not computed .....	577	155	90	83	29	41	51	77	29	17	5	22 400	36 700
<b>Median</b> .....	10—	14.4	12.9	11.5	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.2	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	44 760	387	712	1 202	1 513	2 324	3 796	11 763	12 222	8 906	1 935	81 100	84 600
1.01 or more persons per room .....	2 305	148	168	270	252	355	504	215	110	28	21	51 200	53 500
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	6 845	1 505	1 501	1 231	758	451	457	525	232	104	81	21 900	32 400
1.01 or more persons per room .....	3 281	776	818	589	310	161	259	175	95	58	40	20 400	30 600
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	51 563	1 881	2 195	2 426	2 271	2 775	4 253	12 288	12 454	9 010	2 010	76 900	77 700
Central heating system .....	39 123	189	443	772	1 045	1 819	3 020	10 360	11 299	8 379	1 797	83 400	87 400
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	435	14	39	13	43	51	29	41	116	71	18	75 800	74 100
Central system .....	325	4	23	2	35	48	23	38	85	49	18	76 500	78 100
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	4 339	745	660	511	270	263	372	651	386	353	128	39 200	50 100
Percent below poverty level .....	8.4	39.4	29.8	21.0	11.9	9.5	8.7	5.3	3.1	3.9	6.3	...	...

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>53 726</b>	<b>1 131</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>2 387</b>	<b>4 481</b>	<b>5 604</b>	<b>6 195</b>	<b>7 313</b>	<b>10 883</b>	<b>8 415</b>	<b>5 818</b>	<b>368</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>25 564</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>2 302</b>	<b>2 002</b>	<b>2 171</b>	<b>3 149</b>	<b>5 675</b>	<b>5 050</b>	<b>3 591</b>	<b>396</b>
15 to 24 years	4 621	19	63	308	387	299	624	865	960	441	655	366
25 to 34 years	11 388	88	119	498	1 237	758	921	1 189	2 895	2 075	1 608	403
35 to 44 years	5 223	72	78	89	467	436	296	626	958	1 553	648	423
45 to 64 years	3 813	59	83	60	170	426	280	417	823	916	579	415
65 years and over	519	15	51	22	41	83	50	52	39	65	101	299
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>14 333</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>1 793</b>	<b>1 922</b>	<b>2 030</b>	<b>2 547</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>348</b>
15 to 24 years	3 268	25	116	113	247	533	430	491	597	380	336	350
25 to 34 years	6 012	82	121	281	526	630	887	917	1 276	739	553	361
35 to 44 years	2 231	41	61	106	106	306	294	318	371	458	170	368
45 to 64 years	2 224	57	161	271	204	255	270	273	293	207	233	309
65 years and over	598	95	96	60	39	69	41	31	10	26	131	185
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>13 829</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>1 809</b>	<b>2 102</b>	<b>2 134</b>	<b>2 661</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>346</b>
15 to 24 years	3 700	174	69	100	271	589	680	667	700	245	205	340
25 to 34 years	5 166	107	161	211	331	623	785	781	1 162	783	222	366
35 to 44 years	1 931	69	50	88	124	236	233	295	408	315	113	368
45 to 64 years	2 047	110	90	93	195	230	301	322	333	199	174	336
65 years and over	985	118	180	87	136	131	103	69	58	13	90	226
<b>Median age</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	33 796	649	835	1 435	2 557	3 537	4 299	4 863	7 113	5 486	3 022	371
1975 to 1978	15 793	337	465	730	1 519	1 530	1 414	1 909	3 258	2 563	2 068	373
1970 to 1974	2 680	96	146	169	235	357	336	364	366	268	343	325
1960 to 1969	962	36	41	31	135	101	86	127	112	62	231	313
1959 or earlier	495	13	12	22	35	79	60	50	34	36	154	308
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	3 353	228	328	576	445	573	286	90	107	86	634	221
2 rooms	6 338	137	283	456	823	1 325	1 212	779	491	279	553	296
3 rooms	10 463	291	380	396	845	1 465	1 875	1 993	1 758	715	745	340
4 rooms	14 614	260	313	356	726	1 143	1 710	2 704	4 403	1 888	1 111	391
5 rooms	10 246	175	153	303	782	541	663	1 075	2 606	2 754	1 194	432
6 rooms	5 044	35	26	178	479	336	252	414	936	1 499	889	438
7 or more rooms	3 668	5	16	122	381	221	197	258	582	1 194	692	449
<b>Median</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b>	<b>53 726</b>	<b>1 131</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>2 387</b>	<b>4 481</b>	<b>5 604</b>	<b>6 195</b>	<b>7 313</b>	<b>10 883</b>	<b>8 415</b>	<b>5 818</b>	<b>368</b>
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>49 291</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1 095</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>4 023</b>	<b>5 253</b>	<b>5 962</b>	<b>7 071</b>	<b>10 650</b>	<b>8 183</b>	<b>4 327</b>	<b>374</b>
0.50 or less	23 886	446	568	733	1 745	2 580	3 341	3 738	5 286	3 456	1 993	371
0.51 to 1.00	21 948	355	437	925	1 931	2 184	2 275	2 911	4 738	4 174	2 018	382
1.01 to 1.50	2 384	51	45	126	211	277	223	301	466	452	232	374
1.51 or more	1 073	30	45	61	136	212	123	121	160	101	84	304
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>4 435</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>1 491</b>	<b>229</b>
0.50 or less	1 068	36	78	84	142	65	79	65	98	68	353	259
0.51 to 1.00	2 163	130	222	348	191	184	108	126	98	133	623	217
1.01 to 1.50	266	5	17	31	34	33	17	9	9	16	95	248
1.51 or more	938	78	87	79	91	69	29	42	28	15	420	208
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>6 933</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>309</b>
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>5 719</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>322</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	608	47	26	60	75	70	41	62	68	86	73	294
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>198</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	397	48	29	33	34	18	18	5	3	—	209	159
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	3 923	246	387	663	567	673	374	118	125	95	675	224
1	15 234	414	594	696	1 558	2 785	3 008	2 521	1 805	782	1 071	317
2	19 614	303	305	507	858	1 271	2 037	3 450	6 042	3 023	1 818	403
3	12 417	144	176	458	1 296	703	629	1 031	2 561	3 569	1 850	433
4	2 234	24	31	62	202	145	134	169	309	840	318	462
5 or more	304	—	6	1	—	27	13	24	41	106	86	493
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	12 365	245	437	561	876	947	880	1 107	1 840	2 968	2 504	394
2	7 333	65	53	189	405	569	659	1 063	1 932	1 962	436	423
3 and 4	7 454	122	129	189	448	847	1 141	1 416	1 979	919	264	375
5 to 9	11 865	213	214	729	1 549	1 356	1 327	1 455	2 361	1 159	1 502	342
10 to 49	9 805	327	438	446	863	1 321	1 552	1 613	1 928	877	440	341
50 or more	1 836	118	131	76	101	317	317	319	272	118	67	322
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 068	41	97	197	239	247	319	340	571	412	605	363
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	13 775	507	458	429	483	976	1 352	2 045	3 523	2 927	1 075	403
1970 to 1974	9 913	122	254	227	482	978	1 278	1 611	2 317	1 841	803	388
1960 to 1969	11 921	129	206	480	1 109	1 301	1 659	1 759	2 353	1 717	1 168	363
1950 to 1959	9 724	166	250	658	1 175	1 318	1 069	1 119	1 537	1 080	1 352	329
1940 to 1949	5 379	94	155	331	897	743	528	465	763	574	829	305
1939 or earlier	3 014	73	176	262	335	288	309	314	390	276	591	313
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	52 123	1 064	1 415	2 365	4 352	5 370	5 835	7 060	10 555	8 328	5 779	370
4 or more	1 603	67	84	22	129	234	360	253	328	87	39	334
With elevator	1 213	64	78	15	67	190	285	147	279	67	21	332
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	10 954	446	603	824	1 383	1 511	1 388	1 646	1 992	1 161	...	326
15 to 19 percent	7 562	177	202	375	713	837	835	1 109	1 853	1 461	...	379
20 to 24 percent	6 308	149	145	286	627	712	845	988	1 325	1 231	...	370
25 to 29 percent	5 036	92	141	219	526	510	636	790	1 210	912	...	375
30 to 34 percent	3 724	33	75	127	254	407	498	518	1 038	774	...	395
35 to 49 percent	5 434	99	88	195	331	568	749	713	1 435	1 256	...	398
50 percent or more	8 188	66	206	295	551	983	1 168	1 464	1 927	1 528	...	378
Not computed	6 520	69	39	66	96	76	76	85	103	92	5 818	303
<b>Median</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>53 667</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>2 387</b>	<b>4 470</b>	<b>5 600</b>	<b>6 195</b>	<b>7 313</b>	<b>10 883</b>	<b>8 403</b>	<b>5 795</b>	<b>368</b>
Central heating system	46 989	866	1 051	1 843	3 786	4 953	5 642	6 823	10 160	7 793	4 072	374
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>392</b>
Central system	285	—	5	8	25	25	20	36	54	65	47	400

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	76 659	5 149	5 065	2 978	2 337	5 557	6 621	14 241	17 540	17 171	32 344	35 704	6 289
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	54 773	2 132	2 408	1 628	1 395	3 218	4 074	10 633	14 602	14 683	36 703	39 651	3 133
15 to 24 years	2 062	80	127	107	87	401	277	499	348	136	23 868	25 997	119
25 to 34 years	15 891	607	564	392	440	970	1 451	3 834	4 776	2 857	34 072	35 811	848
35 to 44 years	15 815	496	516	370	277	585	958	2 813	4 640	5 160	40 787	43 122	619
45 to 64 years	18 183	693	745	491	419	974	1 007	3 054	4 573	6 227	40 743	43 911	1 056
65 years and over	2 822	256	456	268	172	288	381	433	265	303	19 478	24 362	291
Male householder, no wife present	12 342	1 564	1 292	633	442	1 067	1 273	2 059	2 103	1 909	24 537	29 219	1 505
15 to 24 years	1 167	196	134	66	71	211	98	160	145	86	18 110	21 906	189
25 to 34 years	4 374	369	395	224	123	386	497	863	777	740	26 900	30 819	390
35 to 44 years	2 794	279	190	129	70	174	309	530	572	541	29 547	32 579	291
45 to 64 years	2 965	400	333	139	102	173	304	425	596	493	25 926	31 223	410
65 years and over	1 042	320	240	75	76	123	65	81	13	49	8 825	15 980	225
Female householder, no husband present	9 544	1 453	1 365	717	500	1 272	1 274	1 549	835	579	17 702	21 439	1 651
15 to 24 years	549	125	54	62	37	79	73	39	24	56	14 764	19 535	157
25 to 34 years	2 127	249	211	220	89	395	332	300	155	176	18 556	21 760	327
35 to 44 years	2 314	181	293	148	74	259	445	533	235	146	21 712	27 484	292
45 to 64 years	3 067	480	372	181	158	399	346	601	352	178	19 343	21 428	530
65 years and over	1 487	418	435	106	142	140	78	76	69	23	8 596	12 302	345
Median age	40.4	44.9	45.6	40.7	42.4	37.7	37.7	38.1	39.3	42.8	...	...	42.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	16 515	1 068	1 000	729	464	1 311	1 560	3 431	3 970	2 982	30 738	34 200	1 364
1975 to 1978	32 802	1 645	1 885	1 022	908	2 145	2 873	6 289	8 199	7 836	34 383	37 124	2 052
1970 to 1974	13 974	901	951	557	502	1 192	1 058	2 416	2 925	3 472	32 617	36 284	1 263
1960 to 1969	9 137	862	700	404	281	530	743	1 475	1 767	2 375	31 878	36 616	944
1959 or earlier	4 231	673	529	266	182	379	387	630	679	506	20 957	26 686	666
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	67 842	3 102	3 465	2 162	1 858	4 712	5 893	13 131	16 821	16 698	34 661	37 990	3 683
1.01 or more persons per room	3 763	202	262	201	160	326	412	755	749	696	29 055	32 728	443
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 817	2 047	1 600	816	479	845	728	1 110	719	473	12 333	18 121	2 606
1.01 or more persons per room	3 973	764	770	387	232	436	341	478	328	237	13 206	18 745	1 390
Heating equipment	76 579	5 143	5 050	2 967	2 332	5 544	6 617	14 235	17 533	17 158	32 358	35 718	6 273
Central heating system	59 290	2 406	2 756	1 718	1 452	3 921	4 944	11 539	15 276	15 278	35 757	39 044	2 828
Air conditioning	786	52	70	15	44	55	88	170	133	159	28 438	32 725	81
Central system	569	35	37	6	20	41	62	121	118	129	31 799	35 525	57
Vehicles available	68 901	3 115	3 422	2 190	1 878	4 740	6 041	13 548	17 158	16 809	34 603	37 996	3 735
1	19 820	1 318	1 592	1 043	850	2 166	2 485	4 186	3 710	2 470	26 002	29 070	1 434
2 or more	49 081	1 797	1 830	1 147	1 028	2 574	3 556	9 362	13 448	14 339	38 402	41 600	2 301
House heating fuel	76 579	5 143	5 050	2 967	2 332	5 544	6 617	14 235	17 533	17 158	32 358	35 718	6 273
Utility gas	28 223	977	1 068	693	703	1 644	2 228	5 421	7 544	7 945	37 642	40 290	1 096
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 200	115	152	64	64	97	147	157	273	131	22 880	27 614	131
Electricity	9 552	403	464	281	249	794	848	1 821	2 354	2 338	34 473	39 660	481
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	29 982	2 302	2 435	1 382	999	2 332	2 702	5 599	6 279	5 952	30 211	33 516	2 957
Other	7 622	1 346	931	547	317	677	692	1 237	1 083	792	19 941	23 785	1 608
Median rooms	5.3	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.5	...	...	3.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	51 605	3 490	3 361	1 860	1 465	3 382	3 939	9 176	12 277	12 655	33 982	36 789	4 339
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	36 648	1 104	1 279	833	733	1 913	2 547	7 018	10 326	10 895	39 051	41 680	1 402
Less than \$200	694	65	140	48	28	113	69	126	59	46	17 426	21 291	101
\$200 to \$249	636	49	95	45	27	84	65	124	96	51	21 607	23 404	90
\$250 to \$299	1 032	52	99	81	44	117	135	211	139	154	23 801	29 919	90
\$300 to \$349	1 324	77	77	77	60	140	151	328	202	212	26 210	30 627	94
\$350 to \$399	2 026	90	78	44	77	119	193	388	552	485	31 776	38 125	95
\$400 to \$499	4 728	157	216	142	108	296	469	861	1 316	1 163	33 924	37 997	215
\$500 to \$599	5 465	156	180	144	127	307	346	1 229	1 542	1 434	33 966	40 085	153
\$600 to \$749	9 050	206	214	94	136	378	623	1 972	2 922	2 505	36 493	41 794	276
\$750 or more	11 693	252	180	158	126	359	496	1 779	3 498	4 845	40 185	48 936	288
Median	\$640	\$540	\$464	\$476	\$518	\$529	\$555	\$618	\$665	\$714	...	...	\$510
Not mortgaged	14 957	2 386	2 082	1 027	732	1 469	1 392	2 158	1 951	1 760	19 162	24 806	2 937
Less than \$50	1 364	520	260	116	59	140	116	116	17	23	7 992	11 560	542
\$50 to \$74	891	208	182	95	46	56	69	106	76	53	11 461	17 778	227
\$75 to \$99	1 186	250	176	81	44	113	99	199	115	109	16 780	21 202	295
\$100 to \$124	1 604	280	264	130	81	167	146	265	135	136	16 926	22 098	354
\$125 to \$149	1 646	231	283	104	74	206	156	304	175	113	17 339	21 224	303
\$150 to \$199	3 555	456	391	198	209	386	379	495	608	433	21 348	26 019	568
\$200 to \$249	2 110	221	264	162	77	186	134	333	343	390	25 344	31 918	316
\$250 or more	2 601	220	262	141	142	242	269	340	482	503	25 562	32 312	332
Median	\$161	\$119	\$139	\$147	\$165	\$160	\$161	\$159	\$188	\$202	...	...	\$129
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	36 648	1 104	1 279	833	733	1 913	2 547	7 018	10 326	10 895	39 051	41 680	1 402
Less than 15 percent	10 202	11	11	11	25	137	217	827	2 509	6 454	54 777	62 252	29
15 to 19 percent	7 464	—	18	21	3	136	231	1 130	2 999	2 926	45 456	47 126	29
20 to 24 percent	6 127	—	28	42	55	181	434	1 538	2 730	1 119	38 266	38 974	12
25 to 29 percent	4 145	—	40	58	82	194	396	1 678	1 403	294	32 582	33 334	27
30 to 34 percent	2 273	—	60	91	85	241	363	875	487	71	28 131	28 497	25
35 percent or more	6 183	849	1 112	610	483	1 024	906	970	198	31	15 178	16 066	1 036
Not computed	254	244	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	244
Median	20.4	50+	50+	50+	45.5	36.4	29.9	25.0	19.4	13.7	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	14 957	2 386	2 082	1 027	732	1 469	1 392	2 158	1 951	1 760	19 162	24 806	2 937
Less than 10 percent	7 373	175	310	241	174	479	764	1 676	1 824	1 730	34 034	38 161	279
10 to 14 percent	2 151	91	175	183	190	579	424	385	108	16	18 312	19 426	167
15 to 19 percent	1 311	119	308	250	179	254	143	48	10	—	12 285	13 224	183
20 to 24 percent	732	83	323	130	74	83	30	9	—	—	9 375	10 291	182
25 to 29 percent	506	83	240	91	55	32	3	2	—	—	8 250	8 645	159
30 to 34 percent	441	115	227	52	24	19	—	4	—	—	7 029	7 658	167
35 percent or more	1 866	1 313	468	60	23	2	—	—	—	—	3 554	3 994	1 395
Not computed	577	407	31	20	13	21	28	34	9	14	2500—	13 521	405
Median	10—	50+	23.6	16.6	14.9	12.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	40.5

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	54 804	6 133	7 981	4 975	3 786	8 275	6 158	8 248	5 989	3 259	17 491	21 232	7 091
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	26 107	1 131	3 044	2 501	1 899	4 266	3 174	4 654	3 462	1 976	20 276	24 210	1 873
15 to 24 years	4 673	245	1 171	714	473	849	491	488	184	58	13 591	16 097	443
25 to 34 years	11 633	376	1 304	1 282	992	2 136	1 584	1 998	1 411	550	19 303	22 476	749
35 to 44 years	5 367	211	245	362	271	738	643	1 302	990	605	26 684	29 394	326
45 to 64 years	3 899	223	230	101	127	443	432	766	833	744	30 528	32 750	275
65 years and over	535	76	94	42	36	100	24	100	44	19	15 956	18 565	80
Male householder, no wife present	14 649	2 039	2 070	1 144	749	1 946	1 748	2 227	1 784	942	18 173	21 728	1 906
15 to 24 years	3 320	600	558	326	222	460	413	388	240	113	14 482	17 540	590
25 to 34 years	6 144	599	749	515	332	965	718	1 032	861	373	19 540	22 969	583
35 to 44 years	2 267	212	255	116	68	251	323	415	372	255	22 993	26 755	200
45 to 64 years	2 277	448	277	137	77	220	262	358	300	198	19 397	22 740	412
65 years and over	641	180	231	50	50	50	32	34	11	3	7 326	10 151	121
Female householder, no husband present	14 048	2 963	2 867	1 330	1 138	2 063	1 236	1 367	743	341	12 244	15 178	3 312
15 to 24 years	3 737	1 059	816	370	305	435	231	334	99	88	9 958	13 217	1 243
25 to 34 years	5 292	753	1 028	531	444	890	583	501	418	144	14 381	16 982	1 022
35 to 44 years	1 948	363	313	220	137	282	208	275	123	27	13 923	16 210	424
45 to 64 years	2 066	424	333	147	238	360	189	231	96	48	13 855	15 606	414
65 years and over	1 005	364	377	62	14	96	25	26	7	34	6 342	10 089	209
Median age	31.0	30.3	28.5	28.9	29.1	29.8	31.6	33.0	34.1	38.0	...	...	29.3
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	34 282	4 217	5 584	3 446	2 633	4 988	3 722	4 654	3 400	1 638	16 100	19 891	4 912
1975 to 1978	16 162	1 277	1 791	1 247	945	2 648	1 989	2 962	2 011	1 292	20 368	23 882	1 540
1970 to 1974	2 819	359	386	192	127	419	287	418	433	198	18 758	22 434	388
1960 to 1969	1 006	191	164	44	40	107	110	150	103	97	17 319	21 939	178
1959 or earlier	535	89	56	46	41	113	50	64	42	34	16 585	19 430	73
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	49 932	5 015	6 919	4 504	3 500	7 761	5 740	7 743	5 697	3 053	18 037	21 744	5 790
0.50 or less	24 123	2 933	3 373	2 068	1 756	3 733	2 738	3 510	2 695	1 317	17 269	20 775	2 512
0.51 to 1.00	22 276	1 764	3 097	2 108	1 500	3 516	2 682	3 505	2 662	1 442	18 709	22 500	2 670
1.01 to 1.50	2 421	197	340	205	167	330	199	543	213	227	19 531	24 102	397
1.51 or more	1 112	121	109	123	77	182	121	185	127	67	18 333	22 508	211
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 872	1 118	1 062	471	286	514	418	505	292	206	11 359	15 977	1 301
0.50 or less	1 168	333	233	118	64	91	47	163	78	41	10 381	15 134	289
0.51 to 1.00	2 344	513	532	197	148	293	218	198	152	93	11 612	15 949	563
1.01 to 1.50	288	68	52	33	26	12	31	26	22	18	11 818	17 464	105
1.51 or more	1 072	204	245	123	48	118	122	118	40	54	11 768	16 556	344
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	54 741	6 125	7 974	4 962	3 786	8 263	6 147	8 236	5 989	3 259	17 496	21 238	7 084
Central heating system	47 456	4 734	6 604	4 325	3 374	7 387	5 454	7 302	5 394	2 882	17 959	21 702	5 526
Air conditioning	419	41	55	38	37	63	55	70	28	32	18 144	21 122	42
Central system	289	22	33	16	18	60	29	56	23	32	19 659	23 609	27
Vehicles available	44 509	3 447	5 576	3 987	3 175	7 319	5 473	7 231	5 376	2 925	19 054	22 716	4 200
1	25 574	2 551	4 002	2 728	2 070	4 331	3 117	3 503	2 273	999	16 445	19 454	2 894
2 or more	18 935	896	1 574	1 259	1 105	2 988	2 356	3 728	3 103	1 926	23 022	27 123	1 306
House heating fuel	54 741	6 125	7 974	4 962	3 786	8 263	6 147	8 236	5 989	3 259	17 496	21 238	7 084
Utility gas	18 684	1 835	2 558	1 583	1 457	3 110	2 181	2 934	1 935	1 091	17 732	21 314	2 169
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	676	88	87	75	54	114	56	135	41	26	16 735	19 830	92
Electricity	9 432	1 105	1 266	772	626	1 439	1 053	1 437	1 142	592	18 128	21 950	1 165
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	20 313	2 411	2 897	1 666	1 225	2 681	2 183	3 204	2 642	1 404	18 599	22 340	2 797
Other	5 636	686	1 166	866	424	919	674	526	229	146	13 090	15 990	861
Median rooms	4.0	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	...	...	3.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	53 726	5 953	7 767	4 870	3 735	8 192	6 019	8 125	5 882	3 183	17 517	21 256	6 933
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	2 251	787	552	171	90	224	118	165	85	59	7 729	12 683	817
\$100 to \$149	1 841	454	454	217	109	136	94	183	145	49	10 144	14 476	449
\$150 to \$199	2 880	411	612	373	254	413	262	294	150	111	12 933	16 609	479
\$200 to \$249	5 188	628	936	642	485	847	533	631	300	186	14 500	17 424	662
\$250 to \$299	6 125	771	1 010	707	424	1 006	640	863	480	224	15 617	18 527	773
\$300 to \$349	7 094	707	1 059	605	551	1 221	928	1 065	687	271	17 161	20 115	793
\$350 to \$399	7 844	629	925	555	524	1 345	967	1 412	1 020	467	19 775	22 794	836
\$400 to \$499	9 162	459	892	721	591	1 453	1 191	1 691	1 571	593	21 548	25 063	633
\$500 or more	5 523	215	291	237	276	670	667	1 219	1 053	895	28 101	31 975	415
No cash rent	5 818	892	1 036	642	431	877	619	602	391	328	14 466	18 460	1 076
Median	\$340	\$268	\$289	\$300	\$326	\$342	\$356	\$370	\$394	\$410	...	...	\$284
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	1 131	563	241	57	29	80	33	64	50	14	5 044	9 873	513
\$100 to \$149	1 499	406	437	184	58	141	41	110	72	50	8 269	13 019	398
\$150 to \$199	2 387	424	628	312	222	306	148	143	118	86	11 134	14 481	500
\$200 to \$249	4 481	587	863	685	384	725	481	463	177	116	13 187	16 075	645
\$250 to \$299	5 604	726	971	630	483	880	597	777	363	177	14 959	17 777	738
\$300 to \$349	6 195	705	941	649	526	1 065	700	844	573	192	16 176	18 907	733
\$350 to \$399	7 313	679	951	518	451	1 252	1 009	1 205	894	354	19 035	21 875	887
\$400 to \$499	10 883	592	1 130	809	722	1 708	1 413	2 076	1 677	756	21 376	24 683	809
\$500 or more	8 415	379	569	384	429	1 158	978	1 841	1 567	1 110	26 578	29 946	634
No cash rent	5 818	892	1 036	642	431	877	619	602	391	328	14 466	18 460	1 076
Median	\$368	\$291	\$312	\$319	\$345	\$368	\$385	\$407	\$430	\$458	...	...	\$309
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent	10 954	11	125	171	147	639	894	2 596	3 642	2 729	38 052	40 971	118
15 to 19 percent	7 562	74	243	238	296	1 070	1 314	2 595	1 606	126	26 855	26 877	142
20 to 24 percent	6 308	119	319	519	516	1 463	1 469	1 672	231	—	20 651	20 770	169
25 to 29 percent	5 036	126	542	603	549	1 558	1 104	543	11	—	16 911	16 993	164
30 to 34 percent	3 724	72	490	636	601	1 348	479	97	1	—	15 222	14 945	197
35 to 49 percent	5 434	250	1 514	1 366	951	1 193	140	20	—	—	11 744	11 890	406
50 percent or more	8 188	3 707	3 498	695	244	44	—	—	—	—	5 475	5 617	3 959
Not computed	6 520	1 594	1 036	642	431	877	619	602	391	328	12 453	16 431	1 778
Median	24.0	50+	50+	34.6	31.2	26.6	21.7	17.2	13.2	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>36 648</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>4 728</b>	<b>5 465</b>	<b>9 050</b>	<b>11 693</b>	<b>640</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	2 956	115	75	164	224	268	458	510	623	519	534
2 persons .....	8 855	169	148	242	385	481	1 210	1 299	2 079	2 842	636
3 persons .....	7 800	125	158	224	204	470	952	1 190	1 996	2 481	643
4 persons .....	9 559	123	110	190	312	430	1 147	1 404	2 562	3 281	662
5 persons .....	4 463	86	50	80	103	184	561	655	1 084	1 660	671
6 persons .....	1 805	30	52	87	54	120	195	231	461	575	643
7 persons .....	851	29	23	23	34	57	136	137	166	246	590
8 or more persons .....	359	17	20	22	8	16	69	39	79	89	571
Median .....	3.33	3.00	3.10	2.99	2.76	3.06	3.23	3.28	3.41	3.50	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>29 446</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>3 709</b>	<b>4 326</b>	<b>7 461</b>	<b>10 110</b>	<b>657</b>
15 to 24 years .....	800	29	16	41	48	53	109	116	205	183	590
25 to 34 years .....	9 255	159	134	173	175	296	856	1 351	2 700	3 411	682
35 to 44 years .....	9 867	144	75	146	227	390	1 043	1 312	2 506	4 024	696
45 to 64 years .....	8 977	85	180	276	358	655	1 579	1 436	1 968	2 440	594
65 years and over .....	547	23	17	23	42	75	122	111	82	52	479
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>3 695</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>582</b>
15 to 24 years .....	269	23	15	23	16	12	20	68	55	37	538
25 to 34 years .....	1 594	66	43	53	73	89	260	206	320	484	603
35 to 44 years .....	1 062	33	15	21	52	46	147	187	268	293	617
45 to 64 years .....	678	20	34	34	46	94	69	113	161	107	537
65 years and over .....	92	13	7	3	7	13	23	23	2	11	415
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>3 507</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>541</b>
15 to 24 years .....	198	15	12	20	26	21	50	12	9	33	417
25 to 34 years .....	963	26	18	58	75	64	72	147	252	251	613
35 to 44 years .....	1 123	23	32	50	50	113	159	185	307	204	573
45 to 64 years .....	989	23	20	76	90	71	165	192	198	154	526
65 years and over .....	234	12	18	35	39	34	64	6	17	9	369
Median age .....	38.9	36.3	41.0	41.8	42.7	43.4	42.2	39.0	37.9	37.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	8 421	183	132	211	231	253	490	773	1 876	4 272	750+
1975 to 1978 .....	17 190	294	268	368	295	549	1 637	2 538	5 180	6 061	677
1970 to 1974 .....	6 650	105	130	171	216	591	1 532	1 519	1 353	1 033	538
1960 to 1969 .....	3 666	76	90	243	488	507	900	559	548	255	449
1959 or earlier .....	721	36	16	39	94	126	169	76	93	72	429
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	1 983	285	182	197	140	163	351	245	276	144	409
4 rooms .....	3 226	147	105	179	318	253	643	579	617	385	496
5 rooms .....	6 863	123	172	293	404	469	1 055	1 201	1 728	1 418	576
6 rooms .....	7 838	66	81	193	224	439	882	1 255	2 300	2 398	651
7 rooms .....	7 110	19	44	79	110	369	807	891	1 783	3 008	704
8 or more rooms .....	9 628	54	52	91	128	333	990	1 294	2 346	4 340	720
Median .....	6.3	3.9	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.3	7.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	14 082	360	291	337	308	399	939	1 382	3 671	6 395	724
1970 to 1974 .....	8 657	129	129	155	133	365	1 162	1 492	2 265	2 827	651
1960 to 1969 .....	7 719	103	83	215	418	734	1 442	1 317	1 777	1 630	566
1950 to 1959 .....	4 065	55	104	186	339	356	782	818	883	542	526
1940 to 1949 .....	1 170	29	23	62	73	135	206	249	256	137	523
1939 or earlier .....	955	18	6	77	53	37	197	207	198	162	543
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	72	54	—	11	5	—	2	—	—	—	171
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	296	98	36	49	30	27	25	27	4	—	264
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	660	116	123	87	85	29	117	60	43	—	302
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	911	107	56	71	106	77	249	122	97	26	416
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 392	87	121	138	96	109	335	303	170	33	443
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	2 655	57	91	173	212	322	656	468	467	209	473
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	9 999	113	145	380	582	851	1 479	1 946	3 041	1 462	574
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	11 122	35	44	94	140	419	1 288	1 576	3 262	4 264	690
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	7 881	27	16	13	64	160	518	834	1 680	4 569	750+
\$150,000 or more .....	1 660	—	4	16	4	32	59	129	286	1 130	750+
Median .....	\$84 200	\$37 000	\$48 800	\$59 300	\$64 100	\$70 600	\$73 100	\$78 000	\$84 000	\$99 400	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	10 202	471	360	587	664	1 145	2 254	1 812	1 690	1 219	485
15 to 19 percent .....	7 464	42	60	122	204	339	839	1 256	2 356	2 246	655
20 to 24 percent .....	6 127	44	53	75	137	162	516	846	1 825	2 469	701
25 to 29 percent .....	4 145	35	24	55	86	83	283	495	1 206	1 878	726
30 to 34 percent .....	2 273	16	24	62	51	85	191	184	527	1 133	749
35 percent or more .....	6 183	63	113	123	172	201	602	842	1 392	2 675	705
Not computed .....	254	23	2	8	10	11	43	30	54	73	600
Median .....	20.4	10—	13.6	13.7	14.9	13.8	15.5	18.6	21.2	24.7	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>36 635</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>4 728</b>	<b>5 460</b>	<b>9 050</b>	<b>11 687</b>	<b>640</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	19 126	76	84	277	529	960	2 234	2 718	4 978	7 270	681
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	8 461	135	228	320	382	491	1 246	1 357	1 953	2 349	605
Other built-in electric units .....	4 228	38	44	69	113	226	471	667	1 177	1 423	662
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	367	47	28	15	15	15	67	74	68	38	496
Other means .....	4 453	396	252	351	285	334	710	644	874	607	485
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>258</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>529</b>
Central system .....	187	1	—	11	8	7	60	13	48	39	550
1 or more individual room units .....	71	10	—	7	—	7	5	32	3	7	520
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>36 635</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>4 728</b>	<b>5 460</b>	<b>9 050</b>	<b>11 687</b>	<b>640</b>
Utility gas .....	18 078	76	128	410	666	1 061	2 255	2 571	4 616	6 295	661
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	246	4	10	7	15	35	32	28	62	53	571
Electricity .....	4 976	47	66	89	122	270	551	796	1 353	1 682	661
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	11 063	309	294	367	404	514	1 510	1 755	2 533	3 377	622
Other .....	2 272	256	138	159	117	146	380	310	486	280	483



Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	14 957	1 364	891	1 186	1 604	1 646	3 555	2 110	2 601	161
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	2 771	579	233	267	337	287	563	227	278	123
2 persons .....	3 898	287	231	332	415	469	994	537	633	161
3 persons .....	2 544	176	190	113	268	324	624	365	484	166
4 persons .....	2 208	133	93	212	209	184	527	418	432	176
5 persons .....	1 369	96	30	89	163	125	343	240	283	176
6 persons .....	821	31	58	70	59	109	186	134	174	172
7 persons .....	653	23	22	57	66	83	177	75	150	171
8 or more persons .....	693	39	34	46	87	65	141	114	167	177
Median .....	2.82	1.86	2.42	2.48	2.69	2.71	2.85	3.30	3.30	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	9 565	545	486	691	994	1 072	2 359	1 522	1 896	171
15 to 24 years .....	254	22	11	12	48	29	50	39	43	155
25 to 34 years .....	1 944	229	146	176	248	196	447	262	240	147
35 to 44 years .....	2 037	145	69	169	184	206	453	332	479	177
45 to 64 years .....	3 869	118	177	237	351	419	1 005	667	895	181
65 years and over .....	1 461	31	83	97	163	222	404	222	239	167
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	3 204	662	273	351	395	309	615	241	358	120
15 to 24 years .....	255	84	17	25	41	15	41	19	13	101
25 to 34 years .....	905	196	77	120	119	77	142	83	91	113
35 to 44 years .....	584	142	52	85	67	36	105	21	76	105
45 to 64 years .....	846	142	81	51	103	98	172	79	120	137
65 years and over .....	614	98	46	70	65	83	155	39	58	133
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	2 188	157	132	144	215	265	581	347	347	166
15 to 24 years .....	87	20	16	7	10	6	16	11	1	101
25 to 34 years .....	284	46	20	23	41	23	39	67	25	138
35 to 44 years .....	291	15	14	28	10	39	84	36	65	174
45 to 64 years .....	822	37	37	24	90	104	255	114	161	173
65 years and over .....	704	39	45	62	64	93	187	119	95	163
Median age .....	48.3	37.7	47.3	42.6	46.6	51.7	50.8	48.9	50.4	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 941	340	149	142	262	216	373	234	225	134
1975 to 1978 .....	4 055	459	266	372	434	476	915	549	584	151
1970 to 1974 .....	3 272	269	199	317	270	281	863	469	604	167
1960 to 1969 .....	3 094	174	169	204	378	328	683	469	689	172
1959 or earlier .....	2 595	122	108	151	260	345	721	389	499	172
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms .....	5 371	1 005	516	626	757	513	989	454	511	118
4 rooms .....	3 237	233	174	235	373	573	773	450	426	152
5 rooms .....	2 649	60	112	178	245	294	822	455	483	176
6 rooms .....	1 754	44	50	73	128	178	441	357	483	196
7 rooms .....	907	10	9	43	61	46	292	144	302	199
8 or more rooms .....	1 039	12	30	31	40	42	238	250	396	225
Median .....	4.2	2.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.8	5.3	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 .....	3 901	594	288	314	489	414	883	464	455	141
1970 to 1974 .....	2 891	305	195	282	230	255	679	394	551	163
1960 to 1969 .....	3 136	208	192	217	334	342	738	471	634	169
1950 to 1959 .....	2 253	103	100	145	292	309	608	334	362	165
1940 to 1949 .....	1 244	81	40	117	124	165	282	208	227	167
1939 or earlier .....	1 532	73	76	111	135	161	365	239	372	179
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	1 820	498	186	191	265	154	285	114	127	103
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 917	280	193	226	238	226	401	186	167	127
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 773	268	142	158	236	167	366	219	217	137
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 360	83	101	143	158	196	248	211	220	150
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 383	78	56	144	219	136	354	182	214	158
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	1 598	72	50	101	203	230	437	249	256	166
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	2 289	37	64	152	177	277	726	348	508	180
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 332	29	45	33	43	164	370	291	357	198
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	1 129	14	27	27	61	51	297	243	389	214
\$150,000 or more .....	356	5	7	11	4	45	71	67	146	226
Median .....	\$44 500	\$17 000	\$23 800	\$31 600	\$33 900	\$47 100	\$52 000	\$54 700	\$63 400	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent .....	7 373	843	587	735	873	805	1 726	949	855	145
10 to 14 percent .....	2 151	86	82	120	188	251	631	303	490	178
15 to 19 percent .....	1 311	67	79	60	127	165	334	172	307	174
20 to 24 percent .....	732	12	52	43	104	80	145	134	162	176
25 to 29 percent .....	506	8	11	50	46	90	88	92	121	177
30 to 34 percent .....	441	7	14	34	47	37	92	93	117	194
35 percent or more .....	1 866	47	46	121	205	175	450	314	508	188
Not computed .....	577	294	20	23	14	43	89	53	41	50—
Median .....	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.0	10.1	11.3	14.3	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	14 928	1 352	891	1 181	1 600	1 642	3 551	2 110	2 601	161
Steam or hot water system .....	2 803	29	58	94	198	288	770	556	810	198
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	2 891	69	87	192	240	355	842	463	643	180
Other built-in electric units .....	983	61	18	129	116	132	239	115	173	157
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	264	—	3	13	31	47	74	54	42	176
Other means .....	7 987	1 193	725	753	1 015	820	1 626	922	933	134
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	177	2	2	12	8	39	63	27	24	170
Central system .....	138	—	—	9	7	37	55	18	12	165
1 or more individual room units .....	39	2	2	3	1	2	8	9	12	208
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	14 928	1 352	891	1 181	1 600	1 642	3 551	2 110	2 601	161
Utility gas .....	1 844	45	75	151	272	295	605	248	153	157
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	224	13	24	7	33	25	57	37	28	159
Electricity .....	1 320	75	54	182	136	192	325	157	199	153
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	8 438	216	232	469	752	809	2 184	1 590	2 186	190
Other .....	3 102	1 003	506	372	407	321	380	78	35	78



Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	76 659	26 865	17 807	16 724	12 034	3 229	54 804	13 979	10 103	12 089	15 475	3 158
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	54 773	19 920	13 174	11 961	7 643	2 075	26 107	5 956	4 578	5 923	8 419	1 231
15 to 24 years	2 062	976	381	467	213	25	4 673	1 194	827	1 033	1 429	190
25 to 34 years	15 891	7 676	3 671	2 418	1 718	408	11 633	2 524	1 884	2 512	4 221	492
35 to 44 years	15 815	6 206	4 445	3 174	1 596	394	5 367	1 142	995	1 304	1 678	248
45 to 64 years	18 183	4 623	4 176	5 293	3 247	844	3 899	1 006	746	973	930	244
65 years and over	2 822	439	501	609	869	404	535	90	126	101	161	57
Male householder, no wife present	12 342	4 047	2 527	2 752	2 408	608	14 649	3 983	2 667	3 045	3 916	1 038
15 to 24 years	1 167	339	293	346	160	29	3 320	1 021	551	842	741	165
25 to 34 years	4 374	1 931	877	758	635	173	6 144	1 721	1 220	1 194	1 613	396
35 to 44 years	2 794	990	614	666	436	88	2 267	602	443	470	607	145
45 to 64 years	2 965	662	576	777	808	142	2 277	481	394	408	757	237
65 years and over	1 042	125	167	205	369	176	641	158	59	131	198	95
Female householder, no husband present	9 544	2 898	2 106	2 011	1 983	546	14 048	4 040	2 858	3 121	3 140	889
15 to 24 years	549	265	87	102	68	27	3 737	1 350	707	865	663	152
25 to 34 years	2 127	936	509	343	267	72	5 292	1 480	1 146	1 218	1 210	238
35 to 44 years	2 314	826	622	477	308	81	1 948	451	480	498	397	122
45 to 64 years	3 067	657	713	783	779	135	2 066	486	357	438	621	164
65 years and over	1 487	214	175	306	561	231	1 005	273	168	102	249	213
Median age	40.4	36.3	40.2	44.1	47.8	51.1	31.0	29.9	31.1	30.6	31.6	34.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	16 515	9 471	2 762	2 533	1 470	279	34 282	10 649	6 374	7 680	8 070	1 509
1975 to 1978	32 802	17 394	6 761	4 802	3 114	731	16 162	3 330	2 959	3 350	5 555	968
1970 to 1974	13 974	—	8 284	3 375	1 841	474	2 819	—	770	700	1 083	266
1960 to 1969	9 137	—	—	6 014	2 506	617	1 006	—	—	359	438	209
1959 or earlier	4 231	—	—	—	3 103	1 128	535	—	—	—	329	206
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	2 415	963	410	486	431	125	3 607	831	536	656	1 129	455
2 rooms	3 577	1 194	715	696	751	221	6 476	1 640	1 091	1 477	1 811	457
3 rooms	5 962	1 813	1 264	1 349	1 198	338	10 630	2 998	1 883	2 283	2 662	804
4 rooms	12 509	4 052	2 747	2 579	2 528	603	14 713	4 536	3 163	3 157	3 366	491
5 rooms	16 537	6 148	3 677	3 358	2 617	737	10 410	2 609	2 074	2 371	2 964	392
6 rooms	13 173	4 608	2 951	3 017	2 068	529	5 158	798	722	1 241	2 034	363
7 or more rooms	22 486	8 087	6 043	5 239	2 441	676	3 810	567	634	904	1 509	196
Median	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.3
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	67 842	23 277	15 864	15 333	10 740	2 628	49 932	12 767	9 317	11 263	14 153	2 432
0.50 or less	38 217	12 772	8 511	8 988	6 417	1 529	24 123	6 384	4 767	5 379	6 214	1 379
0.51 to 1.00	25 862	9 309	6 374	5 488	3 746	945	22 276	5 423	3 956	5 016	6 985	896
1.01 to 1.50	2 638	867	642	640	388	101	2 421	675	394	588	672	92
1.51 or more	1 125	329	337	217	189	53	1 112	285	200	280	282	65
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 817	3 588	1 943	1 391	1 294	601	4 872	1 212	786	826	1 322	726
0.50 or less	1 847	757	304	209	362	215	1 168	288	152	210	350	168
0.51 to 1.00	2 997	1 406	541	401	459	190	2 344	547	395	379	659	364
1.01 to 1.50	1 102	508	259	143	135	57	288	80	33	62	72	41
1.51 or more	2 871	917	839	638	338	139	1 072	297	206	175	241	153
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person	10 861	3 282	2 103	2 358	2 530	588	15 565	4 079	2 931	3 260	4 040	1 255
2 persons	20 697	7 209	4 134	4 583	3 715	1 056	15 902	4 512	3 049	3 425	4 051	865
3 persons	14 951	5 668	3 314	3 318	2 148	503	9 812	2 496	1 926	2 353	2 626	411
4 persons	15 758	5 805	4 258	3 405	1 800	490	7 674	1 528	1 197	1 632	2 910	407
5 persons	7 703	2 838	2 032	1 601	991	241	3 627	910	555	831	1 226	105
6 or more persons	6 689	2 063	1 966	1 459	850	351	2 224	454	445	588	622	115
Median	2.95	3.02	3.30	2.93	2.44	2.47	2.24	2.15	2.20	2.31	2.41	1.87
Total persons	245 526	86 202	61 362	53 508	34 957	9 497	140 082	34 472	25 673	31 451	41 363	7 123
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	58 165	20 492	12 897	12 262	9 699	2 815	13 443	2 637	2 285	2 739	4 480	1 302
2	3 408	1 122	731	690	690	175	7 333	1 665	1 370	2 065	1 960	273
3 and 4	1 314	446	258	244	270	96	7 454	2 428	1 806	1 717	1 248	255
5 to 9	1 240	640	183	187	183	47	11 865	2 017	1 646	2 550	5 021	631
10 to 49	1 310	593	354	153	177	33	9 805	3 753	1 874	1 697	1 921	560
50 or more	327	34	67	38	161	27	1 836	703	257	289	501	86
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	10 895	3 538	3 317	3 150	854	36	3 068	776	865	1 032	344	51
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b>	76 579	26 820	17 788	16 716	12 026	3 229	54 741	13 975	10 096	12 067	15 453	3 150
Steam or hot water system	28 138	9 179	6 993	7 110	3 857	999	28 806	6 370	4 934	6 560	9 495	1 447
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	22 452	7 370	5 027	5 153	4 183	719	10 858	2 517	2 213	2 803	2 764	561
Other built-in electric units	7 715	4 063	1 724	1 331	514	83	7 001	3 346	1 653	1 198	712	92
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	985	245	163	187	268	122	791	182	115	136	299	59
Other means	17 289	5 963	3 881	2 935	3 204	1 306	7 285	1 560	1 181	1 370	2 183	991
<b>Air conditioning</b>	786	177	232	226	122	29	419	129	98	100	73	19
Central system	569	139	160	158	92	20	289	90	73	83	41	2
1 or more individual room units	217	38	72	68	30	9	130	39	25	17	32	17
<b>House heating fuel</b>	76 579	26 820	17 788	16 716	12 026	3 229	54 741	13 975	10 096	12 067	15 453	3 150
Utility gas	28 223	9 352	7 551	7 182	3 950	188	18 684	4 606	3 782	4 878	5 107	311
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 200	470	324	254	137	15	676	184	179	115	150	48
Electricity	9 552	4 947	2 230	1 597	662	116	9 432	4 217	2 266	1 676	1 098	175
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	29 982	8 797	5 939	6 525	6 220	2 501	20 313	4 348	3 265	4 362	6 228	2 110
Other	7 622	3 254	1 744	1 158	1 057	409	5 636	620	604	1 036	2 870	506
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	6 289	2 017	1 391	1 390	1 109	382	7 091	1 912	1 300	1 549	1 862	468
Percent below poverty level	8.2	7.5	7.8	8.3	9.2	11.8	12.9	13.7	12.9	12.8	12.0	14.8
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	5 149	1 618	986	1 178	1 031	336	6 133	1 744	1 145	1 298	1 486	460
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 065	1 650	1 003	1 065	1 039	308	7 981	1 807	1 233	1 837	2 580	524
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 978	935	733	605	507	198	4 975	1 132	787	1 160	1 564	332
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 337	623	566	579	443	126	3 786	886	719	835	1 139	207
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 557	1 761	1 412	1 132	1 032	220	8 275	1 837	1 469	1 778	2 702	489
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 621	2 224	1 494	1 388	1 168	347	6 158	1 606	1 299	1 216	1 744	293
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 241	5 077	3 360	3 052	2 217	535	8 248	2 129	1 678	1 961	2 116	364
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17 540	6 802	3 991	3 599	2 553	595	5 989	1 875	1 142	1 347	1 327	298
\$50,000 or more	17 171	6 175	4 262	4 126	2 044	564	3 259	963	631	657	817	191
Median	\$32 561	\$34 122	\$33 221	\$32 941	\$28 532	\$26 603	\$17 491	\$18 825	\$18 941	\$17 286	\$16 557	\$15 500
Mean	\$35 704	\$36 844	\$36 197	\$36 776	\$32 204	\$31 008	\$21 232	\$22 497	\$22 023	\$21 058	\$19 971	\$19 940

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## The State

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units .....	76 659	58 165	7 599	10 895	54 804	13 443	7 333	7 454	11 865	9 805	1 836	3 068
Condominium housing units .....	2 896	948	1 948	—	1 478	219	85	79	585	326	184	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	54 773	43 955	4 288	6 530	26 107	6 849	3 835	3 374	7 123	3 073	368	1 485
15 to 24 years .....	2 062	1 118	203	741	4 673	670	650	701	1 534	834	63	221
25 to 34 years .....	15 891	12 428	1 180	2 283	11 633	2 885	1 640	1 456	3 705	1 179	129	639
35 to 44 years .....	15 815	13 350	909	1 556	5 367	1 666	855	744	1 361	389	53	299
45 to 64 years .....	18 183	14 739	1 663	1 781	3 899	1 428	627	426	438	603	99	278
65 years and over .....	2 822	2 320	333	169	535	200	63	47	85	68	24	48
Male householder, no wife present .....	12 342	7 953	1 805	2 584	14 649	3 912	1 753	1 811	2 226	3 387	748	812
15 to 24 years .....	1 167	600	122	445	3 320	805	372	498	520	761	110	254
25 to 34 years .....	4 374	2 848	649	877	6 144	1 826	860	700	1 006	1 217	183	352
35 to 44 years .....	2 794	1 858	429	507	2 267	555	264	379	294	514	123	138
45 to 64 years .....	2 965	1 876	435	654	2 277	509	241	185	345	707	231	59
65 years and over .....	1 042	771	170	101	641	217	16	49	61	188	101	9
Female householder, no husband present .....	9 544	6 257	1 506	1 781	14 048	2 682	1 745	2 269	2 516	3 345	720	771
15 to 24 years .....	549	321	38	190	3 737	538	411	645	766	937	216	224
25 to 34 years .....	2 127	1 349	327	451	5 292	1 248	794	917	849	1 095	167	222
35 to 44 years .....	2 314	1 556	317	441	1 948	380	295	327	353	411	48	134
45 to 64 years .....	3 067	2 000	542	525	2 066	347	196	282	369	562	139	171
65 years and over .....	1 487	1 031	282	174	1 005	169	49	98	179	340	150	20
Median age .....	40.4	40.8	42.6	36.7	31.0	32.5	31.3	29.9	29.8	30.2	37.6	31.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	16 515	11 483	1 908	3 124	34 282	7 368	4 679	5 095	6 914	6 981	1 214	2 031
1975 to 1978 .....	32 802	23 946	3 347	5 509	16 162	4 095	2 216	1 867	4 355	2 291	457	881
1970 to 1974 .....	13 974	11 198	1 110	1 666	2 819	1 213	300	398	382	321	116	89
1960 to 1969 .....	9 137	7 794	780	563	1 006	487	102	62	127	163	24	41
1959 or earlier .....	4 231	3 744	454	33	535	280	36	32	87	49	25	26
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	2 415	1 933	170	312	3 607	1 388	181	194	345	1 071	327	101
2 rooms .....	3 577	2 583	437	557	6 476	1 337	600	758	1 120	2 128	348	185
3 rooms .....	5 962	3 934	827	1 201	10 630	2 004	1 123	1 286	2 189	2 823	722	483
4 rooms .....	12 509	7 283	2 009	3 217	14 713	2 888	2 240	2 948	2 712	2 565	305	1 055
5 rooms .....	16 537	10 767	1 932	3 838	10 410	2 608	1 783	1 478	2 638	954	66	883
6 rooms .....	13 173	10 867	1 090	1 216	5 158	1 481	900	484	1 827	173	47	246
7 or more rooms .....	22 486	20 798	1 134	554	3 810	1 737	506	306	1 034	91	21	115
Median .....	5.3	5.7	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.3	3.1	2.8	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	67 842	50 416	6 960	10 466	49 932	10 226	6 952	7 234	11 446	9 389	1 789	2 896
0.50 or less .....	38 217	28 647	4 404	5 166	24 123	4 939	3 589	3 410	4 867	4 933	997	1 388
0.51 to 1.00 .....	25 862	19 164	2 142	4 556	22 276	4 494	2 969	3 347	5 802	3 763	637	1 264
1.01 to 1.50 .....	2 638	1 770	308	560	2 421	532	314	342	549	441	75	168
1.51 or more .....	1 125	835	106	184	1 112	261	80	135	228	252	80	76
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8 817	7 749	639	429	4 872	3 217	381	220	419	416	47	172
0.50 or less .....	1 847	1 473	241	133	1 168	736	136	59	119	29	8	81
0.51 to 1.00 .....	2 997	2 630	180	187	2 344	1 369	164	112	251	346	30	72
1.01 to 1.50 .....	1 102	1 029	44	29	288	209	20	17	27	4	6	5
1.51 or more .....	2 871	2 617	174	80	1 072	903	61	32	22	37	3	14
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	2 650	2 122	196	332	4 188	1 526	220	212	460	1 312	357	101
1 .....	7 770	5 426	1 119	1 225	15 476	2 993	1 491	1 991	2 845	4 580	1 061	515
2 .....	20 510	12 500	3 283	4 727	19 848	4 102	3 204	3 531	4 266	3 140	317	1 288
3 .....	30 011	23 503	2 318	4 190	12 648	3 555	2 069	1 399	3 791	691	85	1 058
4 .....	12 714	11 864	477	373	2 309	1 077	298	321	462	60	6	85
5 or more .....	3 004	2 750	206	48	335	190	51	—	41	22	10	21
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	5 149	3 960	493	696	6 133	1 654	473	750	992	1 466	371	427
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5 065	3 754	483	828	7 981	1 879	627	984	2 138	1 625	292	436
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	2 978	2 128	243	607	4 975	934	553	594	1 453	995	207	239
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 337	1 627	201	509	3 786	749	420	541	1 026	734	145	171
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	5 557	3 753	548	1 256	8 275	1 721	978	1 254	2 183	1 472	248	419
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	6 621	4 486	777	1 358	6 158	1 432	1 003	981	1 365	895	164	318
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	14 241	10 390	1 447	2 404	8 248	2 153	1 488	1 079	1 455	1 306	165	602
\$50,000 or more .....	17 540	13 740	1 675	2 125	5 989	1 735	1 230	812	811	922	175	304
Median .....	17 171	14 327	1 732	1 112	3 259	1 186	561	459	442	390	69	152
Mean .....	\$32 344	\$33 945	\$32 138	\$25 742	\$17 491	\$19 407	\$22 737	\$17 880	\$15 661	\$15 237	\$13 328	\$18 205
Mean .....	\$35 704	\$36 887	\$37 786	\$27 938	\$21 232	\$23 329	\$25 735	\$21 586	\$18 805	\$18 702	\$17 024	\$20 402
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	76 579	58 113	7 597	10 869	54 741	13 405	7 333	7 452	11 842	9 805	1 836	3 068
Steam or hot water system .....	28 138	24 104	3 605	429	28 806	3 646	4 194	4 581	8 822	6 360	1 097	106
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	22 452	12 800	1 495	8 157	10 858	3 377	1 616	1 406	1 123	999	187	2 150
Other built-in electric units .....	7 715	6 160	1 266	289	7 001	988	874	1 048	1 436	2 120	422	113
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	985	705	57	223	791	344	44	90	66	37	87	123
Other means .....	17 289	14 344	1 174	1 771	7 285	5 050	605	327	395	289	43	576
Air conditioning .....	786	467	99	220	419	91	32	61	85	30	35	85
Central system .....	569	332	66	171	289	56	20	56	53	19	29	56
Vehicles available .....	68 901	51 533	6 982	10 386	44 509	10 164	6 544	6 464	10 296	7 400	1 074	2 567
1 .....	19 820	13 125	2 622	4 073	25 574	5 061	3 219	3 833	6 147	5 157	807	1 350
2 or more .....	49 081	38 408	4 360	6 313	18 935	5 103	3 325	2 631	4 149	2 243	267	1 217
House heating fuel .....	76 579	58 113	7 597	10 869	54 741	13 405	7 333	7 452	11 842	9 805	1 836	3 068
Utility gas .....	28 223	21 579	2 336	4 308	18 684	3 097	2 873	3 422	3 957	3 832	537	966
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 200	551	85	564	676	212	90	47	113	69	11	134
Electricity .....	9 552	7 392	1 626	534	9 432	1 310	1 206	1 582	2 074	2 538	504	218
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	29 982	22 046	3 003	4 933	20 313	6 789	2 926	2 159	3 093	3 079	705	1 562
Other .....	7 622	6 545	547	530	5 636	1 997	238	242	2 605	287	79	188
Water heating fuel .....	70 014	52 194	7 170	10 650	51 629	10 801	7 193	7 403	11 787	9 675	1 829	2 941
Utility gas .....	25 741	20 283	2 240	3 218	15 979	2 629	2 654	2 867	3 333	3 242	485	769
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 672	1 974	250	1 448	1 523	589	157	72	139	85	28	453
Electricity .....	23 847	16 246	2 504	5 097	18 590	4 143	2 417	2 561	4 390	3 280	599	1 200
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	15 809	12 881	2 110	818	12 888	3 188	1 877	1 723	2 051	2 896	651	502
Other .....	945	810	66	69	2 649	252	88	180	1 874	172	66	17
Family householder .....	62 190	49 378	5 053	7 759	33 585	8 596	4 826	4 678	8 565	4 393	575	1 952
With own children under 18 years .....	39 330	32 210	2 533	4 587	22 597	5 781	3 173	3 299	6 236	2 407	331	1 370
With own children under 6 years .....	17 167	13 611	1 125	2 431	13 960	3 472	1 786	2 010	4 165	1 577	183	767
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 768	3 413	535	820	5 493	1 071	707	993	1 133	1 085	131	373
With own children under 18 years .....	3 432	2 478	356	598	4 594	890	617	855	941	846	124	321
With own children under 6 years .....	773	532	63	178	2 405	468	232	449	509	551	64	132

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>76 659</b>	<b>10 861</b>	<b>20 697</b>	<b>14 951</b>	<b>15 758</b>	<b>7 703</b>	<b>3 513</b>	<b>1 864</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>2.95</b>	<b>245 526</b>
Nonrelatives present	6 379	—	2 874	1 340	864	553	368	219	161	2.74	21 259
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	11 954	4 153	3 134	1 477	1 361	720	498	274	337	2.08	31 652
4 rooms	12 509	2 555	4 402	2 382	1 458	814	354	300	244	2.34	35 200
5 rooms	16 537	2 150	5 288	3 315	3 390	1 350	555	286	203	2.75	50 088
6 rooms	13 173	1 167	3 620	3 065	3 086	1 208	583	272	172	3.09	43 286
7 rooms	9 958	474	2 417	2 227	2 740	1 312	479	212	97	3.44	34 826
8 or more rooms	12 528	362	1 836	2 485	3 723	2 299	1 044	520	259	3.92	50 474
Median	5.3	4.0	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.1	5.8	4.9	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	67 842	8 805	18 923	13 732	14 610	6 832	2 873	1 376	691	2.95	214 992
1.00 or less	64 079	8 805	18 824	13 558	13 946	5 988	2 037	712	209	2.83	193 448
1.01 to 1.50	2 638	—	—	134	511	602	708	467	216	5.60	14 681
1.51 or more	1 125	—	99	40	153	242	128	197	266	5.72	6 863
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 817	2 056	1 774	1 219	1 148	871	640	488	621	2.97	30 534
1.00 or less	4 844	2 056	1 353	704	451	181	69	20	10	1.77	9 813
1.01 to 1.50	1 102	—	—	296	257	212	201	91	45	4.49	5 199
1.51 or more	2 871	—	421	219	440	478	370	377	566	5.24	15 522
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	58 165	6 623	14 700	11 602	13 010	6 505	2 911	1 651	1 163	3.17	193 874
2 or more	7 599	1 973	2 503	1 269	904	492	258	99	101	2.23	20 848
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	10 895	2 265	3 494	2 080	1 844	706	344	114	48	2.41	30 804
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	51 605	5 727	12 753	10 344	11 767	5 832	2 626	1 504	1 052	3.21	172 446
Less than \$10,000	1 892	557	328	225	229	180	115	126	132	2.77	6 342
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 213	423	409	337	332	248	170	123	171	3.31	7 857
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 433	490	500	424	399	197	173	120	130	3.03	7 702
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 271	469	673	327	322	208	114	94	64	2.49	6 621
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 775	520	745	485	471	243	136	85	90	2.75	9 008
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 253	633	1 171	829	727	408	220	156	109	2.89	13 525
\$60,000 to \$79,999	12 288	1 321	3 131	2 795	2 892	1 269	506	252	122	3.11	38 694
\$80,000 to \$99,999	12 454	810	3 210	2 645	3 228	1 528	616	298	119	3.33	41 576
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9 010	377	2 155	1 857	2 563	1 292	470	201	95	3.55	33 185
\$150,000 or more	2 016	127	431	420	604	259	106	49	20	3.55	7 936
Median	\$76 900	\$55 300	\$76 800	\$78 600	\$83 000	\$81 900	\$76 500	\$64 400	\$42 300	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	76 659	10 861	20 697	14 951	15 758	7 703	3 513	1 864	1 312	2.95	245 526
Median income	\$32 561	\$17 575	\$31 919	\$36 378	\$37 274	\$37 657	\$35 739	\$33 367	\$26 910	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.2	23.2	17.8	17.8	18.9	17.8	16.7	14.6	13.3	...	...
With a mortgage	20.4	27.5	20.4	20.0	20.3	19.4	18.7	18.0	19.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	14.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.0	10—	11.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 289	1 487	1 300	956	903	647	387	282	327	2.87	...
Median income	\$3 081	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 215	\$4 042	\$4 671	\$4 990	\$6 282	\$8 087	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	46.7	39.5	24.4	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	40.5	50+	50+	40.3	42.9	29.4	32.1	31.8	20.9	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>54 804</b>	<b>15 565</b>	<b>15 902</b>	<b>9 812</b>	<b>7 674</b>	<b>3 627</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>140 082</b>
Nonrelatives present	7 713	—	4 614	1 699	722	355	183	72	68	2.34	21 037
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	3 607	2 540	702	188	84	66	10	6	11	1.21	5 457
2 rooms	6 476	3 602	1 800	627	259	102	40	29	17	1.40	11 177
3 rooms	10 630	4 636	3 600	1 291	650	285	103	42	23	1.69	20 731
4 rooms	14 713	3 327	5 668	3 164	1 731	512	150	100	61	2.21	35 518
5 rooms	10 410	946	2 749	2 602	2 398	1 109	429	123	54	3.08	33 353
6 rooms	5 158	309	885	1 252	1 466	782	296	140	28	3.59	18 491
7 or more rooms	3 810	205	498	688	1 086	771	322	173	67	3.97	15 355
Median	4.0	2.9	3.8	4.4	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	4.8	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	49 932	13 643	14 642	9 147	7 240	3 347	1 214	525	174	2.27	128 034
1.00 or less	46 399	13 643	14 353	8 595	6 476	2 552	594	171	15	2.17	111 313
1.01 to 1.50	2 421	—	—	502	575	488	537	247	72	4.77	11 516
1.51 or more	1 112	—	289	50	189	307	83	107	87	4.59	5 205
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 872	1 922	1 260	665	434	280	136	88	87	1.91	12 048
1.00 or less	3 512	1 922	847	402	205	110	24	2	—	1.41	6 212
1.01 to 1.50	288	—	—	125	75	24	42	16	6	3.75	1 288
1.51 or more	1 072	—	413	138	154	146	70	70	81	3.39	4 548
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	13 443	3 301	3 737	2 405	2 001	1 129	449	269	152	2.42	38 206
2	7 333	1 621	2 368	1 533	1 103	434	173	81	20	2.36	19 082
3 and 4	7 454	1 968	2 179	1 536	961	563	186	30	31	2.31	19 102
5 to 9	11 865	2 433	3 239	2 249	2 420	975	365	166	18	2.62	33 354
10 to 49	9 805	4 383	3 058	1 273	674	261	95	42	19	1.67	18 918
50 or more	1 836	1 103	450	124	105	37	10	—	7	1.33	3 052
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 068	756	871	692	410	228	72	25	14	2.39	8 368
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	53 726	15 263	15 603	9 684	7 483	3 533	1 308	605	247	2.24	136 772
Less than \$100	1 131	463	300	171	102	50	20	21	4	1.84	2 480
\$100 to \$149	1 499	800	241	244	121	28	29	22	14	1.44	3 270
\$150 to \$199	2 387	1 025	486	318	343	155	35	13	12	1.85	5 514
\$200 to \$249	4 481	1 549	958	653	697	388	134	66	36	2.22	11 463
\$250 to \$299	5 604	2 374	1 479	788	547	238	81	72	25	1.79	12 610
\$300 to \$349	6 195	2 602	1 921	753	542	254	80	27	16	1.76	12 856
\$350 to \$399	7 313	2 199	2 512	1 336	796	329	98	31	12	2.08	16 751
\$400 to \$499	10 883	2 056	3 924	2 348	1 541	640	236	107	31	2.36	28 508
\$500 or more	8 415	897	2 286	1 961	1 729	1 014	385	110	33	3.02	26 650
No cash rent	5 818	1 298	1 496	1 112	1 065	437	210	136	64	2.60	16 670
Median	\$368	\$315	\$383	\$401	\$404	\$417	\$431	\$372	\$302	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	54 804	15 565	15 902	9 812	7 674	3 627	1 350	613	261	2.24	140 082
Median income	\$17 491	\$12 336	\$20 427	\$18 710	\$18 580	\$20 245	\$22 275	\$22 007	\$23 906	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.0	27.9	21.5	24.0	23.6	22.6	20.4	18.2	15.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 091	2 460	1 686	1 164	939	467	219	103	53	2.14	...
Median income	\$3 216	\$2500—	\$3 277	\$3 942	\$5 274	\$6 318	\$7 543	\$7 617	\$9 271	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	27.5	31.3	...	...

[Data are estimates based on a sample. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Specified renter-occupied housing units**

Less than 15 percent	-----
15 to 19 percent	-----
20 to 24 percent	-----
25 to 29 percent	-----
30 to 34 percent	-----
35 to 49 percent	-----
50 percent or more	-----
Not computed	-----
Median	-----

**Table A-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 861</b>	<b>6 961</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>2 347</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>1 724</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>3 900</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>977</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8 805	5 279	473	1 735	1 265	1 324	482	3 526	151	653	506	1 359	857
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 056	1 682	174	612	239	400	257	374	60	94	25	75	120
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	6 623	4 270	318	1 469	932	1 036	515	2 353	128	453	296	855	621
2 or more .....	1 973	1 148	74	419	257	269	129	825	11	153	101	339	221
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 265	1 543	255	459	315	419	95	722	72	141	134	240	135
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 924	1 158	142	239	173	336	268	766	68	57	35	272	334
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 508	882	74	295	113	211	189	626	19	91	35	182	299
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	719	415	41	148	83	95	48	304	32	89	26	96	61
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	554	305	43	103	56	52	51	249	2	46	12	102	87
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 229	649	146	187	124	120	72	580	47	217	51	173	92
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 382	668	59	352	206	211	40	514	30	153	120	167	44
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 751	1 158	66	522	302	242	26	593	2	57	181	321	32
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 249	1 030	44	381	286	306	13	219	5	32	71	86	25
\$50,000 or more .....	545	496	32	120	161	151	32	49	6	5	—	35	3
Median .....	\$17 575	\$20 339	\$15 890	\$22 144	\$24 905	\$20 930	\$6 982	\$15 036	\$11 445	\$16 810	\$24 177	\$16 958	\$7 286
Mean .....	\$20 325	\$22 588	\$17 062	\$23 590	\$26 992	\$23 243	\$13 757	\$16 285	\$12 225	\$17 427	\$23 285	\$18 117	\$9 797
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 727</b>	<b>3 662</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>2 065</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>566</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>2 956</b>	<b>1 803</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>164</b>
Less than \$200 .....	115	85	3	31	22	18	11	30	12	—	—	8	10
\$200 to \$249 .....	75	56	15	18	2	19	2	19	8	2	—	9	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	164	77	8	40	7	22	—	87	5	12	4	40	26
\$300 to \$349 .....	224	82	4	40	29	9	—	142	13	37	—	69	23
\$350 to \$399 .....	268	137	—	47	29	48	13	131	13	21	31	38	28
\$400 to \$499 .....	458	282	12	146	90	29	5	176	31	33	—	63	49
\$500 to \$599 .....	510	322	45	96	104	61	16	188	6	64	43	69	6
\$600 to \$749 .....	623	392	29	174	91	96	2	231	—	90	72	52	17
\$750 or more .....	519	370	12	176	140	31	11	149	5	45	23	71	5
Median .....	\$534	\$557	\$549	\$565	\$575	\$535	\$483	\$494	\$383	\$573	\$618	\$456	\$391
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>2 771</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>402</b>
Less than \$50 .....	579	489	53	149	101	102	84	90	8	42	5	13	22
\$50 to \$74 .....	233	177	12	31	33	57	44	56	7	1	—	13	35
\$75 to \$99 .....	267	205	19	74	30	39	43	62	7	7	—	7	41
\$100 to \$124 .....	337	244	11	85	39	68	41	93	—	18	8	38	29
\$125 to \$149 .....	287	160	7	23	26	52	52	127	2	11	—	46	68
\$150 to \$199 .....	563	300	23	56	44	92	85	263	—	7	23	114	119
\$200 to \$249 .....	227	121	5	39	3	50	24	106	—	8	5	51	42
\$250 or more .....	278	163	5	45	45	42	26	115	—	14	20	35	46
Median .....	\$123	\$106	\$78	\$99	\$97	\$119	\$117	\$155	\$64	\$106	\$188	\$168	\$153
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	23.2	20.0	26.3	20.8	18.5	18.0	23.7	28.9	31.7	33.4	26.1	25.0	32.5
With a mortgage .....	27.5	25.1	35.5	25.3	23.2	21.7	50.0	32.9	33.3	40.3	26.5	31.5	36.5
Not mortgaged .....	14.7	12.6	17.0	10—	10—	12.9	20.6	20.3	21.4	11.3	22.5	14.9	30.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 487	898	121	185	147	288	157	589	60	48	20	233	228
Percent below poverty level .....	13.7	12.9	18.7	7.9	9.8	16.7	21.2	15.1	28.4	6.4	3.8	16.2	23.3
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>15 565</b>	<b>8 917</b>	<b>1 687</b>	<b>3 551</b>	<b>1 445</b>	<b>1 687</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>6 648</b>	<b>1 594</b>	<b>2 125</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>1 374</b>	<b>861</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	13 643	7 537	1 431	3 007	1 265	1 395	439	6 106	1 444	1 873	657	1 323	809
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 922	1 380	256	544	180	292	108	542	150	252	37	51	52
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	3 301	2 156	388	973	288	343	164	1 145	225	491	109	196	124
2 .....	1 621	966	181	465	121	186	13	655	158	282	75	104	36
3 and 4 .....	1 968	1 023	232	357	255	138	41	945	245	349	84	187	80
5 to 9 .....	2 433	1 336	242	577	215	243	59	1 097	276	287	153	224	157
10 to 49 .....	4 383	2 434	418	896	392	561	167	1 949	439	575	209	432	294
50 or more .....	1 103	565	72	126	93	175	99	538	149	72	35	132	150
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	756	437	154	157	81	41	4	319	102	69	29	99	20
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	3 307	1 650	441	478	171	392	168	1 657	532	254	155	360	356
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 984	1 535	366	546	208	217	198	1 449	367	421	110	215	336
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	1 596	842	220	374	96	113	39	754	207	297	98	99	53
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	1 100	506	108	251	52	47	48	594	183	183	49	179	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 260	1 197	219	612	171	163	32	1 063	191	439	110	251	72
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 604	1 037	196	439	204	169	29	567	70	297	72	112	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 571	1 133	62	509	250	290	22	438	33	146	98	140	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	893	783	61	274	232	208	8	110	11	72	2	18	7
\$50,000 or more .....	250	234	14	68	61	88	3	16	—	16	—	—	—
Median .....	\$12 336	\$14 632	\$10 415	\$16 017	\$20 475	\$16 862	\$6 968	\$10 723	\$8 636	\$13 736	\$12 092	\$12 682	\$5 736
Mean .....	\$14 933	\$17 271	\$12 219	\$17 843	\$21 569	\$19 959	\$9 484	\$11 798	\$9 226	\$14 504	\$13 383	\$12 622	\$7 288
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>15 263</b>	<b>8 718</b>	<b>1 638</b>	<b>3 479</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>1 666</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>6 545</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>2 063</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>848</b>
Less than \$100 .....	463	240	9	55	33	54	89	223	10	27	6	67	113
\$100 to \$149 .....	800	449	80	88	49	148	84	351	36	74	10	67	164
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 025	707	92	213	85	259	58	318	51	74	41	80	72
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 549	880	209	381	82	179	29	669	158	202	64	131	114
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 374	1 248	346	434	224	181	63	1 126	347	381	109	178	111
\$300 to \$349 .....	2 602	1 322	248	592	232	210	40	1 280	402	452	109	221	96
\$350 to \$399 .....	2 199	1 249	196	635	217	170	31	950	291	276	111	217	55
\$400 to \$499 .....	2 056	1 150	191	526	225	198	10	906	136	411	108	201	50
\$500 or more .....	897	565	65	223	172	98	7	332	63	81	93	90	5
No cash rent .....	1 298	908	202	332	106	169	99	390	84	85	41	112	68
Median .....	\$315	\$314	\$297	\$334	\$340	\$281	\$180	\$315	\$318	\$326	\$344	\$323	\$225
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	27.9	24.2	33.0	24.6	19.6	18.2	26.7	32.5	42.4	28.5	31.7	30.8	36.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	2 460	1 222	327	344	125	333	93	1 238	419	208	123	289	199
Percent below poverty level .....	15.8	13.7	19.4	9.7	8.7	19.7	17.0	18.6	26.3	9.8	17.7	21.0	23.1



Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State					The State				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
<b>Vacant for sale only housing units</b> -----	<b>2 849</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>Vacant for rent housing units</b> -----	<b>10 056</b>	<b>4 949</b>	<b>3 137</b>	<b>1 970</b>
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms -----	669	198	184	287	1 room -----	848	398	205	245
4 rooms -----	656	210	177	269	2 rooms -----	1 640	663	650	327
5 rooms -----	691	312	199	180	3 rooms -----	2 747	1 357	825	565
6 rooms -----	395	196	77	122	4 rooms -----	3 244	1 735	1 007	502
7 rooms -----	204	60	81	63	5 rooms -----	1 079	543	313	223
8 or more rooms -----	234	107	71	56	6 rooms -----	283	143	71	69
Median -----	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.2	7 or more rooms -----	215	110	66	39
					Median -----	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 403	1 013	662	728	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9 404	4 734	2 923	1 747
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	446	70	127	249	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	652	215	214	223
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None -----	176	31	64	81	None -----	1 010	459	260	291
1 -----	436	147	128	161	1 -----	3 787	1 754	1 318	715
2 -----	1 004	334	254	416	2 -----	4 010	2 125	1 182	703
3 -----	919	410	251	258	3 -----	1 111	550	346	215
4 -----	277	136	87	54	4 -----	118	49	23	46
5 or more -----	37	25	5	7	5 or more -----	20	12	8	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 550	647	394	509	1975 to March 1980 -----	2 994	1 709	848	437
1970 to 1974 -----	597	159	245	193	1970 to 1974 -----	2 082	1 136	642	304
1960 to 1969 -----	436	188	110	138	1960 to 1969 -----	2 218	1 047	711	460
1950 to 1959 -----	160	52	18	90	1950 to 1959 -----	1 721	688	658	375
1940 to 1949 -----	69	28	12	29	1940 to 1949 -----	783	253	193	337
1939 or earlier -----	37	9	10	18	1939 or earlier -----	258	116	85	57
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached -----	1 564	620	458	486	1, detached or attached -----	1 598	658	461	479
2 or more -----	735	247	150	338	2 -----	909	479	281	149
Mobile home or trailer -----	550	216	181	153	3 and 4 -----	1 514	887	431	196
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9 -----	1 546	903	431	212
Central heating system -----	2 295	937	629	729	10 to 49 -----	3 103	1 431	1 150	522
Other means -----	528	145	147	236	50 or more -----	629	286	107	236
None -----	26	1	13	12	Mobile home or trailer -----	757	305	276	176
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
<b>Specified vacant for sale only housing units</b> -----	<b>1 379</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>Specified vacant for rent housing units</b> -----	<b>9 973</b>	<b>4 929</b>	<b>3 106</b>	<b>1 938</b>
Less than \$10,000 -----	113	35	29	49	Less than \$100 -----	372	125	156	91
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	80	5	28	47	\$100 to \$149 -----	250	138	18	94
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	66	23	35	8	\$150 to \$199 -----	561	160	192	209
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	55	11	24	20	\$200 to \$249 -----	1 151	509	332	310
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	92	20	27	45	\$250 to \$299 -----	1 676	716	679	281
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	81	16	33	32	\$300 to \$399 -----	3 957	2 030	1 241	686
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	316	164	60	92	\$400 or more -----	2 006	1 251	488	267
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	313	124	124	65	Median -----	\$328	\$344	\$317	\$295
\$100,000 or more -----	263	143	52	68					
Median -----	\$72 200	\$79 200	\$68 100	\$62 400					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>The State</b>															
<b>Total</b> -----	<b>1 379</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>72 200</b>		<b>9 973</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>2 827</b>	<b>3 957</b>	<b>2 006</b>	<b>328</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 065	16	40	94	653	262	83 000		9 366	212	686	2 675	3 844	1 949	333
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	314	97	106	53	57	1	19 500		607	160	125	152	113	57	206
<b>BEDROOMS</b>															
None -----	94	45	39	2	8	—	11 100		993	119	229	398	202	45	236
1 -----	231	53	59	67	49	3	31 600		3 762	136	323	1 361	1 513	429	304
2 -----	289	14	38	49	164	24	63 500		4 003	73	169	861	1 870	1 030	359
3 -----	507	—	4	28	361	114	86 100		1 099	44	84	164	350	457	383
4 -----	221	—	1	1	99	120	103 400		96	—	6	41	16	33	313
5 or more -----	37	1	5	—	29	2	85 800		20	—	—	2	6	12	417
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1975 to March 1980 -----	744	39	31	47	439	188	83 800		2 948	119	157	431	1 278	963	371
1970 to 1974 -----	235	20	49	32	96	38	75 600		2 075	53	93	520	908	501	346
1960 to 1969 -----	216	19	31	28	118	20	62 600		2 203	95	182	710	908	308	315
1950 to 1959 -----	97	8	13	18	44	14	59 400		1 712	53	201	692	613	153	287
1940 to 1949 -----	56	13	16	16	10	1	23 800		783	35	155	356	174	63	242
1939 or earlier -----	31	14	6	6	3	2	13 800		252	17	23	118	76	18	257
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached or attached -----	1 379	113	146	147	710	263	72 200		1 515	168	225	377	425	320	293
2 or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		7 701	131	485	2 181	3 350	1 554	335
Mobile home or trailer -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		757	73	101	269	182	132	278

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>42 133</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>1 346</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>2 089</b>	<b>3 327</b>	<b>10 695</b>	<b>11 347</b>	<b>8 539</b>	<b>1 855</b>	<b>81 200</b>	<b>84 100</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>32 956</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>2 389</b>	<b>8 131</b>	<b>9 471</b>	<b>7 502</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>84 500</b>	<b>88 000</b>
15 to 24 years	848	2	44	48	36	48	97	381	133	59	—	67 800	66 400
25 to 34 years	9 818	62	254	323	320	410	761	2 871	2 674	1 808	335	79 500	82 300
35 to 44 years	10 210	81	72	228	191	255	526	1 940	3 362	2 931	624	91 400	95 200
45 to 64 years	10 719	53	118	160	301	476	848	2 582	3 077	2 519	585	85 400	89 900
65 years and over	1 361	26	34	78	107	136	157	357	225	185	56	68 000	73 500
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>5 116</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>64 900</b>	<b>67 100</b>
15 to 24 years	375	38	19	32	46	53	32	108	25	22	—	49 800	51 800
25 to 34 years	2 105	90	99	123	204	195	193	589	348	215	49	65 000	66 000
35 to 44 years	1 307	43	41	45	73	113	121	318	300	207	46	75 900	76 600
45 to 64 years	955	61	60	61	55	81	102	224	160	116	35	63 100	67 100
65 years and over	374	39	22	60	40	24	32	73	37	42	5	50 500	55 000
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>4 061</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>1 006</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>72 600</b>	<b>74 400</b>
15 to 24 years	214	8	12	7	22	29	15	70	11	—	—	62 800	59 300
25 to 34 years	972	18	12	67	47	68	85	348	243	68	16	71 500	70 100
35 to 44 years	1 134	26	5	35	30	83	146	280	351	133	45	77 600	79 000
45 to 64 years	1 271	—	32	42	20	73	155	431	302	183	33	73 700	77 700
65 years and over	470	7	17	37	48	45	57	123	70	40	26	63 200	70 000
<b>Median age</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	8 886	168	184	278	296	362	614	2 273	2 380	1 923	408	82 400	85 500
1975 to 1978	18 421	212	346	535	629	756	1 386	4 559	5 271	3 953	774	83 000	85 400
1970 to 1974	7 486	74	164	223	231	444	562	1 744	2 107	1 614	323	82 700	85 200
1960 to 1969	5 175	68	88	168	225	281	477	1 508	1 273	837	250	77 700	81 300
1959 or earlier	2 165	32	59	142	159	246	288	611	316	212	100	63 800	70 800
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	3 800	405	502	703	545	447	411	486	174	94	33	34 400	40 600
4 rooms	4 576	98	204	279	451	531	889	1 301	490	240	93	58 100	61 000
5 rooms	7 858	22	66	203	318	576	1 002	3 178	1 636	766	91	70 700	73 200
6 rooms	8 641	15	32	111	146	334	599	2 995	2 869	1 341	199	80 600	83 900
7 rooms	7 314	4	20	24	31	106	250	1 567	2 838	2 200	274	92 000	96 400
8 or more rooms	9 944	10	17	26	49	95	176	1 168	3 340	3 898	1 165	100 900	111 200
<b>Median</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	831	209	175	148	97	55	59	45	22	8	13	21 300	30 500
1	3 030	168	350	471	502	456	272	510	146	119	36	40 400	45 600
2	8 345	130	191	456	563	745	1 403	2 483	1 426	750	198	64 900	68 700
3	18 049	27	109	190	328	641	1 173	5 791	5 593	3 501	696	82 700	87 400
4	9 818	15	16	72	45	162	385	1 606	3 460	3 464	593	95 300	100 800
5 or more	2 060	5	—	9	5	30	35	260	700	697	319	99 600	116 700
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	15 311	260	327	528	502	506	822	3 109	4 370	4 033	854	88 300	89 800
1970 to 1974	9 109	98	171	140	186	311	428	2 124	2 952	2 309	390	87 600	90 000
1960 to 1969	8 985	74	140	198	252	408	751	2 656	2 739	1 420	347	80 100	83 100
1950 to 1959	5 214	53	84	152	278	507	817	1 812	871	488	152	66 800	71 500
1940 to 1949	1 802	47	52	123	189	181	251	581	208	118	52	61 400	64 800
1939 or earlier	1 712	22	67	205	133	176	258	413	207	171	60	59 800	66 400
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	1 867	135	141	187	104	173	179	315	292	276	65	60 700	65 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 928	132	213	166	149	164	135	465	286	163	55	60 300	61 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 185	48	54	103	97	120	125	332	126	140	40	63 000	66 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999	993	31	48	69	42	72	173	263	180	93	22	63 800	66 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 411	35	113	163	190	164	299	667	428	291	61	66 100	69 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 109	59	46	168	223	225	365	929	688	324	82	70 500	72 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 862	79	113	260	331	481	795	2 430	2 112	1 119	142	76 000	77 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11 191	15	76	160	279	333	774	3 238	3 604	2 343	369	84 100	87 000
\$50,000 or more	11 587	20	37	70	125	357	482	2 056	3 631	3 790	1 019	94 800	102 000
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$37 044</b>	<b>\$10 521</b>	<b>\$13 151</b>	<b>\$19 579</b>	<b>\$23 633</b>	<b>\$27 151</b>	<b>\$29 902</b>	<b>\$34 756</b>	<b>\$41 126</b>	<b>\$46 339</b>	<b>\$53 068</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$39 717</b>	<b>\$15 405</b>	<b>\$18 120</b>	<b>\$21 001</b>	<b>\$26 488</b>	<b>\$29 670</b>	<b>\$32 361</b>	<b>\$36 228</b>	<b>\$42 559</b>	<b>\$48 804</b>	<b>\$66 747</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>33 243</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>2 305</b>	<b>9 011</b>	<b>10 255</b>	<b>7 551</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>85 500</b>	<b>90 000</b>
Less than 15 percent	9 145	24	88	176	224	371	637	2 754	2 539	1 869	463	82 200	87 800
15 to 19 percent	6 908	6	32	58	131	179	538	1 666	2 336	1 692	270	87 200	90 800
20 to 24 percent	5 641	—	20	80	74	205	349	1 538	1 781	1 386	208	86 900	90 400
25 to 29 percent	3 852	—	14	48	79	75	227	1 015	1 310	927	157	88 100	91 200
30 to 34 percent	2 058	—	21	25	50	60	164	535	652	429	122	85 600	90 500
35 percent or more	5 418	—	39	88	128	235	385	1 447	1 585	1 166	345	84 800	91 300
Not computed	221	—	—	12	—	—	5	56	52	82	14	95 900	97 500
<b>Median</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>8 890</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>1 684</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>54 600</b>	<b>62 100</b>
Less than 10 percent	5 370	282	325	447	497	586	633	1 083	711	649	157	58 000	64 100
10 to 14 percent	1 153	67	77	110	73	110	185	214	157	120	40	56 300	64 000
15 to 19 percent	668	44	55	62	105	62	70	129	71	52	18	51 200	56 400
20 to 24 percent	302	17	30	56	21	18	29	65	29	28	9	52 600	58 300
25 to 29 percent	174	4	4	31	26	27	19	23	14	23	3	48 700	57 300
30 to 34 percent	196	12	26	31	29	30	9	32	15	8	4	40 000	49 100
35 percent or more	750	31	80	100	80	100	50	96	70	101	42	47 700	63 200
Not computed	277	67	30	22	23	31	27	42	25	7	3	37 100	42 500
<b>Median</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>39 574</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>1 833</b>	<b>3 182</b>	<b>10 473</b>	<b>11 269</b>	<b>8 489</b>	<b>1 835</b>	<b>83 200</b>	<b>87 300</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	1 259	49	72	137	164	136	192	277	145	74	13	53 000	56 300
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>2 559</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>26 800</b>	<b>34 600</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	671	120	109	150	129	54	44	28	10	21	6	24 700	32 600
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>42 113</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>1 341</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>2 089</b>	<b>3 327</b>	<b>10 695</b>	<b>11 347</b>	<b>8 539</b>	<b>1 849</b>	<b>81 200</b>	<b>84 100</b>
Central heating system	35 349	110	306	539	811	1 472	2 627	9 294	10 449	8 030	1 711	84 900	89 200
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>85 400</b>	<b>86 100</b>
Central system	256	—	16	—	21	26	11	38	79	47	18	83 600	86 900
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>													

Table A-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>43 424</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>1 748</b>	<b>3 520</b>	<b>4 291</b>	<b>5 170</b>	<b>6 022</b>	<b>9 366</b>	<b>7 215</b>	<b>4 365</b>	<b>376</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>20 955</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>1 763</b>	<b>1 473</b>	<b>1 820</b>	<b>2 634</b>	<b>4 900</b>	<b>4 421</b>	<b>2 791</b>	<b>405</b>
15 to 24 years.....	3 840	11	38	257	316	222	551	724	794	363	564	367
25 to 34 years.....	9 319	73	85	359	974	538	747	1 014	2 510	1 788	1 231	410
35 to 44 years.....	4 287	27	62	67	365	329	238	506	822	1 405	466	439
45 to 64 years.....	3 163	32	49	47	83	343	238	338	746	815	472	429
65 years and over.....	346	3	36	7	25	41	46	52	28	50	58	335
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>11 936</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>1 492</b>	<b>1 639</b>	<b>1 717</b>	<b>2 228</b>	<b>1 573</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>352</b>
15 to 24 years.....	2 858	20	73	78	227	474	385	450	563	340	248	355
25 to 34 years.....	5 004	63	100	220	448	502	737	771	1 112	641	410	365
35 to 44 years.....	1 805	31	58	60	78	256	263	257	282	401	119	369
45 to 64 years.....	1 803	42	139	231	167	199	214	213	261	182	155	311
65 years and over.....	466	69	77	48	36	61	40	26	10	9	90	193
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>10 533</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>1 711</b>	<b>1 671</b>	<b>2 238</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>354</b>
15 to 24 years.....	2 909	98	41	73	205	453	549	557	589	200	144	347
25 to 34 years.....	4 023	64	110	159	231	485	656	609	975	591	143	369
35 to 44 years.....	1 437	42	11	43	96	159	167	232	342	264	81	384
45 to 64 years.....	1 492	44	48	64	155	147	252	217	283	160	122	345
65 years and over.....	672	65	116	35	114	82	87	56	49	6	62	240
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>30.8</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	27 490	418	584	1 069	1 981	2 770	3 596	3 957	6 121	4 647	2 347	377
1975 to 1978.....	12 837	181	327	519	1 246	1 181	1 156	1 611	2 781	2 250	1 585	382
1970 to 1974.....	2 015	54	90	107	173	213	282	323	325	231	217	346
1960 to 1969.....	722	20	32	31	102	65	78	93	105	51	145	325
1959 or earlier.....	360	11	10	22	18	62	58	38	34	36	71	319
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	2 513	160	241	480	382	445	228	66	97	62	352	220
2 rooms.....	4 693	79	195	289	650	1 002	959	612	400	175	332	298
3 rooms.....	8 138	171	302	282	646	1 098	1 587	1 583	1 451	567	451	342
4 rooms.....	11 961	136	191	231	510	864	1 465	2 306	3 793	1 579	886	396
5 rooms.....	8 607	116	98	226	633	404	547	885	2 299	2 431	968	440
6 rooms.....	4 286	17	9	154	408	289	213	327	808	1 322	739	444
7 or more rooms.....	3 226	5	7	86	291	189	171	243	518	1 079	637	458
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>43 424</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>1 748</b>	<b>3 520</b>	<b>4 291</b>	<b>5 170</b>	<b>6 022</b>	<b>9 366</b>	<b>7 215</b>	<b>4 365</b>	<b>376</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	40 522	507	776	1 329	3 181	4 053	4 989	5 852	9 182	7 052	3 601	381
0.50 or less.....	20 785	279	459	534	1 441	2 184	2 950	3 254	4 793	3 113	1 778	375
0.51 to 1.00.....	17 648	205	285	705	1 518	1 598	1 813	2 313	4 024	3 562	1 625	391
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 535	5	14	64	150	162	175	201	290	317	157	380
1.51 or more.....	554	18	18	26	72	109	51	84	75	60	41	313
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 902	177	267	419	339	238	181	170	184	163	764	230
0.50 or less.....	824	26	54	71	111	50	66	63	87	57	239	270
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 541	99	159	287	161	137	79	85	85	88	361	213
1.01 to 1.50.....	99	—	6	23	13	7	14	—	—	13	23	239
1.51 or more.....	438	52	48	38	54	44	22	22	12	5	141	210
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>4 727</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>320</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 085	218	181	299	339	476	512	664	521	440	435	330
1.01 or more persons per room.....	314	14	10	46	38	25	17	33	34	49	48	300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	642	72	80	70	42	37	38	25	28	22	228	179
1.01 or more persons per room.....	127	30	6	15	11	6	17	—	—	—	42	157
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	2 916	160	286	531	475	534	284	78	114	66	388	224
1.....	11 924	267	456	470	1 223	2 108	2 515	2 075	1 528	584	698	322
2.....	16 280	173	196	353	633	991	1 765	2 896	5 268	2 585	1 420	408
3.....	10 188	76	93	366	1 038	510	500	818	2 141	3 135	1 511	444
4.....	1 830	8	6	27	151	123	99	131	274	739	272	485
5 or more.....	286	—	6	1	—	25	7	24	41	106	76	500+
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	9 450	151	294	386	701	654	699	881	1 589	2 546	1 549	412
2.....	6 438	48	41	154	312	496	599	941	1 706	1 756	385	426
3 and 4.....	6 024	59	76	75	337	615	985	1 190	1 698	778	211	382
5 to 9.....	9 601	96	114	566	1 218	1 083	1 085	1 193	1 993	1 012	1 241	351
10 to 49.....	7 671	212	311	322	664	1 027	1 265	1 261	1 604	662	343	345
50 or more.....	1 459	88	110	56	66	209	242	255	255	111	67	335
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	2 781	30	97	189	222	207	295	301	521	350	569	361
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	11 046	329	310	285	325	703	1 104	1 680	2 969	2 473	868	412
1970 to 1974.....	8 028	84	162	162	340	778	1 045	1 337	1 951	1 587	582	393
1960 to 1969.....	9 842	104	160	405	941	1 034	1 407	1 417	2 048	1 487	839	366
1950 to 1959.....	7 941	62	155	503	966	1 029	918	932	1 346	938	1 092	339
1940 to 1949.....	4 187	65	113	212	687	531	419	392	670	498	600	322
1939 or earlier.....	2 380	40	143	181	261	216	277	264	382	232	384	328
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	42 125	629	969	1 734	3 429	4 135	4 894	5 816	9 053	7 140	4 326	377
4 or more.....	1 299	55	74	14	91	156	276	206	313	75	39	343
With elevator.....	947	52	68	7	39	118	201	117	264	60	21	345
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	9 069	276	446	623	1 140	1 252	1 175	1 361	1 763	1 033	...	334
15 to 19 percent.....	6 306	88	152	249	517	647	721	977	1 632	1 323	...	390
20 to 24 percent.....	5 289	89	92	221	542	546	737	810	1 168	1 084	...	376
25 to 29 percent.....	4 232	43	77	173	438	409	550	664	1 069	809	...	382
30 to 34 percent.....	3 094	21	44	93	197	284	424	454	911	666	...	403
35 to 49 percent.....	4 355	58	60	125	264	407	587	543	1 255	1 056	...	411
50 percent or more.....	6 217	51	152	222	333	689	932	1 159	1 507	1 172	...	381
Not computed.....	4 862	58	20	42	89	57	44	54	61	72	4 365	290
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>23.7</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>43 387</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>1 748</b>	<b>3 509</b>	<b>4 287</b>	<b>5 170</b>	<b>6 022</b>	<b>9 366</b>	<b>7 203</b>	<b>4 362</b>	<b>376</b>
Central heating system.....	38 690	487	744	1 369	2 987	3 874	4 697	5 620	8 754	6 727	3 431	381
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>299</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>391</b>
Central system.....	190	—	—	8	18	20	13	21	33	38	39	389



**Table A-16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**

**Owner-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	47 255	1 424	1 557	1 167	1 034	2 440	3 306	9 364	13 519	13 444	38 424	41 224	1 843
15 to 24 years .....	1 801	54	108	88	77	329	251	447	322	125	24 834	26 696	86
25 to 34 years .....	14 050	427	374	288	344	786	1 243	3 439	4 467	2 682	35 304	37 046	572
35 to 44 years .....	13 713	333	313	262	204	428	713	2 452	4 287	4 721	41 870	44 757	477
45 to 64 years .....	15 641	478	465	333	289	688	827	2 684	4 220	5 657	42 121	45 511	595
65 years and over .....	2 050	132	297	196	120	209	272	342	223	259	21 315	26 279	113
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	9 928	826	901	475	349	893	1 088	1 807	1 851	1 738	27 255	31 896	817
15 to 24 years .....	939	102	117	60	63	180	76	158	115	68	18 773	23 073	109
25 to 34 years .....	3 822	215	312	173	104	363	456	780	714	705	28 352	32 575	241
35 to 44 years .....	2 311	150	118	102	53	149	268	468	508	495	31 541	35 154	169
45 to 64 years .....	2 215	197	202	90	81	115	235	364	501	430	31 062	34 800	206
65 years and over .....	641	162	152	50	48	86	53	37	13	40	10 325	18 987	92
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	7 317	954	839	507	383	1 021	1 100	1 285	712	516	19 759	23 336	963
15 to 24 years .....	429	74	19	49	29	74	67	37	24	56	17 091	22 876	84
25 to 34 years .....	1 714	183	140	171	73	322	291	258	130	146	19 456	22 518	219
35 to 44 years .....	1 937	136	217	97	58	213	402	468	205	141	22 353	29 466	177
45 to 64 years .....	2 339	323	238	126	126	303	277	481	307	158	20 949	22 791	315
65 years and over .....	898	238	225	64	97	109	63	41	46	15	9 696	13 317	168
<b>Median age</b> .....	39.8	43.8	43.8	39.3	40.6	36.3	37.0	37.8	39.1	42.6	...	...	40.6

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980 .....	14 492	773	716	565	378	1 099	1 401	3 109	3 654	2 797	32 096	35 689	955
1975 to 1978 .....	28 844	1 107	1 342	773	742	1 771	2 551	5 627	7 657	7 274	35 827	38 619	1 289
1970 to 1974 .....	11 055	519	541	341	355	831	754	2 020	2 636	3 058	35 818	38 948	626
1960 to 1969 .....	7 183	464	414	282	185	359	527	1 208	1 574	2 170	36 194	39 886	454
1959 or earlier .....	2 926	341	284	188	106	294	261	492	561	399	24 748	29 822	299

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	60 533	2 501	2 731	1 806	1 570	3 970	5 109	11 759	15 641	15 446	35 654	38 838	2 884
1.01 or more persons per room .....	2 381	107	95	131	87	151	244	509	572	485	32 488	35 152	199
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	3 967	703	566	343	196	384	385	697	441	252	17 631	21 295	739
1.01 or more persons per room .....	1 039	161	133	75	41	90	99	197	158	85	20 826	24 030	240
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	64 444	3 204	3 287	2 143	1 761	4 347	5 490	12 452	16 075	15 685	34 590	37 767	3 623
Central heating system .....	53 813	2 036	2 329	1 476	1 286	3 380	4 366	10 474	14 252	14 214	36 430	39 667	2 334
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	636	40	47	5	39	31	60	149	128	137	30 897	34 466	59
Central system .....	477	31	30	-	18	29	34	106	116	113	34 056	36 571	50
<b>Vehicles available</b> .....	62 377	2 675	2 922	1 933	1 658	4 136	5 352	12 219	15 943	15 539	35 226	38 422	3 093
1 .....	16 898	1 035	1 301	874	732	1 826	2 168	3 519	3 299	2 144	26 356	29 406	1 047
2 or more .....	45 479	1 640	1 621	1 059	926	2 310	3 184	8 700	12 644	13 395	38 695	41 773	2 046
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	64 444	3 204	3 287	2 143	1 761	4 347	5 490	12 452	16 075	15 685	34 590	37 767	3 623
Utility gas .....	25 974	917	927	596	624	1 474	1 990	4 940	7 074	7 432	38 131	40 669	988
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 039	91	110	52	54	79	138	135	264	116	24 750	28 884	104
Electricity .....	8 842	358	408	259	233	675	782	1 707	2 219	2 201	34 993	40 157	413
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	22 737	1 113	1 314	822	601	1 571	2 005	4 586	5 509	5 216	33 523	36 728	1 276
Other .....	5 852	725	528	414	249	548	575	1 084	1 009	720	23 965	26 892	842
<b>Median rooms</b> .....	5.5	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.6	...	...	4.6

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	33 243	910	1 020	696	627	1 566	2 238	6 323	9 680	10 183	39 961	42 542	1 111
Less than \$200 .....	440	32	90	18	25	52	40	97	49	37	20 242	23 642	54
\$200 to \$249 .....	435	11	63	36	17	55	43	88	82	40	24 395	25 642	42
\$250 to \$299 .....	804	36	76	60	21	90	111	158	125	127	24 731	31 133	55
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 078	63	68	63	56	109	113	269	158	179	26 181	30 540	72
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 796	90	69	32	77	81	156	336	507	448	32 684	38 800	95
\$400 to \$499 .....	4 270	147	177	134	99	259	400	792	1 176	1 086	34 154	38 285	183
\$500 to \$599 .....	4 962	97	151	118	110	263	325	1 130	1 473	1 295	34 779	40 568	99
\$600 to \$749 .....	8 446	197	164	86	106	343	581	1 838	2 784	2 347	36 713	42 220	238
\$750 or more .....	11 012	237	162	149	116	314	469	1 615	3 326	4 624	40 292	49 370	273
<b>Median</b> .....	\$650	\$578	\$480	\$504	\$517	\$552	\$579	\$624	\$668	\$720	...	...	\$555
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	8 890	957	908	489	366	845	871	1 539	1 511	1 404	25 049	29 154	961
Less than \$50 .....	817	228	143	64	48	88	123	91	14	18	11 465	14 163	218
\$50 to \$74 .....	505	83	58	54	27	24	57	77	76	49	20 524	23 691	58
\$75 to \$99 .....	723	81	77	45	22	70	66	170	101	91	25 025	26 023	82
\$100 to \$124 .....	904	98	127	70	43	105	104	180	87	90	20 511	24 946	106
\$125 to \$149 .....	986	99	154	50	31	112	99	216	137	88	21 865	24 310	107
\$150 to \$199 .....	2 127	191	149	85	97	219	213	352	467	354	27 628	30 420	187
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 231	80	99	48	31	104	64	249	252	304	32 611	36 231	83
\$250 or more .....	1 597	97	101	73	67	123	145	204	377	410	34 369	38 199	120
<b>Median</b> .....	\$162	\$122	\$133	\$131	\$156	\$155	\$147	\$155	\$186	\$202	...	...	\$129

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	33 243	910	1 020	696	627	1 566	2 238	6 323	9 680	10 183	39 961	42 542	1 111
Less than 15 percent .....	9 145	7	4	3	22	66	160	665	2 236	5 982	55 561	63 697	27
15 to 19 percent .....	6 908	-	16	4	3	105	163	1 010	2 866	2 741	45 728	47 695	21
20 to 24 percent .....	5 641	-	13	31	30	134	368	1 425	2 572	1 068	38 693	39 540	2
25 to 29 percent .....	3 852	-	26	44	70	147	364	1 563	1 344	294	32 963	33 850	19
30 to 34 percent .....	2 058	-	35	74	81	214	324	790	473	67	28 731	29 039	15
35 percent or more .....	5 418	692	916	540	421	900	859	870	189	31	15 795	16 511	816
Not computed .....	221	211	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	-1 934	211
<b>Median</b> .....	20.4	50+	50+	50+	45.7	37.7	31.0	25.2	19.5	13.7	...	...	50+
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	8 890	957	908	489	366	845	871	1 539	1 511	1 404	25 049	29 154	961
Less than 10 percent .....	5 370	101	158	132	116	297	526	1 224	1 428	1 388	36 117	39 902	104
10 to 14 percent .....	1 153	39	67	88	70	332	228	250	67	12	19 497	20 512	51
15 to 19 percent .....	668	52	151	130	92	137	77	22	7	-	12 527	13 639	33
20 to 24 percent .....	302	30	140	40	29	41	16	6	-	-	9 269	10 548	38
25 to 29 percent .....	174	11	89	25	28	18	1	2	-	-	8 796	9 431	13
30 to 34 percent .....	196	57	91	31	6	7	-	4	-	-	6 798	7 672	57
35 percent or more .....	750	501	201	33	15	-	-	-	-	-	3 770	4 309	497
Not computed .....	277	166	11	10	10	13	23	31	9	4	2500-	9 328	168
<b>Median</b> .....	10-	47.1	22.6	15.7	14.4	11.8	10-	10-	10-	10-	...	...	47.2

**Table A—17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	44 402	4 305	5 993	3 964	3 089	6 795	5 209	6 987	5 253	2 807	18 397	22 088	4 863
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	21 451	751	2 379	1 961	1 508	3 445	2 643	4 026	3 003	1 735	21 066	24 968	1 294
15 to 24 years -----	3 881	185	931	597	368	726	417	456	148	53	14 046	16 497	350
25 to 34 years -----	9 547	252	1 040	999	796	1 697	1 313	1 695	1 275	480	19 967	23 153	539
35 to 44 years -----	4 418	139	175	270	222	602	549	1 125	802	534	27 274	30 008	214
45 to 64 years -----	3 243	137	161	76	95	345	346	679	749	655	31 852	34 238	157
65 years and over -----	362	38	72	19	27	75	18	71	29	13	17 083	19 107	34
Male householder, no wife present -----	12 222	1 534	1 652	993	621	1 633	1 495	1 895	1 600	799	18 877	22 342	1 419
15 to 24 years -----	2 910	487	461	293	196	402	404	365	216	86	15 174	17 762	481
25 to 34 years -----	5 125	453	626	456	255	794	574	864	795	308	19 866	23 441	420
35 to 44 years -----	1 840	151	180	86	59	221	263	330	336	214	23 824	27 858	143
45 to 64 years -----	1 844	313	213	109	68	177	222	309	245	188	20 761	24 270	289
65 years and over -----	503	130	172	49	43	39	32	27	8	3	7 430	10 410	86
Female householder, no husband present -----	10 729	2 020	1 962	1 010	960	1 717	1 071	1 066	650	273	13 470	16 039	2 150
15 to 24 years -----	2 943	725	629	315	262	373	197	281	84	77	10 933	14 076	824
25 to 34 years -----	4 142	464	721	405	383	780	503	376	386	124	15 562	18 164	593
35 to 44 years -----	1 451	262	181	155	105	223	180	208	110	27	15 327	17 067	274
45 to 64 years -----	1 508	305	195	79	203	269	166	190	63	38	14 655	16 229	288
65 years and over -----	685	264	236	56	7	72	25	11	7	7	6 204	9 036	171
Median age -----	30.8	30.0	28.1	28.5	29.0	29.6	31.4	32.9	33.8	38.1	...	...	28.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	27 932	2 998	4 240	2 825	2 167	4 183	3 156	3 938	2 986	1 439	16 780	20 697	3 501
1975 to 1978 -----	13 175	885	1 324	936	795	2 113	1 678	2 576	1 751	1 117	21 352	24 809	981
1970 to 1974 -----	2 141	243	276	143	77	327	243	306	376	150	20 073	23 210	231
1960 to 1969 -----	754	130	125	26	17	75	84	128	98	71	20 185	23 132	131
1959 or earlier -----	400	49	28	34	33	97	48	39	42	30	18 066	21 598	19
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	41 115	3 632	5 347	3 624	2 895	6 404	4 896	6 614	5 043	2 660	18 814	22 499	4 151
0.50 or less -----	21 010	2 329	2 739	1 810	1 576	3 177	2 414	3 223	2 544	1 198	17 904	21 458	2 022
0.51 to 1.00 -----	17 949	1 170	2 328	1 635	1 177	2 916	2 285	2 921	2 266	1 251	19 542	23 373	1 815
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 565	91	208	118	105	217	128	367	166	165	21 145	25 934	212
1.51 or more -----	591	42	72	61	37	94	69	103	67	46	19 291	23 842	102
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 287	673	646	340	194	391	313	373	210	147	12 386	16 950	712
0.50 or less -----	920	244	157	109	47	80	45	139	73	26	11 353	15 954	214
0.51 to 1.00 -----	1 701	311	367	161	111	248	180	144	112	67	12 759	16 519	336
1.01 to 1.50 -----	118	39	15	4	13	—	21	17	2	7	12 692	17 538	49
1.51 or more -----	548	79	107	66	23	63	67	73	23	47	14 891	19 835	113
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	44 365	4 301	5 993	3 957	3 089	6 783	5 201	6 981	5 253	2 807	18 401	22 091	4 862
Central heating system -----	39 115	3 414	5 096	3 499	2 802	6 160	4 643	6 238	4 742	2 521	18 700	22 442	3 953
Air conditioning -----	299	32	41	25	31	38	38	54	17	23	17 050	20 524	26
Central system -----	190	19	21	11	12	35	17	40	12	23	19 423	22 771	19
Vehicles available -----	38 132	2 802	4 684	3 393	2 706	6 218	4 696	6 312	4 777	2 544	19 335	22 997	3 387
1 -----	21 466	2 048	3 309	2 313	1 742	3 642	2 637	3 019	1 931	825	16 548	19 587	2 273
2 or more -----	16 666	754	1 375	1 080	964	2 576	2 059	3 293	2 846	1 719	23 452	27 390	1 114
House heating fuel -----	44 365	4 301	5 993	3 957	3 089	6 783	5 201	6 981	5 253	2 807	18 401	22 091	4 862
Utility gas -----	15 456	1 337	1 926	1 320	1 232	2 610	1 850	2 532	1 710	939	18 407	21 981	1 520
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	537	65	78	48	47	76	48	108	41	26	17 061	20 967	69
Electricity -----	7 620	772	917	558	538	1 239	849	1 243	1 010	494	19 056	22 954	786
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	16 100	1 624	2 085	1 323	936	2 149	1 847	2 632	2 284	1 220	19 837	23 451	1 865
Other -----	4 652	503	987	708	336	709	607	466	208	128	13 452	16 469	622
Median rooms -----	4.0	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	...	...	3.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	43 424	4 140	5 793	3 876	3 049	6 715	5 077	6 876	5 153	2 745	18 439	22 144	4 727
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 174	442	220	85	45	103	73	77	82	47	7 893	13 837	392
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 407	323	335	174	79	103	78	159	118	38	10 654	15 157	318
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 194	300	446	312	190	294	197	241	124	90	13 013	17 185	351
\$200 to \$249 -----	4 179	441	794	563	372	623	476	521	245	144	14 459	17 589	457
\$250 to \$299 -----	4 919	577	743	551	357	833	545	716	409	188	16 172	19 102	605
\$300 to \$349 -----	5 876	531	836	474	457	1 081	796	891	568	242	17 439	20 499	570
\$350 to \$399 -----	6 601	462	749	426	461	1 182	823	1 186	922	390	20 107	23 234	640
\$400 to \$499 -----	7 976	344	727	619	526	1 259	1 045	1 531	1 367	558	21 900	25 548	448
\$500 or more -----	4 733	130	214	179	232	568	556	1 080	975	799	29 453	33 042	283
No cash rent -----	4 365	590	729	493	330	669	488	474	343	249	15 311	19 442	663
Median -----	\$348	\$276	\$300	\$301	\$335	\$349	\$358	\$375	\$397	\$420	...	...	\$293
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	684	344	108	26	19	56	27	40	50	14	4 974	11 335	290
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 043	274	270	147	28	100	32	85	65	42	9 459	13 921	261
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 748	317	428	244	162	204	130	100	96	67	11 322	14 940	369
\$200 to \$249 -----	3 520	375	690	598	310	524	402	397	139	85	13 282	16 278	381
\$250 to \$299 -----	4 291	502	717	462	388	651	489	639	296	147	15 459	18 476	513
\$300 to \$349 -----	5 170	544	742	541	419	957	599	712	489	167	16 544	19 270	550
\$350 to \$399 -----	6 022	520	766	374	380	1 088	822	978	800	294	19 335	22 271	689
\$400 to \$499 -----	9 366	419	887	696	644	1 473	1 256	1 839	1 471	681	21 789	25 207	549
\$500 or more -----	7 215	255	456	295	369	993	832	1 612	1 404	999	27 380	30 757	462
No cash rent -----	4 365	590	729	493	330	669	488	474	343	249	15 311	19 442	663
Median -----	\$376	\$297	\$321	\$320	\$354	\$374	\$387	\$414	\$432	\$463	...	...	\$320
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	9 069	2	57	105	95	45							

Table A-18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>33 243</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>1 796</b>	<b>4 270</b>	<b>4 962</b>	<b>8 446</b>	<b>11 012</b>	<b>650</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	2 733	76	69	143	202	245	444	469	596	489	540
2 persons .....	8 318	142	131	212	325	451	1 150	1 183	1 991	2 733	643
3 persons .....	7 160	101	113	187	180	443	862	1 106	1 849	2 319	648
4 persons .....	8 778	68	85	156	242	371	1 084	1 287	2 407	3 078	668
5 persons .....	3 953	43	10	63	73	154	454	614	983	1 559	686
6 persons .....	1 445	10	15	31	34	85	143	168	411	548	686
7 persons .....	641	—	—	3	22	39	94	116	144	223	648
8 or more persons .....	215	—	12	9	—	8	39	19	65	63	647
Median .....	3.28	2.52	2.65	2.75	2.57	2.96	3.13	3.25	3.38	3.48	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>26 908</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>1 335</b>	<b>3 371</b>	<b>3 961</b>	<b>6 962</b>	<b>9 532</b>	<b>665</b>
15 to 24 years .....	719	11	14	41	46	50	95	102	182	178	600
25 to 34 years .....	8 611	113	100	159	128	267	793	1 261	2 529	3 261	688
35 to 44 years .....	9 010	87	33	88	198	348	914	1 227	2 323	3 792	704
45 to 64 years .....	8 148	40	116	213	285	606	1 465	1 299	1 867	2 257	604
65 years and over .....	420	8	12	17	38	64	104	72	61	44	472
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>3 364</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>597</b>
15 to 24 years .....	234	19	15	15	15	12	20	58	43	37	536
25 to 34 years .....	1 511	52	37	50	62	89	240	191	313	477	617
35 to 44 years .....	974	27	12	18	49	44	131	175	245	273	619
45 to 64 years .....	575	6	34	23	33	64	51	100	161	103	576
65 years and over .....	70	3	5	—	5	13	8	23	2	11	504
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 971</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>559</b>
15 to 24 years .....	187	15	8	20	23	21	46	12	9	33	430
25 to 34 years .....	813	21	6	38	58	56	55	101	241	237	645
35 to 44 years .....	989	22	32	41	37	81	145	170	281	180	580
45 to 64 years .....	827	16	11	64	63	53	154	165	176	125	532
65 years and over .....	155	—	—	17	38	28	49	6	13	4	390
Median age .....	38.7	34.4	39.6	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.1	39.0	37.9	37.7	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	7 643	118	89	165	190	222	420	707	1 741	3 991	750+
1975 to 1978 .....	15 897	218	188	289	235	473	1 529	2 313	4 894	5 758	683
1970 to 1974 .....	5 790	37	77	119	178	501	1 325	1 361	1 233	959	548
1960 to 1969 .....	3 314	44	65	197	393	478	851	534	508	244	456
1959 or earlier .....	599	23	16	34	82	122	145	47	70	60	414
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	1 601	203	153	137	119	134	291	203	226	135	423
4 rooms .....	2 728	83	59	133	252	219	561	523	552	346	511
5 rooms .....	5 995	57	95	233	307	382	979	1 076	1 569	1 297	588
6 rooms .....	7 268	43	66	168	182	410	807	1 138	2 189	2 265	656
7 rooms .....	6 603	9	25	60	101	334	732	799	1 718	2 825	708
8 or more rooms .....	9 048	45	37	73	117	317	900	1 223	2 192	4 144	724
Median .....	6.4	3.7	4.6	5.1	5.0	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.4	7.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	12 916	258	194	262	237	344	831	1 241	3 494	6 055	733
1970 to 1974 .....	7 616	43	73	82	91	281	1 021	1 319	2 078	2 628	665
1960 to 1969 .....	7 143	76	58	178	350	680	1 350	1 238	1 657	1 556	571
1950 to 1959 .....	3 693	21	85	176	299	337	731	797	747	500	526
1940 to 1949 .....	1 009	25	19	42	68	117	154	225	234	125	535
1939 or earlier .....	866	17	6	64	33	37	183	192	186	148	548
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	30	19	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	160
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	214	73	31	37	19	18	13	19	4	—	254
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	487	80	90	38	77	19	89	54	40	—	323
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	686	70	43	57	66	65	174	102	83	26	424
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 125	34	78	96	83	84	297	270	150	33	464
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	2 305	26	51	141	152	286	617	411	428	193	481
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	9 011	88	91	339	510	749	1 330	1 762	2 782	1 360	579
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	10 255	24	31	59	122	385	1 214	1 429	3 094	3 897	690
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	7 551	26	16	10	49	158	484	793	1 599	4 416	750+
\$150,000 or more .....	1 579	—	4	16	—	32	52	122	266	1 087	750+
Median .....	\$85 500	\$35 000	\$47 700	\$60 800	\$65 800	\$71 600	\$74 600	\$78 500	\$84 500	\$100 000	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	9 145	311	267	487	547	1 059	2 045	1 659	1 608	1 162	494
15 to 19 percent .....	6 908	23	41	92	151	275	790	1 196	2 209	2 131	660
20 to 24 percent .....	5 641	24	37	45	107	135	447	783	1 729	2 334	708
25 to 29 percent .....	3 852	26	16	36	77	59	245	452	1 146	1 795	733
30 to 34 percent .....	2 058	9	17	41	44	77	168	167	466	1 069	750+
35 percent or more .....	5 418	37	57	95	144	180	535	677	1 234	2 459	720
Not computed .....	221	10	—	8	8	11	40	28	54	62	615
Median .....	20.4	10—	12.5	13.1	14.8	13.5	15.4	18.4	21.1	24.7	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>33 232</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>1 796</b>	<b>4 270</b>	<b>4 957</b>	<b>8 446</b>	<b>11 006</b>	<b>650</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	17 772	58	84	232	459	893	2 080	2 504	4 602	6 860	684
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	7 598	76	142	251	298	395	1 124	1 212	1 876	2 224	624
Other built-in electric units .....	3 975	21	32	61	105	216	439	621	1 132	1 348	665
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	240	8	2	3	—	—	55	62	64	36	568
Other means .....	3 647	277	175	257	206	292	572	558	772	538	508
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>198</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>554</b>
Central system .....	149	—	—	7	—	—	60	6	48	28	605
1 or more individual room units .....	49	—	—	5	—	7	5	22	3	7	534
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>33 232</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>1 796</b>	<b>4 270</b>	<b>4 957</b>	<b>8 446</b>	<b>11 006</b>	<b>650</b>
Utility gas .....	16 788	58	112	358	621	948	2 098	2 375	4 295	5 923	664
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 199	—	10	7	12	32	21	21	62	23	531
Electricity .....	4 661	27	51	80	107	254	512	737	1 299	1 594	665
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	9 494	128	139	200	241	424	1 284	1 539	2 327	3 212	651
Other .....	2 090	227	123	159	97	138	344	285	463	254	486

Table A-19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The State

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>8 890</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>2 127</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>1 597</b>	<b>162</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	1 811	372	150	172	210	199	371	159	178	125
2 persons -----	3 030	190	158	241	335	365	792	417	532	164
3 persons -----	1 695	99	132	74	171	232	420	213	354	167
4 persons -----	1 339	89	46	140	116	84	311	270	283	181
5 persons -----	597	59	9	35	36	52	144	129	133	187
6 persons -----	220	—	6	37	19	30	37	35	56	174
7 persons -----	144	8	4	22	17	24	32	3	34	147
8 or more persons -----	54	—	—	2	—	—	20	5	27	250
Median -----	2.37	1.69	2.15	2.29	2.22	2.31	2.37	2.69	2.75	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>6 048</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>172</b>
15 to 24 years -----	129	15	6	9	29	11	18	21	20	138
25 to 34 years -----	1 207	176	116	125	134	115	272	139	130	136
35 to 44 years -----	1 200	109	39	104	80	135	235	195	303	178
45 to 64 years -----	2 571	45	91	161	224	257	720	458	615	185
65 years and over -----	941	18	45	64	94	168	259	145	148	166
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>1 752</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>117</b>
15 to 24 years -----	141	47	8	16	36	11	12	6	5	99
25 to 34 years -----	594	149	44	84	70	46	89	55	57	107
35 to 44 years -----	333	71	18	46	50	26	64	10	48	116
45 to 64 years -----	380	52	54	21	57	36	62	45	53	129
65 years and over -----	304	48	29	30	27	44	79	17	30	135
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>1 090</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>166</b>
15 to 24 years -----	27	8	9	—	6	2	1	—	1	65
25 to 34 years -----	159	40	12	13	33	5	16	32	8	111
35 to 44 years -----	145	14	—	14	6	15	57	5	34	171
45 to 64 years -----	444	14	11	—	38	63	154	60	104	181
65 years and over -----	315	11	23	36	20	52	89	43	41	159
Median age -----	48.6	34.2	45.1	40.0	45.9	53.5	51.7	50.6	51.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 243	264	96	82	188	148	246	111	108	124
1975 to 1978 -----	2 524	324	178	251	266	315	540	312	338	144
1970 to 1974 -----	1 696	138	82	200	118	134	443	222	359	170
1960 to 1969 -----	1 861	44	98	123	218	186	406	330	456	182
1959 or earlier -----	1 566	47	51	67	114	203	492	256	336	181
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	2 199	567	225	293	302	197	349	127	139	101
4 rooms -----	1 848	157	111	158	239	388	402	216	177	142
5 rooms -----	1 863	38	93	150	172	189	601	294	326	174
6 rooms -----	1 373	36	46	62	101	166	338	267	357	191
7 rooms -----	711	8	9	41	50	23	230	120	230	199
8 or more rooms -----	896	11	21	19	40	23	207	207	368	231
Median -----	4.7	2.2	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	5.0	5.4	5.9	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 395	469	196	193	346	254	530	202	205	125
1970 to 1974 -----	1 493	183	92	175	85	117	339	166	336	164
1960 to 1969 -----	1 842	42	110	134	171	187	454	337	407	181
1950 to 1959 -----	1 521	52	52	96	151	233	451	240	246	170
1940 to 1949 -----	793	52	26	79	88	99	165	142	142	166
1939 or earlier -----	846	19	29	46	63	96	188	144	261	195
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	524	236	52	63	61	29	51	16	16	63
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	627	158	79	96	70	54	74	54	42	95
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	859	166	78	90	131	72	143	79	100	118
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	854	75	72	107	120	154	125	106	95	134
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	964	69	46	120	157	101	249	102	120	147
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 022	41	42	70	152	164	278	159	116	158
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 684	28	53	122	135	232	576	205	333	174
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 092	27	40	28	22	123	301	239	312	201
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	988	14	43	18	56	28	281	210	338	213
\$150,000 or more -----	276	3	—	9	—	29	49	61	125	239
Median -----	\$54 600	\$20 600	\$34 900	\$40 300	\$43 200	\$53 500	\$66 000	\$69 900	\$78 200	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	5 370	579	384	550	581	569	1 281	725	701	151
10 to 14 percent -----	1 153	36	32	55	94	119	335	182	300	186
15 to 19 percent -----	668	30	31	20	65	103	170	86	163	175
20 to 24 percent -----	302	—	25	22	50	39	42	43	81	168
25 to 29 percent -----	174	—	—	11	16	45	18	26	58	192
30 to 34 percent -----	196	—	3	14	30	22	45	34	48	182
35 percent or more -----	750	13	19	46	68	78	193	112	221	189
Not computed -----	277	159	11	5	—	11	43	23	25	50—
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.4	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>8 881</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>2 127</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>1 597</b>	<b>162</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	2 413	29	56	88	175	239	659	464	703	197
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 300	47	69	171	203	276	688	380	466	178
Other built-in electric units -----	862	25	5	114	112	108	226	104	168	165
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	189	—	3	6	23	34	54	44	25	176
Other means -----	3 117	711	372	344	391	325	500	239	235	108
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>121</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>162</b>
Central system -----	107	—	—	7	7	35	39	14	5	156
1 or more individual room units -----	14	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	12	250+
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>8 881</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>2 127</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>1 597</b>	<b>162</b>
Utility gas -----	1 552	43	66	128	202	232	522	219	140	160
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	159	9	18	7	25	22	42	31	5	148
Electricity -----	1 170	39	39	158	128	161	310	141	194	160
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	4 166	86	120	234	316	385	1 002	798	1 225	197
Other -----	1 834	635	262	196	233	182	251	42	33	78

**Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>64 500</b>	<b>23 365</b>	<b>14 676</b>	<b>14 241</b>	<b>9 889</b>	<b>2 329</b>	<b>44 402</b>	<b>11 233</b>	<b>8 215</b>	<b>9 981</b>	<b>12 456</b>	<b>2 517</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>47 255</b>	<b>17 595</b>	<b>11 059</b>	<b>10 490</b>	<b>6 492</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>21 451</b>	<b>4 828</b>	<b>3 727</b>	<b>4 992</b>	<b>6 938</b>	<b>966</b>
15 to 24 years.....	1 801	857	341	425	164	14	3 881	1 023	646	876	1 176	160
25 to 34 years.....	14 050	6 836	3 152	2 207	1 520	335	9 547	2 003	1 597	2 139	3 450	358
35 to 44 years.....	13 713	5 561	3 823	2 688	1 336	305	4 418	907	815	1 058	1 431	207
45 to 64 years.....	15 641	4 052	3 424	4 682	2 802	681	3 243	830	604	845	769	195
65 years and over.....	2 050	289	319	488	670	284	362	65	65	74	112	46
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>9 928</b>	<b>3 483</b>	<b>2 060</b>	<b>2 163</b>	<b>1 864</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>12 222</b>	<b>3 290</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>2 632</b>	<b>3 241</b>	<b>849</b>
15 to 24 years.....	939	256	239	289	132	23	2 910	895	504	772	601	138
25 to 34 years.....	3 822	1 773	757	628	540	124	5 125	1 415	1 008	1 025	1 344	333
35 to 44 years.....	2 311	870	515	526	344	56	1 840	501	357	394	478	110
45 to 64 years.....	2 215	539	455	579	581	61	1 844	360	306	333	656	189
65 years and over.....	641	45	94	141	267	94	503	119	35	108	162	79
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>7 317</b>	<b>2 287</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>1 588</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>10 729</b>	<b>3 115</b>	<b>2 278</b>	<b>2 357</b>	<b>2 277</b>	<b>702</b>
15 to 24 years.....	429	216	65	64	62	22	2 943	1 117	574	624	522	106
25 to 34 years.....	1 714	742	383	306	233	50	4 142	1 122	927	970	906	217
35 to 44 years.....	1 937	711	482	400	273	71	1 451	343	402	334	270	102
45 to 64 years.....	2 339	538	527	596	586	92	1 508	357	269	349	418	115
65 years and over.....	898	80	100	222	379	117	685	176	106	80	161	162
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>39.8</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>34.3</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	14 492	8 246	2 441	2 297	1 300	208	27 932	8 663	5 188	6 328	6 568	1 185
1975 to 1978.....	28 844	15 119	6 020	4 344	2 731	630	13 175	2 570	2 511	2 816	4 486	792
1970 to 1974.....	11 055	—	6 215	2 905	1 586	349	2 141	—	516	569	831	225
1960 to 1969.....	7 183	—	—	4 695	2 051	437	754	—	—	268	332	154
1959 or earlier.....	2 926	—	—	—	2 221	705	400	—	—	—	239	161
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	1 386	727	223	203	188	45	2 749	638	424	515	857	315
2 rooms.....	2 245	888	422	375	453	107	4 815	1 224	871	1 162	1 234	324
3 rooms.....	3 972	1 290	714	875	906	187	8 295	2 365	1 418	1 777	2 115	620
4 rooms.....	9 957	3 180	2 120	2 116	2 114	427	12 057	3 721	2 603	2 688	2 630	415
5 rooms.....	14 215	5 395	3 098	2 953	2 186	583	8 744	2 131	1 752	2 011	2 508	342
6 rooms.....	11 895	4 241	2 572	2 803	1 858	421	4 391	669	577	1 020	1 807	318
7 or more rooms.....	20 830	7 644	5 527	4 916	2 184	559	3 351	485	570	808	1 305	183
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>60 533</b>	<b>21 290</b>	<b>13 933</b>	<b>13 811</b>	<b>9 373</b>	<b>2 126</b>	<b>41 115</b>	<b>10 401</b>	<b>7 678</b>	<b>9 477</b>	<b>11 530</b>	<b>2 029</b>
0.50 or less.....	35 346	12 056	7 802	8 369	5 818	1 301	21 010	5 555	4 101	4 753	5 381	1 220
0.51 to 1.00.....	22 806	8 360	5 622	4 907	3 178	739	17 949	4 361	3 200	4 096	5 585	707
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 835	659	379	461	284	52	1 565	345	283	468	403	66
1.51 or more.....	546	215	130	74	93	34	591	140	94	160	161	36
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>3 967</b>	<b>2 075</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>3 287</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>488</b>
0.50 or less.....	1 228	587	209	100	223	109	920	229	123	146	286	136
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 700	938	289	197	214	62	1 701	368	313	264	509	247
1.01 to 1.50.....	319	173	71	24	41	10	118	30	7	20	41	20
1.51 or more.....	720	377	174	109	38	22	548	205	94	74	90	85
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person.....	9 188	2 904	1 787	1 976	2 104	417	13 103	3 437	2 518	2 783	3 340	1 025
2 persons.....	18 747	6 706	3 758	4 155	3 292	836	13 546	3 892	2 512	2 969	3 458	715
3 persons.....	12 960	5 031	2 852	2 926	1 782	369	7 721	1 916	1 540	1 899	2 040	326
4 persons.....	13 613	5 072	3 688	2 994	1 478	381	6 010	1 112	1 012	1 322	2 249	315
5 persons.....	6 159	2 330	1 601	1 351	731	146	2 675	654	415	599	931	76
6 or more persons.....	3 833	1 322	990	839	502	180	1 347	222	218	409	438	60
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>2.83</b>	<b>2.91</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>2.84</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>1.83</b>
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>196 853</b>	<b>72 269</b>	<b>47 310</b>	<b>43 521</b>	<b>27 257</b>	<b>6 496</b>	<b>109 148</b>	<b>26 158</b>	<b>19 831</b>	<b>25 180</b>	<b>32 578</b>	<b>5 401</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	48 062	17 658	10 309	10 263	7 859	1 973	10 428	2 003	1 751	2 099	3 562	1 013
2.....	3 010	1 028	646	587	605	144	6 438	1 504	1 169	1 831	1 685	249
3 and 4.....	1 161	425	221	194	229	92	6 024	1 951	1 515	1 366	974	218
5 to 9.....	1 010	532	140	153	153	32	9 601	1 621	1 294	2 125	4 084	477
10 to 49.....	1 177	553	310	131	156	27	7 671	2 898	1 495	1 386	1 447	445
50 or more.....	305	25	67	38	148	27	1 459	558	186	238	410	67
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	9 775	3 144	2 983	2 875	739	34	2 781	698	805	936	294	48
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>64 444</b>	<b>23 332</b>	<b>14 661</b>	<b>14 233</b>	<b>9 889</b>	<b>2 329</b>	<b>44 365</b>	<b>11 229</b>	<b>8 215</b>	<b>9 962</b>	<b>12 448</b>	<b>2 511</b>
Steam or hot water system.....	26 057	8 631	6 329	6 644	3 588	865	23 854	5 149	4 135	5 593	7 781	1 196
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	19 836	6 577	4 335	4 617	3 678	629	8 883	2 023	1 819	2 335	2 238	468
Other built-in electric units.....	7 172	3 807	1 646	1 205	474	40	5 740	2 826	1 319	996	529	70
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	748	158	111	157	232	90	638	132	95	114	243	54
Other means.....	10 631	4 159	2 240	1 610	1 917	705	5 250	1 099	847	924	1 657	723
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>636</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>17</b>
Central system.....	477	113	145	136	64	19	190	57	63	43	27	—
1 or more individual room units.....	159	25	46	64	15	9	109	37	19	12	24	17
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>64 444</b>	<b>23 332</b>	<b>14 661</b>	<b>14 233</b>	<b>9 889</b>	<b>2 329</b>	<b>44 365</b>	<b>11 229</b>	<b>8 215</b>	<b>9 962</b>	<b>12 448</b>	<b>2 511</b>
Utility gas.....	25 974	8 791	6 757	6 665	3 597	164	15 456	3 792	3 238	4 174	4 005	247
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	1 039	398	290	229	114	8	537	153	146	82	119	37
Electricity.....	8 842	4 642	2 079	1 452	605	64	7 620	3 534	1 799	1 330	823	134
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	22 737	6 725	4 259	5 083	4 847	1 823	16 100	3 256	2 563	3 503	5 075	1 703
Other.....	5 852	2 776	1 276	804	726	270	4 652	494	469	873	2 426	390
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>3 623</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>4 863</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>312</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	5.6	5.2	5.1	6.0	6.1	8.6	11.0	11.7	11.3	10.8	9.9	12.4
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	3 204	1 078	613	736	606	171	4 305	1 195	829	964	1 013	304
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3 297	1 093	580	736	695	193	5 993	1 302	959	1 404	1 933	395
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 149	657	497	478	403	114	3 964	876	655	949	1 234	250
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 766	441	431	470	366	58	3 089	739	591	704	903	152
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4 354	1 438	1 047	894	846	129	6 795	1 531	1 157	1 517	2 187	403
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	5 494	1 956	1 233	1 102	955	248	5 209	1 360	1 041	1 010	1 537	261
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	12 456	4 605	2 827	2 676	1 938	410	6 987	1 774	1 460	1 670	1 780	303
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	16 082	6 332	3 641	3 323	2 291	495	5 253	1 640	971	1 158	1 203	281
\$50,000 or more.....	15 698	5 765	3 807	3 826	1 789	511	2 807	816	552	605	666	168
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$34 644</b>	<b>\$35 947</b>	<b>\$35 422</b>	<b>\$35 123</b>	<b>\$30 762</b>							



Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	64 500	48 062	6 663	9 775	44 402	10 428	6 438	6 024	9 601	7 671	1 459	2 781
Condominium housing units	2 695	862	1 833	—	1 201	178	80	68	482	261	132	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	47 255	37 479	3 783	5 993	21 451	5 449	3 375	2 726	5 936	2 316	285	1 364
15 to 24 years	1 801	907	188	706	3 881	529	547	628	1 274	654	41	208
25 to 34 years	14 050	10 960	1 089	2 001	9 547	2 329	1 446	1 220	3 059	806	105	582
35 to 44 years	13 713	11 517	750	1 446	4 418	1 354	781	533	1 146	301	26	277
45 to 64 years	15 641	12 463	1 491	1 687	3 243	1 123	549	325	380	518	99	249
65 years and over	2 050	1 632	265	153	362	114	52	20	77	37	14	48
Male householder, no wife present	9 928	6 049	1 571	2 308	12 222	3 050	1 553	1 559	1 855	2 837	648	720
15 to 24 years	939	437	96	406	2 910	629	340	467	455	679	101	239
25 to 34 years	3 822	2 426	597	799	5 125	1 481	806	558	848	979	150	303
35 to 44 years	2 311	1 498	380	433	1 840	433	201	334	228	436	88	120
45 to 64 years	2 215	1 274	372	569	1 844	362	193	156	278	589	213	53
65 years and over	641	414	126	101	503	145	13	44	46	154	96	5
Female householder, no husband present	7 317	4 534	1 309	1 474	10 729	1 929	1 510	1 739	1 810	2 518	526	697
15 to 24 years	429	243	27	159	2 943	396	332	493	613	741	152	216
25 to 34 years	1 714	1 059	308	347	4 142	981	697	686	601	844	135	198
35 to 44 years	1 937	1 269	280	388	1 451	251	273	256	244	285	37	105
45 to 64 years	2 339	1 441	469	429	1 508	201	172	232	270	384	91	158
65 years and over	898	522	225	151	685	100	36	72	82	264	111	20
Median age	39.8	40.0	42.0	37.0	30.8	32.2	31.2	29.7	29.8	29.9	38.8	30.7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	14 492	9 926	1 745	2 821	27 932	5 902	4 065	4 138	5 558	5 476	968	1 825
1975 to 1978	28 844	20 935	3 003	4 906	13 175	3 134	1 981	1 512	3 622	1 753	356	817
1970 to 1974	11 055	8 619	914	1 522	2 141	866	273	295	252	285	94	76
1960 to 1969	7 183	6 058	632	493	754	345	83	47	94	124	24	37
1959 or earlier	2 926	2 524	369	33	400	181	36	32	75	33	17	26
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	1 386	986	110	290	2 749	955	171	133	284	845	268	93
2 rooms	2 245	1 383	344	518	4 815	871	499	596	824	1 597	264	164
3 rooms	3 972	2 298	653	1 021	8 295	1 472	936	999	1 661	2 198	589	440
4 rooms	9 957	5 282	1 791	2 884	12 057	2 190	1 945	2 505	2 128	2 096	233	960
5 rooms	14 215	9 021	1 728	3 466	8 744	2 162	1 598	1 215	2 184	737	66	782
6 rooms	11 895	9 839	971	1 085	4 391	1 229	808	345	1 620	128	34	227
7 or more rooms	20 830	19 253	1 066	511	3 351	1 549	481	231	900	70	5	115
Median	5.5	6.0	4.8	4.6	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.1	2.8	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	60 533	44 849	6 306	9 378	41 115	8 483	6 108	5 884	9 267	7 338	1 418	2 617
0.50 or less	35 346	26 512	4 128	4 706	21 010	4 314	3 304	2 981	4 137	4 187	806	1 281
0.51 to 1.00	22 806	16 841	1 893	4 072	17 949	3 732	2 514	2 643	4 671	2 754	491	1 144
1.01 to 1.50	1 835	1 143	241	451	1 565	321	235	226	334	263	50	136
1.51 or more	546	353	44	149	591	116	55	34	125	134	71	56
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 967	3 213	357	397	3 287	1 945	330	140	334	333	41	164
0.50 or less	1 228	916	191	121	920	541	114	36	114	29	8	78
0.51 to 1.00	1 700	1 411	113	176	1 701	901	161	76	199	273	24	67
1.01 to 1.50	319	289	8	22	118	78	10	3	12	4	6	5
1.51 or more	720	597	45	78	548	425	45	25	9	27	3	14
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	1 537	1 095	132	310	3 163	1 053	195	151	333	1 049	289	93
1	5 780	3 725	950	1 105	12 143	2 223	1 248	1 568	2 212	3 564	845	483
2	16 876	9 724	2 932	4 220	16 490	3 259	2 828	3 043	3 450	2 488	258	1 164
3	26 178	20 407	2 018	3 753	10 398	2 809	1 848	1 080	3 163	502	51	945
4	11 534	10 743	452	339	1 895	914	268	182	402	46	6	77
5 or more	2 595	2 368	179	48	313	170	51	—	41	22	10	19
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	3 204	2 233	364	607	4 305	1 048	363	498	693	1 079	246	378
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 297	2 240	346	711	5 993	1 285	494	789	1 607	1 169	230	419
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 149	1 415	212	522	3 964	697	460	491	1 177	790	125	224
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 766	1 125	169	472	3 089	569	372	428	905	557	108	150
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 354	2 737	446	1 171	6 795	1 352	891	1 058	1 754	1 130	230	380
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 494	3 609	661	1 224	5 209	1 188	882	764	1 161	788	145	281
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 456	8 965	1 345	2 146	6 987	1 735	1 371	929	1 201	1 060	137	554
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16 082	12 602	1 532	1 948	5 253	1 542	1 117	694	704	766	169	261
\$50,000 or more	15 698	13 136	1 588	974	2 807	1 012	488	373	399	332	69	134
Median	\$34 583	\$36 811	\$33 284	\$25 774	\$18 397	\$20 883	\$23 422	\$18 471	\$16 027	\$15 870	\$15 446	\$18 071
Mean	\$37 759	\$39 537	\$39 355	\$27 927	\$22 088	\$24 854	\$26 203	\$22 163	\$19 494	\$19 399	\$18 615	\$20 218
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	64 444	48 032	6 663	9 749	44 365	10 408	6 438	6 024	9 584	7 671	1 459	2 781
Steam or hot water system	26 057	22 292	3 351	414	23 854	3 055	3 757	3 793	7 272	4 972	911	94
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	19 836	11 219	1 313	7 304	8 883	2 794	1 381	1 031	859	728	137	1 953
Other built-in electric units	7 172	5 723	1 183	266	5 740	903	746	858	1 078	1 730	329	96
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	748	492	50	206	638	275	44	63	50	34	55	117
Other means	10 631	8 306	766	1 559	5 250	3 381	510	279	325	207	27	521
Air conditioning	636	351	78	207	299	64	32	40	46	18	24	75
Central system	477	263	53	161	190	31	20	35	27	7	24	46
Vehicles available	62 377	46 618	6 374	9 385	38 132	8 798	5 880	5 398	8 643	6 139	925	2 349
1	16 898	10 846	2 393	3 659	21 466	4 246	2 771	3 122	5 121	4 281	696	1 229
2 or more	45 479	35 772	3 981	5 726	16 666	4 552	3 109	2 276	3 522	1 858	229	1 120
House heating fuel	64 444	48 032	6 663	9 749	44 365	10 408	6 438	6 024	9 584	7 671	1 459	2 781
Utility gas	25 974	19 923	2 171	3 880	15 456	2 560	2 593	2 749	3 265	2 944	453	892
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 039	433	83	523	537	193	74	47	57	40	—	126
Electricity	8 842	6 860	1 500	482	7 620	1 172	1 007	1 247	1 553	2 047	407	1 187
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	22 737	15 834	2 514	4 389	16 100	4 936	2 540	1 790	2 456	2 431	540	1 407
Other	5 852	4 982	395	475	4 652	1 547	224	191	2 253	209	59	169
Water heating fuel	61 820	45 784	6 481	9 555	42 374	8 833	6 326	5 992	9 535	7 577	1 452	2 659
Utility gas	23 676	18 711	2 072	2 893	13 374	2 227	2 392	2 332	2 776	2 541	398	708
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 127	1 626	191	1 310	1 257	488	119	70	85	51	17	427
Electricity	21 586	14 738	2 284	4 564	15 246	3 584	2 102	1 970	3 412	2 611	512	1 055
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12 745	10 141	1 876	728	10 277	2 338	1 629	1 480	1 636	2 259	479	456
Other	686	568	58	60	2 220	196	84	140	1 626	115	46	13
Family householder	52 064	40 779	4 361	6 924	26 420	6 436	4 164	3 641	6 853	3 138	439	1 749
With own children under 18 years	32 155	26 093	2 059	4 003	17 208	4 136	2 656	2 431	4 908	1 641	236	1 200
With own children under 6 years	13 780	10 700	935	2 145	10 518	2 428	1 449	1 485	3 325	1 020	143	668
Female householder, no husband present	3 132	2 139	407	586	3 610	577	564	675	680	706	92	316
With own children under 18 years	2 420	1 688	288	444	3 044	481	507	587	560	558	87	264
With own children under 6 years	430	268	52	110	1 556	229	180	297	318	367	57	108
Nonfamily householder	12 436	7 283	2 302	2 851	17 982	3 992	2 274	2 383	2 748	4 533	1 020	1 032
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 623	2 505	391	727	4 863	1 182	403	614	955	1 065	206	

Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>64 500</b>	<b>9 188</b>	<b>18 747</b>	<b>12 960</b>	<b>13 613</b>	<b>6 159</b>	<b>2 396</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>2.83</b>	<b>196 853</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	5 318	—	2 571	1 160	705	424	253	153	52	2.58	16 634
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	7 603	3 150	2 476	920	678	254	101	17	7	1.76	15 355
4 rooms .....	9 957	2 250	3 873	1 943	1 134	527	138	85	7	2.20	24 618
5 rooms .....	14 215	1 938	4 916	2 909	2 904	993	356	145	54	2.59	40 760
6 rooms .....	11 895	1 088	3 452	2 785	2 817	1 039	449	185	80	3.01	37 826
7 rooms .....	9 131	422	2 268	2 069	2 581	1 184	392	158	57	3.41	31 472
8 or more rooms .....	11 699	340	1 762	2 334	3 499	2 162	960	434	208	3.90	46 822
Median .....	5.5	4.1	5.1	5.8	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.5	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>60 533</b>	<b>7 907</b>	<b>17 551</b>	<b>12 376</b>	<b>13 151</b>	<b>5 928</b>	<b>2 285</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>2.89</b>	<b>187 709</b>
1.00 or less .....	58 152	7 907	17 468	12 232	12 719	5 296	1 763	590	177	2.80	174 938
1.01 to 1.50 .....	1 835	—	—	104	333	487	469	312	130	5.49	10 022
1.51 or more .....	546	—	83	40	99	145	53	70	56	4.85	2 749
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>3 967</b>	<b>1 281</b>	<b>1 196</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>9 144</b>
1.00 or less .....	2 928	1 281	945	362	216	82	38	2	2	1.69	5 421
1.01 to 1.50 .....	319	—	—	138	84	40	25	18	14	3.76	1 190
1.51 or more .....	720	—	251	84	162	109	48	32	34	3.65	2 533
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	48 062	5 364	13 171	9 993	11 255	5 158	1 897	884	340	3.05	152 382
2 or more .....	6 663	1 780	2 353	1 121	734	388	193	51	43	2.16	17 176
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	9 775	2 044	3 223	1 846	1 624	613	306	89	30	2.38	27 295
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>42 133</b>	<b>4 544</b>	<b>11 348</b>	<b>8 855</b>	<b>10 117</b>	<b>4 550</b>	<b>1 665</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>3.08</b>	<b>133 633</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	554	207	161	66	45	37	13	20	5	1.93	1 124
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	841	236	206	163	125	80	16	12	3	2.40	1 955
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 346	343	361	230	247	62	53	39	11	2.41	3 349
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 540	340	568	228	222	94	39	47	2	2.26	3 757
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 089	455	610	382	371	150	76	24	21	2.47	5 923
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	3 327	536	1 001	723	595	277	102	63	30	2.67	9 626
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	10 695	1 210	2 956	2 481	2 514	1 054	316	128	36	2.98	32 282
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	11 347	744	3 007	2 423	2 982	1 342	538	244	67	3.29	37 225
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	8 539	363	2 077	1 753	2 449	1 222	428	165	82	3.53	31 205
\$150,000 or more .....	1 855	110	401	406	567	232	84	43	12	3.52	7 187
Median .....	\$81 200	\$62 200	\$78 900	\$81 300	\$86 000	\$87 500	\$88 300	\$84 400	\$86 000	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>64 500</b>	<b>9 188</b>	<b>18 747</b>	<b>12 960</b>	<b>13 613</b>	<b>6 159</b>	<b>2 396</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>2.83</b>	<b>196 853</b>
Median income .....	\$34 644	\$19 897	\$33 128	\$38 185	\$38 990	\$40 747	\$42 290	\$40 726	\$43 438	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	18.4	22.6	17.7	17.7	19.0	18.4	17.5	16.2	15.0	...	...
With a mortgage .....	20.4	27.4	20.3	19.7	20.2	19.7	18.6	18.3	18.1	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10—	11.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.2	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>3 623</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$2 699	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 238	\$3 718	\$4 381	\$4 500	\$6 150	\$5 521	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	47.2	50+	50+	45.5	43.5	10—	50+	10—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>44 402</b>	<b>13 103</b>	<b>13 546</b>	<b>7 721</b>	<b>6 010</b>	<b>2 675</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>109 148</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	6 297	—	4 018	1 310	516	252	131	43	27	2.28	16 692
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	2 749	2 058	533	100	26	26	—	—	6	1.17	3 751
2 rooms .....	4 815	2 899	1 374	345	125	53	19	—	—	1.33	7 506
3 rooms .....	8 295	3 940	2 913	822	425	159	29	7	—	1.57	14 803
4 rooms .....	12 057	2 934	4 927	2 500	1 279	335	44	28	10	2.13	27 212
5 rooms .....	8 744	826	2 523	2 260	1 902	817	319	79	18	2.95	27 188
6 rooms .....	4 391	288	793	1 036	1 311	614	238	99	12	3.56	15 446
7 or more rooms .....	3 351	158	483	658	942	671	266	141	32	3.90	13 242
Median .....	4.0	2.9	3.9	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.1	5.9	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>41 115</b>	<b>11 591</b>	<b>12 546</b>	<b>7 334</b>	<b>5 795</b>	<b>2 575</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>102 585</b>
1.00 or less .....	38 959	11 591	12 340	7 019	5 317	2 064	480	141	7	2.14	92 721
1.01 to 1.50 .....	1 565	—	—	288	380	330	360	173	34	4.85	7 481
1.51 or more .....	591	—	206	27	98	181	27	28	24	4.14	2 383
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>3 287</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>6 563</b>
1.00 or less .....	2 621	1 512	673	257	117	38	24	—	—	1.37	4 355
1.01 to 1.50 .....	118	—	—	57	45	5	3	5	3	3.54	531
1.51 or more .....	548	—	327	73	53	57	21	7	10	2.34	1 677
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	10 428	2 670	3 144	1 866	1 525	774	299	117	33	2.31	27 805
2 .....	6 438	1 442	2 207	1 320	903	349	134	69	14	2.31	16 365
3 and 4 .....	6 024	1 692	1 917	1 192	746	334	126	11	6	2.19	14 588
5 to 9 .....	9 601	2 036	2 643	1 788	1 960	817	232	119	6	2.57	26 697
10 to 49 .....	7 671	3 699	2 429	831	440	184	69	13	6	1.56	13 896
50 or more .....	1 459	876	382	86	77	28	3	—	7	1.33	2 392
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 781	688	824	638	359	189	52	25	6	2.35	7 405
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>43 424</b>	<b>12 808</b>	<b>13 281</b>	<b>7 600</b>	<b>5 839</b>	<b>2 598</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>106 213</b>
Less than \$100 .....	684	296	215	92	53	23	—	5	—	1.71	1 245
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 043	628	208	116	70	6	15	—	—	1.33	1 911
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 748	822	352	198	250	102	14	10	—	1.65	3 854
\$200 to \$249 .....	3 520	1 312	734	500	553	301	74	37	9	2.11	8 611
\$250 to \$299 .....	4 291	1 982	1 135	589	362	131	44	48	—	1.64	9 033
\$300 to \$349 .....	5 170	2 250	1 686	585	399	181	52	14	3	1.70	10 232
\$350 to \$399 .....	6 022	1 882	2 138	1 072	637	205	61	21	6	2.03	13 190
\$400 to \$499 .....	9 366	1 898	3 524	1 925	1 288	506	148	70	7	2.29	23 659
\$500 or more .....	7 215	748	2 058	1 696	1 440	849	321	76	27	2.97	22 521
No cash rent .....	4 365	990	1 231	827	787	294	144	70	22	2.47	11 957
Median .....	\$376	\$319	\$390	\$412	\$416	\$440	\$471	\$408	\$500+	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>44 402</b>	<b>13 103</b>	<b>13 546</b>	<b>7 721</b>	<b>6 010</b>	<b>2 675</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>109 148</b>
Median income .....	\$18 397	\$13 041	\$21 696	\$19 819	\$19 556	\$20 748	\$24 355	\$25 227	\$30 714	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	23.7	27.4	20.5	23.9	23.7	20.2	17.5	17.5	19.2	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>4 863</b>	<b>1 898</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1.94</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 162	\$2500—	\$3 528	\$4 156	\$5 313	\$6 621	\$8 125	\$6 250	\$42 000	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	26.0	—	...	...

Table A-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>The State</b>																
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	1 801	14 050	13 713	15 641	2 050	939	3 822	2 311	2 215	641	429	1 714	1 937	2 339	898	39.8
2 persons	821	3 337	2 001	6 599	1 603	536	2 082	1 279	1 357	541	193	657	503	1 269	771	40.3
3 persons	565	3 660	2 384	3 814	313	291	1 187	467	497	63	164	504	533	577	103	45.2
4 persons	284	4 676	2 712	2 712	70	102	1 122	325	174	31	48	477	477	296	16	38.8
5 persons	75	1 602	2 748	1 425	41	10	42	65	22	5	10	122	292	151	8	37.6
6 or more persons	56	775	1 712	1 091	23	—	—	26	31	—	8	41	78	11	—	38.9
Median	2.64	3.51	4.01	2.82	2.14	1.38	1.42	1.40	1.32	1.09	1.63	1.90	2.37	1.42	1.08	40.9
Total persons	5 273	49 817	55 614	50 298	4 632	1 500	6 388	4 393	3 759	756	780	3 633	4 729	4 252	1 029	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 696	13 122	13 183	15 180	1 959	783	3 117	2 099	1 980	498	369	1 588	1 847	2 250	862	40.1
1.01 or more persons per room	74	787	778	524	21	7	38	49	23	5	2	11	36	26	—	37.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	105	928	530	461	91	156	705	212	235	143	60	126	90	89	36	34.5
1.01 or more persons per room	52	422	283	117	10	—	89	16	15	—	—	14	8	13	—	34.0
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>																
With a mortgage	848	9 818	10 210	10 719	1 361	375	2 105	1 307	955	374	214	972	1 134	1 271	470	39.7
Less than 15 percent	719	8 611	9 010	8 148	420	234	1 511	974	575	70	187	813	989	827	155	38.7
15 to 19 percent	101	1 492	2 556	3 558	183	45	514	251	190	14	44	110	102	101	28	43.3
20 to 24 percent	74	1 783	2 256	1 749	29	32	243	241	126	5	13	84	128	136	9	39.1
25 to 29 percent	166	1 855	1 577	1 081	54	8	249	170	53	3	51	86	146	142	—	36.7
30 to 34 percent	126	1 313	1 063	564	8	29	207	124	39	9	19	74	143	116	35	36.1
35 percent or more	71	769	460	344	12	15	133	15	43	13	19	54	80	24	6	34.7
Not computed	181	1 376	1 102	791	134	105	249	167	114	26	58	404	368	272	71	36.7
Median	25.7	23	40	61	19.7	31.0	21.8	19.8	18.7	31.5	23.6	34.8	28.8	25.7	36	45.6
<b>Net mortgaged</b>	20.4	25.7	19.4	16.4	19.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 10 percent	8 890	1 207	1 200	2 571	941	141	594	333	380	304	27	159	145	444	315	48.6
10 to 14 percent	5 370	879	899	1 833	378	75	351	228	196	66	16	90	58	156	73	45.2
15 to 19 percent	1 153	30	93	321	191	4	89	47	53	46	—	14	12	62	48	53.1
20 to 24 percent	668	64	62	132	136	5	48	14	25	46	7	6	7	68	49	57.8
25 to 29 percent	302	30	13	69	32	8	14	18	9	35	7	11	5	33	11	51.7
30 to 34 percent	174	5	23	46	34	—	6	4	16	5	—	4	15	1	18	57.8
35 percent or more	196	4	5	—	54	—	23	4	14	17	—	17	10	31	17	62.9
Not computed	750	10	35	154	96	32	41	13	29	65	3	8	30	66	92	55.6
Median	27.7	5	20	16	20	17	22	8	38	24	—	9	8	27	7	39.1
10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	18.0	10—	10—	14.4	14.2	18.4	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	3 881	9 547	4 418	3 243	362	2 910	5 125	1 840	1 844	503	2 943	4 142	1 451	1 508	685	30.9
2 persons	1 815	2 829	764	1 684	258	1 472	3 035	1 195	1 438	469	1 323	1 890	561	1 075	645	31.6
3 persons	1 384	2 332	840	712	58	1 016	1 460	388	273	29	1 149	1 271	335	248	27	29.0
4 persons	517	2 763	1 460	434	33	91	444	182	64	5	382	556	317	119	13	29.5
5 persons	152	1 120	858	214	7	12	120	51	54	—	65	251	136	35	—	32.3
6 or more persons	13	503	496	199	6	6	63	17	11	—	19	135	41	26	—	33.8
Median	2.59	3.33	3.91	2.46	2.20	1.49	1.34	1.27	1.14	1.04	1.63	1.64	1.99	1.20	1.03	36.4
Total persons	10 703	32 844	17 338	9 497	872	5 055	8 076	2 842	2 306	513	5 022	8 067	3 115	2 208	690	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 718	8 990	4 241	3 080	358	2 640	4 445	1 649	1 598	430	2 709	3 764	1 391	1 459	643	30.9
1.01 or more persons per room	215	751	451	223	15	61	38	19	60	—	84	134	81	24	—	32.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	163	557	177	163	4	270	680	191	246	73	234	378	60	49	42	29.8
1.01 or more persons per room	46	198	79	43	—	47	114	11	6	6	42	62	9	—	3	30.1
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>																
Less than 15 percent	3 840	9 319	4 287	3 163	346	2 858	5 004	1 805	1 803	466	2 909	4 023	1 437	1 492	672	30.9
15 to 19 percent	389	1 864	1 331	1 186	79	354	1 331	585	706	56	274	538	153	191	32	34.3
20 to 24 percent	505	1 417	563	524	30	416	697	330	226	50	232	560	222	192	85	32.1
25 to 29 percent	439	1 188	563	313	51	276	668	232	129	72	309	548	170	172	83	30.7
30 to 34 percent	291	986	250	215	16	247	454	182	138	44	301	513	164	154	51	29.4
35 to 39 percent	548	692	230	157	26	379	386	67	72	29	259	373	128	124	23	29.2
40 to 49 percent	644	919	314	148	26	544	437	84	126	65	361	510	165	196	77	29.1
50 percent or more	570	991	283	142	28	544	578	191	205	49	962	769	297	291	243	28.2
Not computed	28.3	23.1	18.4	16.5	23.0	27.9	21.9	18.8	17.1	25.5	34.5	27.5	28.2	28.4	38.8	—
Median	23.7	23.1	18.4	16.5	23.0	27.9	21.9	18.8	17.1	25.5	34.5	27.5	28.2	28.4	38.8	—



**Table A-24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>9 188</b>	<b>5 795</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>2 082</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>3 393</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>771</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7 907	4 740	415	1 634	1 141	1 147	403	3 167	144	571	482	1 225	745
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 281	1 055	121	448	138	210	138	226	49	86	21	44	26
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	5 364	3 393	243	1 267	779	773	331	1 971	119	409	274	732	437
2 or more .....	1 780	1 013	58	391	220	229	115	767	9	139	101	313	205
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 044	1 389	235	424	280	355	95	655	65	109	128	224	129
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 240	647	76	137	95	179	160	593	61	46	26	228	232
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 173	669	65	248	72	153	131	504	12	81	35	155	221
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	588	343	40	130	79	61	33	245	32	71	17	83	42
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	506	257	40	84	45	40	48	249	2	46	12	102	87
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 107	577	135	177	109	98	58	530	47	188	51	152	92
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 272	786	44	334	185	183	40	486	28	146	116	152	44
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 596	1 068	66	494	267	215	26	528	—	50	175	278	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 190	979	41	360	284	281	13	211	5	24	71	86	25
\$50,000 or more .....	516	469	29	118	143	147	32	47	6	5	—	33	3
Median .....	\$19 897	\$22 076	\$17 098	\$23 432	\$27 004	\$23 695	\$9 160	\$15 843	\$11 836	\$17 051	\$24 628	\$17 481	\$8 533
Mean .....	\$21 941	\$24 806	\$18 342	\$24 976	\$29 090	\$26 238	\$16 838	\$17 046	\$12 572	\$17 726	\$23 779	\$18 470	\$10 851
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 544</b>	<b>2 835</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>1 709</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>395</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>2 733</b>	<b>1 680</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>136</b>
Less than \$200 .....	76	56	3	24	20	6	3	20	12	—	—	8	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	69	50	15	16	—	19	—	19	8	2	—	9	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	143	71	8	40	7	16	—	72	5	12	—	38	17
\$300 to \$349 .....	202	75	4	36	26	9	—	127	13	37	—	54	23
\$350 to \$399 .....	245	126	—	47	27	39	13	119	13	21	31	26	28
\$400 to \$499 .....	444	270	12	139	90	29	—	174	31	33	—	61	49
\$500 to \$599 .....	469	304	35	93	104	56	16	165	6	54	38	61	6
\$600 to \$749 .....	596	375	26	174	77	96	2	221	—	90	66	52	13
\$750 or more .....	489	353	12	174	129	27	11	136	5	45	23	63	—
Median .....	\$540	\$563	\$544	\$575	\$567	\$554	\$541	\$497	\$383	\$578	\$623	\$475	\$400
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>1 811</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>259</b>
Less than \$50 .....	372	297	27	119	53	50	48	75	8	40	5	11	11
\$50 to \$74 .....	150	109	6	14	18	42	29	41	7	—	—	11	23
\$75 to \$99 .....	172	129	12	58	23	18	18	43	—	7	—	—	36
\$100 to \$124 .....	210	156	8	50	32	48	18	54	—	16	6	16	16
\$125 to \$149 .....	199	103	7	12	19	21	44	96	2	3	—	43	48
\$150 to \$199 .....	371	191	12	39	29	50	61	180	—	—	21	95	64
\$200 to \$249 .....	159	80	5	29	—	34	12	79	—	8	5	37	29
\$250 or more .....	178	90	—	22	31	21	16	88	—	8	20	28	32
Median .....	\$125	\$107	\$86	\$92	\$107	\$117	\$131	\$155	\$52	\$79	\$192	\$171	\$148
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	22.6	19.5	25.9	21.1	18.5	15.9	21.4	28.3	31.3	34.0	25.7	25.6	29.0
With a mortgage .....	27.4	24.8	33.2	25.5	23.1	20.3	45.8	33.4	33.3	39.8	26.3	33.7	38.8
Not mortgaged .....	11.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	18.6	16.1	20.4	10—	21.5	12.0	22.7
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>962</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>162</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	10.5	8.6	13.4	5.2	6.6	11.3	15.5	13.6	27.5	5.6	2.2	15.6	21.0
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>13 103</b>	<b>7 609</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>3 035</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>5 494</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>645</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11 591	6 556	1 295	2 600	1 054	1 205	402	5 035	1 196	1 665	535	1 033	606
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 512	1 053	177	435	141	233	67	459	127	225	26	42	39
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	2 670	1 731	290	826	214	262	139	939	184	451	100	120	84
2 .....	1 442	867	171	427	111	145	13	575	133	238	69	99	36
3 and 4 .....	1 692	909	210	320	223	120	36	783	176	312	66	164	65
5 to 9 .....	2 036	1 132	208	501	172	207	44	904	252	248	129	193	82
10 to 49 .....	3 699	2 099	373	741	339	505	141	1 600	388	509	140	316	247
50 or more .....	876	493	72	97	68	160	96	383	92	68	28	84	111
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	688	378	148	123	68	39	—	310	98	64	29	99	20
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	2 542	1 299	368	393	118	290	130	1 243	401	194	121	266	261
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 394	1 269	287	482	148	186	166	1 125	308	352	75	161	229
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	1 401	765	212	336	77	101	39	636	193	270	68	56	49
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	991	433	99	207	44	40	43	558	167	168	49	174	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 949	1 007	191	490	151	143	32	942	179	420	86	185	72
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 451	917	190	362	183	153	29	534	57	282	72	107	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 351	1 013	57	459	218	260	19	338	7	116	88	116	11
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	811	709	57	245	218	181	8	102	11	72	2	10	7
\$50,000 or more .....	213	197	11	61	38	84	3	16	—	16	—	—	—
Median .....	\$13 041	\$15 167	\$10 955	\$16 072	\$21 305	\$18 233	\$7 195	\$11 490	\$9 229	\$14 420	\$13 342	\$13 283	\$5 943
Mean .....	\$15 474	\$17 787	\$12 694	\$18 099	\$22 507	\$20 964	\$9 982	\$12 270	\$9 376	\$14 953	\$13 917	\$12 973	\$7 744
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12 808</b>	<b>7 415</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>2 967</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>1 417</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>5 393</b>	<b>1 307</b>	<b>1 830</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>632</b>
Less than \$100 .....	296	171	4	36	23	39	69	125	—	21	2	37	65
\$100 to \$149 .....	628	388	52	82	49	136	69	240	25	58	—	41	116
\$150 to \$199 .....	822	583	70	185	56	224	48	239	45	66	31	62	35
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 312	747	189	313	67	149	29	565	129	164	55	112	105
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 982	1 089	315	376	186	157	55	893	285	312	84	130	82
\$300 to \$349 .....	2 250	1 152	233	494	212	173	40	1 098	327	409	93	189	80
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 882	1 072	181	539	177	149	26	810	256	258	81	160	55
\$400 to \$499 .....	1 898	1 060	168	501	192	189	10	838	120	395	103	178	42
\$500 or more .....	748	492	59	191	144	91	7	256	50	66	77	63	—
No cash rent .....	990	661	152	250	70	110	79	329	70	81	33	93	52
Median .....	\$319	\$317	\$301	\$337	\$341	\$285	\$190	\$321	\$321	\$331	\$349	\$328	\$238
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	27.4	24.0	32.4	24.5	19.6	18.0	26.8	31.6	39.6	28.1	30.4	30.3	39.0
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>1 898</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>168</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	14.5	12.5	18.0	9.0	7.0	17.4	17.1	17.2	22.8	8.1	16.8	21.4	26.0

Table A-25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	853	-	6	35	20	33	39	245	353	104	18	83 000	82 500
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families -----	635	-	-	16	-	32	23	163	295	93	13	86 100	86 300
15 to 24 years -----	18	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	5	-	6	94 000	132 100
25 to 34 years -----	169	-	-	9	-	-	-	36	98	26	-	89 200	88 400
35 to 44 years -----	171	-	-	7	-	-	6	35	76	47	-	92 700	89 900
45 to 64 years -----	245	-	-	-	-	25	10	79	104	20	7	81 300	80 500
65 years and over -----	32	-	-	-	-	7	-	13	12	-	-	76 700	73 400
Male householder, no wife present -----	71	-	-	19	16	-	9	24	3	-	-	50 300	49 300
15 to 24 years -----	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	52 500	52 500
25 to 34 years -----	9	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	-	-	54 500	56 900
35 to 44 years -----	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	3	-	-	63 400	68 600
45 to 64 years -----	37	-	-	19	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	29 900	41 800
65 years and over -----	10	-	-	-	7	-	-	3	-	-	-	38 600	48 000
Female householder, no husband present -----	147	-	6	-	4	1	7	58	55	11	5	78 200	82 400
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	38	-	-	-	-	1	-	22	15	-	-	77 100	79 500
35 to 44 years -----	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	17	5	5	92 100	101 600
45 to 64 years -----	53	-	6	-	4	-	7	16	14	6	-	68 200	67 000
65 years and over -----	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	85 000	85 000
Median age -----	43.5	-	52.5	45.7	53.8	61.3	37.9	44.3	41.7	42.2	43.0	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	205	-	-	3	-	-	4	60	113	25	-	86 000	84 800
1975 to 1978 -----	269	-	-	12	-	8	22	45	149	21	12	90 000	88 700
1970 to 1974 -----	228	-	-	20	7	-	3	81	74	43	-	80 700	79 500
1960 to 1969 -----	121	-	6	-	9	13	10	45	17	15	6	66 900	77 100
1959 or earlier -----	30	-	-	-	4	12	-	14	-	-	-	49 300	56 000
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	48	-	-	9	7	-	11	14	7	-	-	57 900	55 000
4 rooms -----	73	-	6	8	4	20	8	20	7	-	-	49 600	52 400
5 rooms -----	157	-	-	11	9	13	6	64	48	6	-	75 100	70 100
6 rooms -----	152	-	-	7	-	-	10	48	67	20	-	83 900	82 400
7 rooms -----	139	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	91	11	7	90 600	93 800
8 or more rooms -----	284	-	-	-	-	-	4	69	133	67	11	91 700	96 400
Median -----	6.5	-	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.6	6.0	7.0	7.8	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 -----	45	-	-	9	11	-	4	14	7	-	-	53 100	52 600
2 -----	126	-	6	8	-	25	15	45	27	-	-	62 600	63 200
3 -----	290	-	-	18	9	8	20	86	103	34	12	81 100	83 800
4 -----	310	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	172	55	6	88 900	92 500
5 or more -----	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	44	15	-	86 000	86 700
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	178	-	-	-	-	-	11	29	112	19	7	92 800	93 200
1970 to 1974 -----	293	-	-	9	-	1	-	81	141	56	5	86 000	89 600
1960 to 1969 -----	190	-	6	5	-	-	14	66	64	29	6	81 700	84 700
1950 to 1959 -----	143	-	-	18	20	25	11	48	21	-	-	58 200	56 500
1940 to 1949 -----	40	-	-	3	-	7	3	21	6	-	-	71 300	65 500
1939 or earlier -----	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	85 000	85 000
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	36	-	-	9	4	-	8	10	-	5	-	53 100	54 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	5	-	85 000	87 900
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	37 500	37 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	64 600	67 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	101	-	-	15	-	8	-	34	31	-	6	67 700	76 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	63	-	-	-	9	20	7	4	30	-	-	73 100	68 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	160	-	6	-	-	-	14	31	93	11	5	87 800	88 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	224	-	-	11	-	5	-	79	93	36	-	83 600	83 200
\$50,000 or more -----	194	-	-	-	-	-	10	37	93	47	7	91 200	93 100
Median -----	\$34 385	-	\$28 750	\$18 375	\$12 143	\$21 062	\$27 250	\$33 019	\$36 370	\$47 576	\$29 000	...	...
Mean -----	\$35 926	-	\$29 695	\$21 114	\$14 294	\$22 361	\$31 483	\$31 517	\$39 390	\$47 218	\$52 185	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage -----	733	-	6	10	-	13	30	212	340	104	18	86 400	87 800
Less than 15 percent -----	229	-	-	7	-	5	16	70	81	43	7	82 900	83 700
15 to 19 percent -----	126	-	6	-	-	1	3	22	73	21	-	91 300	86 200
20 to 24 percent -----	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	35	24	5	93 400	105 700
25 to 29 percent -----	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	55	-	-	84 200	83 400
30 to 34 percent -----	27	-	-	3	-	-	-	11	7	6	-	79 800	83 800
35 percent or more -----	175	-	-	-	-	7	7	56	89	10	6	87 000	89 000
Not computed -----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52 500	52 500
Median -----	20.5	-	17.5	10	-	35.4	12.5	23.0	22.3	17.1	22.0	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	120	-	-	25	20	20	9	33	13	-	-	48 800	50 300
Less than 10 percent -----	58	-	-	20	-	13	5	7	13	-	-	48 500	51 100
10 to 14 percent -----	14	-	-	-	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	50 000	50 000
15 to 19 percent -----	30	-	-	5	9	7	-	9	-	-	-	45 700	45 900
20 to 24 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	18	-	-	-	4	-	4	10	-	-	-	60 700	55 300
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	10.7	-	-	10	16.7	10	10	16.4	10	-	-	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	841	-	6	26	20	33	39	245	350	104	18	83 200	83 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	53	-	-	-	-	7	-	26	20	-	-	77 300	73 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	12	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	21 700	37 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 300	21 300
Heating equipment -----	853	-	6	35	20	33	39	245	353	104	18	83 000	82 500
Central heating system -----	793	-	6	26	9	26	31	243	330	104	18	83 600	84 300
Air conditioning -----	27	-	-	7	-	13	7	-	-	-	-	47 500	44 600
Central system -----	20	-	-	-	-	13	7	-	-	-	-	48 800	51 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	41	-	-	9	4	-	8	10	5	5	-	54 700	58 100
Percent below poverty level -----	4.8	-	-	25.7	20.0	-	20.5	4.1	1.4	4.8	-	...	...

Table A-26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2 859	70	34	205	309	250	332	392	659	347	261	363
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	1 567	19	12	106	243	116	111	160	412	175	213	372
15 to 24 years.....	366	5	5	40	50	13	39	60	97	22	35	361
25 to 34 years.....	826	—	—	66	122	57	63	59	236	83	140	380
35 to 44 years.....	272	11	7	—	68	15	9	18	66	49	29	382
45 to 64 years.....	81	3	—	—	3	17	—	23	5	21	9	378
65 years and over.....	22	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	8	—	—	295
Male householder, no wife present.....	574	—	—	57	37	72	99	117	100	70	22	355
15 to 24 years.....	97	—	—	22	—	11	18	26	9	—	11	328
25 to 34 years.....	262	—	—	—	30	37	68	37	67	23	—	347
35 to 44 years.....	110	—	—	17	4	15	6	18	15	29	6	378
45 to 64 years.....	89	—	—	18	3	4	7	36	9	9	3	365
65 years and over.....	16	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	9	—	2	500+
Female householder, no husband present.....	718	51	22	42	29	62	122	115	147	102	26	358
15 to 24 years.....	170	20	3	—	—	6	39	35	53	9	5	371
25 to 34 years.....	246	9	8	8	16	16	29	34	50	55	21	389
35 to 44 years.....	102	14	8	—	—	3	19	10	26	22	—	385
45 to 64 years.....	138	3	3	13	13	25	24	23	18	16	—	325
65 years and over.....	62	5	—	21	—	12	11	13	—	—	—	266
Median age.....	29.8	35.6	36.3	29.0	30.8	33.6	28.8	29.2	28.6	33.7	28.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 792	44	17	120	161	106	249	286	443	212	154	371
1975 to 1978.....	900	26	14	56	122	96	79	81	196	123	107	352
1970 to 1974.....	119	—	3	29	—	43	—	12	20	12	—	291
1960 to 1969.....	38	—	—	—	16	5	4	13	—	—	—	265
1959 or earlier.....	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	238
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	50	—	—	9	4	17	5	—	—	—	15	272
2 rooms.....	246	5	—	40	11	36	64	40	37	13	—	324
3 rooms.....	548	30	3	55	50	54	115	130	66	18	27	330
4 rooms.....	796	17	12	39	61	64	80	122	317	68	16	398
5 rooms.....	667	18	10	37	56	38	58	84	138	139	89	393
6 rooms.....	319	—	—	10	53	22	3	10	69	65	87	426
7 or more rooms.....	233	—	9	15	74	19	7	6	32	44	27	271
Median.....	4.2	3.5	4.7	3.5	5.0	3.8	3.3	3.7	4.2	5.0	5.3	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	2 859	70	34	205	309	250	332	392	659	347	261	363
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 821	70	34	198	302	248	332	388	658	342	249	363
0.50 or less.....	1 077	22	8	82	117	99	172	157	253	117	50	354
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 537	32	19	93	170	135	160	224	329	189	186	365
1.01 to 1.50.....	184	16	7	14	7	14	—	7	70	36	13	429
1.51 or more.....	23	—	—	9	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	216
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	38	—	—	7	7	2	—	4	1	5	12	246
0.50 or less.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	23	—	—	7	—	2	—	—	—	5	9	222
1.01 to 1.50.....	15	—	—	—	7	—	—	4	1	—	3	246
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	344	31	7	12	20	8	19	62	88	59	38	395
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	340	31	7	12	20	8	19	62	88	59	34	395
1.01 or more persons per room.....	37	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	9	—	444
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	50	—	—	9	4	17	5	—	—	—	15	272
1.....	757	24	3	81	68	109	207	113	96	22	34	318
2.....	1 040	28	12	77	100	60	65	212	351	97	38	388
3.....	856	18	12	38	109	51	45	51	209	182	141	416
4.....	156	—	7	—	28	13	10	16	3	46	33	361
5 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	291	—	3	12	11	24	45	13	49	102	32	444
2.....	280	—	—	13	23	30	18	48	83	65	—	410
3 and 4.....	527	30	12	65	17	50	68	85	149	24	27	355
5 to 9.....	1 026	12	6	84	191	67	90	110	208	93	165	339
10 to 49.....	592	14	9	22	54	61	92	102	168	39	31	364
50 or more.....	87	5	4	5	13	11	19	23	—	7	—	314
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	56	9	—	4	—	7	—	11	2	17	6	373
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	811	39	19	8	39	24	108	150	304	110	10	404
1970 to 1974.....	546	8	7	20	31	30	81	105	147	94	23	390
1960 to 1969.....	486	12	5	14	28	44	93	76	103	38	73	357
1950 to 1959.....	556	11	3	79	79	100	17	44	72	62	89	287
1940 to 1949.....	381	—	—	70	111	48	30	17	33	34	38	246
1939 or earlier.....	79	—	—	14	21	4	3	—	—	9	28	230
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	2 809	70	34	205	298	240	310	392	659	340	261	365
4 or more.....	50	—	—	—	11	10	22	—	—	7	—	309
With elevator.....	44	—	—	—	11	4	22	—	—	7	—	316
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	483	24	20	89	99	45	47	93	45	21	...	275
15 to 19 percent.....	371	8	—	50	93	31	31	46	89	23	...	306
20 to 24 percent.....	313	18	7	13	41	37	51	33	56	57	...	340
25 to 29 percent.....	210	9	7	7	23	14	29	31	67	23	...	376
30 to 34 percent.....	208	—	—	4	13	42	21	26	81	21	...	396
35 to 49 percent.....	465	11	—	34	33	49	94	53	108	83	...	361
50 percent or more.....	513	—	—	—	7	32	54	100	206	114	...	431
Not computed.....	296	—	—	8	—	—	5	10	7	5	261	372
Median.....	27.7	20.8	14.2	15.9	18.0	29.3	31.3	28.1	34.3	38.2	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	2 853	70	34	205	309	250	332	392	659	347	255	363
Central heating system.....	2 767	70	34	194	306	232	332	392	653	324	230	363
Air conditioning.....	33	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	18	—	—	408
Central system.....	33	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	18	—	—	408

**Table A—27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 267</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>33 801</b>	<b>36 638</b>	<b>59</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>10</b>	—	<b>37</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>40 109</b>	<b>43 184</b>	<b>21</b>
15 to 24 years	36	—	—	—	—	13	—	17	6	—	26 042	25 646	—
25 to 34 years	242	9	—	—	5	23	6	60	104	35	36 411	38 011	9
35 to 44 years	260	—	10	—	16	7	21	23	73	110	46 143	49 123	5
45 to 64 years	274	7	—	—	16	7	15	51	63	115	44 215	46 099	7
65 years and over	41	—	—	—	—	6	12	6	11	6	31 813	31 970	—
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21 375</b>	<b>24 162</b>	<b>25</b>
15 to 24 years	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	18 750	19 568	4
25 to 34 years	15	—	—	—	10	—	—	5	—	—	14 375	17 717	—
35 to 44 years	59	—	—	4	—	10	13	5	19	8	28 750	30 477	—
45 to 64 years	96	16	21	—	—	8	20	—	23	8	22 875	24 540	16
65 years and over	21	3	2	7	3	6	—	—	—	—	11 964	11 045	5
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>19 964</b>	<b>22 215</b>	<b>13</b>
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	75	—	6	7	7	25	—	17	8	5	17 431	23 764	—
35 to 44 years	52	5	8	—	—	14	9	10	6	—	19 821	19 855	5
45 to 64 years	73	8	2	—	—	11	13	32	7	—	25 625	24 307	8
65 years and over	15	6	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	17 917	12 464	—
<b>Median age</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>	...	...	<b>51.4</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	297	6	16	11	20	47	17	54	85	41	27 072	31 279	5
1975 to 1978	460	11	8	—	14	56	27	100	135	109	35 651	37 869	11
1970 to 1974	314	23	16	7	14	25	11	44	56	118	41 619	43 979	23
1960 to 1969	158	14	9	—	6	11	38	28	39	13	25 625	30 628	16
1959 or earlier	38	4	—	—	3	—	16	—	9	6	23 889	27 945	4
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>1 244</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>34 403</b>	<b>37 230</b>	<b>39</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	69	—	5	4	7	21	—	13	19	—	19 702	24 528	5
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>	—	—	—	<b>3</b>	—	—	—	<b>2500—</b>	<b>4 599</b>	<b>20</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 005	9
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>1 267</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>33 801</b>	<b>36 638</b>	<b>59</b>
Central heating system	1 168	30	49	4	57	132	106	218	298	274	34 347	37 578	37
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>31</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	—	—	<b>20 288</b>	<b>21 079</b>	—
Central system	24	—	—	—	—	7	13	4	—	—	20 962	21 974	—
<b>Vehicles available</b>	<b>1 230</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>34 781</b>	<b>37 391</b>	<b>50</b>
1	331	31	21	7	34	49	15	80	65	29	26 181	26 540	33
2 or more	899	12	28	4	23	81	91	143	259	258	38 638	41 386	17
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>1 267</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>33 801</b>	<b>36 638</b>	<b>59</b>
Utility gas	704	14	19	14	34	76	45	147	172	183	35 160	38 111	14
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	22	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	7	28 750	38 411	—
Electricity	199	—	18	—	7	20	19	33	63	39	35 363	40 064	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	298	26	12	4	16	36	45	33	74	52	26 786	31 995	22
Other	44	18	—	—	—	—	—	5	15	6	27 000	28 130	18
<b>Median rooms</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.9</b>	...	...	<b>3.6</b>
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>34 385</b>	<b>35 926</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>31</b>	—	<b>33</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>36 552</b>	<b>38 443</b>	<b>14</b>
Less than \$200	22	4	—	—	—	7	6	—	5	—	20 000	19 506	4
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	18	—	—	—	—	1	3	14	—	—	26 563	26 906	—
\$300 to \$349	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	8	45 399	52 007	—
\$350 to \$399	45	—	7	—	—	16	4	—	9	9	19 018	32 656	—
\$400 to \$499	83	—	—	—	—	12	—	29	35	7	35 308	36 366	—
\$500 to \$599	120	5	—	—	17	25	—	8	19	46	31 118	39 428	5
\$600 to \$749	190	—	11	—	16	6	9	44	45	59	36 573	37 265	5
\$750 or more	234	—	13	—	—	17	12	48	79	65	36 972	42 194	—
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$645</b>	<b>\$510</b>	<b>\$716</b>	—	<b>\$597</b>	<b>\$524</b>	<b>\$667</b>	<b>\$660</b>	<b>\$682</b>	<b>\$669</b>	...	...	<b>\$560</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>27</b>	—	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>25</b>	—	<b>20 625</b>	<b>20 553</b>	<b>27</b>
Less than \$50	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 005	9
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 005	—
\$125 to \$149	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 877	35 110	—
\$150 to \$199	54	11	—	—	—	12	13	—	18	—	20 769	22 922	11
\$200 to \$249	9	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	17 750	17 013	—
\$250 or more	23	7	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	21 607	15 840	7
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$174</b>	<b>\$170</b>	—	<b>\$113</b>	<b>\$225</b>	<b>\$185</b>	<b>\$250+</b>	<b>\$138</b>	<b>\$165</b>	—	...	...	<b>\$170</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>31</b>	—	<b>33</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>36 552</b>	<b>38 443</b>	<b>14</b>
Less than 15 percent	229	—	—	—	—	7	9	20	68	125	51 354	54 089	—
15 to 19 percent	126	—	—	—	—	1	4	32	26	63	50 000	46 062	—
20 to 24 percent	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	65	6	39 038	40 878	—
25 to 29 percent	85	—	—	—	—	25	—	31	29	—	31 742	29 758	—
30 to 34 percent	27	—	—	—	—	3	—	17	7	—	27 188	31 176	—
35 percent or more	175	5	31	—	33	48	21	33	4	—	17 011	17 491	10
Not computed	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	4
<b>Median</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>50+</b>	—	<b>50+</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	...	...	<b>50+</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>27</b>	—	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>25</b>	—	<b>20 625</b>	<b>20 553</b>	<b>27</b>
Less than 10 percent	58	9	—	—	—	—	13	11	25	—	31 469	28 729	9
10 to 14 percent	14	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	15 000	14 005	—
15 to 19 percent	30	—	—	—	4	10	16	—	—	—	20 357	19 231	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 501	18
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>50+</b>	—	<b>12.5</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	—	...	...	<b>50+</b>

**Table A—28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 873	262	564	335	254	530	289	376	155	108	15 186	18 121	344
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 581	59	213	231	213	338	181	189	114	43	16 018	19 105	77
15 to 24 years	366	15	98	65	63	78	33	—	14	—	12 698	13 601	20
25 to 34 years	836	21	103	139	127	180	85	120	51	10	15 875	18 435	34
35 to 44 years	276	3	7	27	20	60	48	52	42	17	23 071	26 180	3
45 to 64 years	81	12	5	—	3	20	15	3	7	16	20 250	25 872	12
65 years and over	22	8	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	30 173	22 461	8
Male householder, no wife present	574	62	126	33	24	132	76	70	26	25	16 522	18 277	78
15 to 24 years	97	9	40	6	5	33	—	4	—	—	9 861	10 990	9
25 to 34 years	262	24	39	20	14	62	47	37	11	8	18 293	19 401	31
35 to 44 years	110	18	35	—	—	11	20	13	—	13	15 455	19 191	24
45 to 64 years	89	9	12	7	—	17	9	16	15	4	19 688	22 287	12
65 years and over	16	2	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	17 778	15 456	2
Female householder, no husband present	718	141	225	71	17	60	32	117	15	40	9 799	15 828	189
15 to 24 years	170	53	64	7	11	—	13	22	—	—	7 286	10 586	72
25 to 34 years	246	51	98	32	2	8	11	33	3	8	8 243	12 575	86
35 to 44 years	102	14	29	11	—	14	—	34	—	—	11 818	17 407	23
45 to 64 years	138	18	15	17	4	38	8	18	12	8	16 563	19 762	8
65 years and over	62	5	19	4	—	—	—	10	—	24	25 750	31 754	—
Median age	29.8	28.0	27.4	28.0	28.2	30.3	32.6	32.9	34.8	44.5	...	...	27.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 802	176	435	217	192	249	189	206	101	37	13 451	16 561	213
1975 to 1978	904	66	112	118	53	253	93	122	54	33	17 201	19 392	108
1970 to 1974	119	20	7	—	—	19	—	48	—	25	26 875	27 206	20
1960 to 1969	38	—	—	—	9	9	7	—	—	13	20 625	36 351	—
1959 or earlier	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 214	6 898	3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 835	258	553	330	254	530	288	371	148	103	15 195	18 038	340
0.50 or less	1 077	74	230	70	95	301	139	105	34	29	16 174	17 161	57
0.51 to 1.00	1 547	160	295	230	145	199	136	221	101	60	14 026	18 261	246
1.01 to 1.50	188	24	28	27	7	30	13	45	4	10	17 000	18 555	37
1.51 or more	23	—	—	3	7	—	—	—	9	4	35 490	39 897	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	4	11	5	—	—	1	5	7	5	12 000	24 289	4
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	23	4	7	2	—	—	—	5	—	5	10 625	25 471	4
1.01 to 1.50	15	—	4	3	—	—	1	—	7	—	21 250	22 478	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	2 867	262	564	335	254	530	289	370	155	108	15 160	18 105	344
Central heating system	2 781	252	557	327	242	507	285	361	155	95	15 117	17 959	334
Air conditioning	37	—	10	—	—	10	5	8	—	4	19 250	24 049	5
Central system	37	—	10	—	—	10	5	8	—	4	19 250	24 049	5
Vehicles available	2 357	182	369	260	219	497	272	336	142	80	16 428	19 028	234
1	1 521	162	306	177	141	319	169	152	70	25	14 548	16 327	203
2 or more	836	20	63	83	78	178	103	184	72	55	19 861	23 943	31
House heating fuel	2 867	262	564	335	254	530	289	370	155	108	15 160	18 105	344
Utility gas	1 151	77	214	107	117	256	131	154	38	57	15 995	18 616	124
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	46	6	—	11	3	10	8	8	—	—	15 750	17 117	6
Electricity	687	82	168	94	34	87	87	85	50	—	12 487	15 785	117
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	593	59	152	38	40	70	35	98	59	42	15 721	21 247	59
Other	390	38	30	85	60	107	28	25	8	9	14 250	16 023	38
Median rooms	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.7	...	...	4.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 859	262	564	325	254	530	289	376	155	104	15 212	18 070	344
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	94	39	21	13	5	16	—	—	—	—	5 952	7 943	38
\$100 to \$149	27	—	4	13	7	—	3	—	—	—	11 827	12 459	4
\$150 to \$199	251	24	68	19	33	29	23	30	9	16	13 598	16 799	20
\$200 to \$249	315	—	55	27	47	98	21	37	26	4	15 913	19 000	16
\$250 to \$299	283	8	101	36	12	46	12	46	12	10	12 257	17 068	14
\$300 to \$349	338	38	64	63	30	56	23	40	11	13	12 833	17 309	38
\$350 to \$399	552	73	116	36	43	63	53	106	32	30	15 541	19 250	86
\$400 to \$499	456	24	66	61	29	109	64	55	43	5	17 993	19 222	37
\$500 or more	282	29	33	18	27	42	54	36	22	21	19 000	21 910	53
No cash rent	261	27	36	39	21	71	36	26	—	5	15 536	15 808	38
Median	\$349	\$356	\$312	\$328	\$321	\$336	\$392	\$360	\$380	\$361	...	...	\$363
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	70	36	10	5	3	16	—	—	—	—	4 917	7 931	31
\$100 to \$149	34	3	11	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	10 682	9 558	7
\$150 to \$199	205	12	54	18	33	26	9	28	9	16	13 902	17 691	12
\$200 to \$249	309	4	64	17	47	81	33	33	26	4	15 970	18 945	20
\$250 to \$299	250	8	73	51	5	56	12	35	—	10	12 157	15 753	8
\$300 to \$349	332	13	91	60	32	58	27	39	12	—	12 656	15 679	19
\$350 to \$399	392	57	61	30	41	39	47	54	32	31	15 565	20 908	62
\$400 to \$499	659	67	127	68	36	132	65	98	49	17	16 676	18 535	88
\$500 or more	347	35	37	26	27	51	60	63	27	21	19 784	21 962	59
No cash rent	261	27	36	39	21	71	36	26	—	5	15 536	15 808	38
Median	\$363	\$386	\$329	\$334	\$330	\$344	\$398	\$387	\$398	\$381	...	...	\$395
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	483	—	—	16	20	38	42	161	107	99	32 691	36 727	—
15 to 19 percent	371	5	3	18	40	104	61	96	44	—	21 845	22 842	—
20 to 24 percent	313	11	27	9	32	96	51	83	4	—	19 056	19 687	11
25 to 29 percent	210	12	26	17	27	66	52	10	—	—	16 513	16 131	16
30 to 34 percent	208	—	17	53	36	87	15	—	—	—	14 861	14 804	19
35 to 49 percent	465	15	165	128	57	68	32	—	—	—	11 025	11 621	16
50 percent or more	513	157	290	45	21	—	—	—	—	—	6 626	6 414	209
Not computed	296	62	36	39	21	71	36	26	—	5	13 810	13 937	73
Median	27.7	50+	50+	38.1	29.5	24.6	22.3	15.7	12.3	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>733</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>645</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	32	—	—	—	—	11	—	13	8	—	538
2 persons .....	149	9	—	8	14	2	21	30	24	41	568
3 persons .....	199	—	—	6	—	2	28	21	65	77	698
4 persons .....	196	6	—	1	7	7	14	28	71	62	674
5 persons .....	86	7	—	3	—	—	20	8	17	31	644
6 persons .....	41	—	—	—	—	18	—	13	5	5	519
7 persons .....	17	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	5	550
8 or more persons .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	750+
Median .....	3.43	3.83	—	2.67	2.25	5.53	3.23	3.31	3.47	3.49	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>579</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>676</b>
15 to 24 years .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	5	650
25 to 34 years .....	160	—	—	—	—	9	15	13	57	66	713
35 to 44 years .....	164	13	—	—	—	—	22	22	52	55	672
45 to 64 years .....	218	5	—	14	14	9	14	51	33	78	609
65 years and over .....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	710
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>396</b>
15 to 24 years .....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	11	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	8	—	647
45 to 64 years .....	12	—	—	—	—	7	3	2	—	—	393
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>127</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>526</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	31	—	—	1	—	2	—	12	6	10	612
35 to 44 years .....	47	—	—	—	—	14	11	5	9	8	485
45 to 64 years .....	40	—	—	—	7	4	9	8	6	6	500
65 years and over .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	425
Median age .....	42.4	42.7	—	59.2	56.5	39.1	43.8	45.1	40.9	40.6	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	189	—	—	3	—	8	11	6	56	105	750+
1975 to 1978 .....	259	17	—	9	—	7	14	36	75	101	693
1970 to 1974 .....	194	—	—	—	—	14	37	72	47	24	564
1960 to 1969 .....	72	—	—	6	21	12	21	6	6	—	388
1959 or earlier .....	19	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	4	612
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	25	4	—	—	—	7	—	14	—	—	511
4 rooms .....	32	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	13	7	646
5 rooms .....	126	5	—	10	13	23	—	12	24	39	600
6 rooms .....	148	7	—	—	8	6	7	30	38	52	663
7 rooms .....	125	—	—	—	—	—	9	18	30	68	750+
8 or more rooms .....	277	6	—	8	—	9	55	46	85	68	626
Median .....	6.8	5.8	—	5.4	5.3	5.2	7.9	6.7	7.2	6.8	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	169	—	—	11	—	4	—	15	31	108	750+
1970 to 1974 .....	270	6	—	1	—	21	27	54	87	74	645
1960 to 1969 .....	168	4	—	—	13	9	28	29	51	34	603
1950 to 1959 .....	90	12	—	6	8	—	7	22	21	14	555
1940 to 1949 .....	27	—	—	—	—	11	12	—	—	4	414
1939 or earlier .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	425
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	475
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	10	7	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	136
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	13	5	—	1	—	—	—	7	—	—	507
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	30	4	—	—	6	4	3	13	—	—	417
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	212	—	—	—	15	27	27	38	83	22	597
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	340	6	—	17	—	12	24	36	74	171	750+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	104	—	—	—	—	2	15	26	27	34	650
\$150,000 or more .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	7	700
Median .....	\$86 400	\$44 000	—	\$93 600	\$62 800	\$73 100	\$81 000	\$80 600	\$85 000	\$93 700	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	229	18	—	17	21	18	42	58	26	29	497
15 to 19 percent .....	126	—	—	1	—	4	24	8	53	36	674
20 to 24 percent .....	87	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	36	39	731
25 to 29 percent .....	85	—	—	—	—	16	9	—	21	39	725
30 to 34 percent .....	27	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	12	12	731
35 percent or more .....	175	—	—	—	—	7	—	47	42	79	720
Not computed .....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Median .....	20.5	10—	—	12.6	10—	25.2	14.9	16.3	22.2	26.7	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>733</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>645</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	421	10	—	—	—	—	53	97	141	120	654
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	192	5	—	7	21	34	27	7	23	68	529
Other built-in electric units .....	71	—	—	8	—	4	—	7	12	40	750+
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	14	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	250
Other means .....	35	—	—	3	—	—	3	9	14	6	627
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>325</b>
Central system .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	550
1 or more individual room units .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>733</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>645</b>
Utility gas .....	491	13	—	6	7	33	55	84	154	139	646
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	15	750+
Electricity .....	106	—	—	8	6	4	7	7	21	53	750
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	99	9	—	4	8	8	21	22	6	21	497
Other .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	725



Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	120	9	—	—	7	18	54	9	23	174
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	35	—	—	—	7	—	16	9	3	183
2 persons .....	42	—	—	—	—	11	20	—	11	175
3 persons .....	20	9	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	155
4 persons .....	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
5 persons .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	9	250+
6 persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	2.10	3.00	—	—	1.00	2.32	2.05	1.00	2.27	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	56	9	—	—	—	13	27	—	7	161
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
35 to 44 years .....	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
45 to 64 years .....	27	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	175
65 years and over .....	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	250+
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	44	—	—	—	7	5	16	4	12	181
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	9	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	147
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	25	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	9	189
65 years and over .....	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	3	118
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	20	—	—	—	—	—	11	5	4	195
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	4	225
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age .....	52.9	27.5	—	—	67.5	37.9	52.8	60.5	54.4	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	7	9	—	206
1975 to 1978 .....	10	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	150
1970 to 1974 .....	34	9	—	—	7	—	18	—	—	153
1960 to 1969 .....	49	—	—	—	—	13	20	—	16	179
1959 or earlier .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7	250+
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms .....	23	9	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	109
4 rooms .....	41	—	—	—	—	5	22	4	10	185
5 rooms .....	31	—	—	—	—	6	11	5	9	193
6 rooms .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	250+
7 rooms .....	14	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	150
8 or more rooms .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
Median .....	4.4	2.0	—	—	2.0	5.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 .....	9	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	147
1970 to 1974 .....	23	9	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	159
1960 to 1969 .....	22	—	—	—	—	7	12	—	3	167
1950 to 1959 .....	53	—	—	—	7	—	28	5	13	185
1940 to 1949 .....	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	250+
1939 or earlier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	25	9	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	161
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	20	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	9	188
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	20	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	7	188
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	9	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	4	147
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	33	—	—	—	—	7	14	9	3	184
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	13	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	154
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$48 800	\$21 300	—	—	\$37 500	\$67 900	\$47 700	\$62 500	\$46 800	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent .....	58	9	—	—	—	18	31	—	—	153
10 to 14 percent .....	14	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	137
15 to 19 percent .....	30	—	—	—	—	—	5	9	16	250+
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	7	191
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	10.7	10—	—	—	12.5	10—	10—	17.5	18.6	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	120	9	—	—	7	18	54	9	23	174
Steam or hot water system .....	48	—	—	—	—	13	19	9	7	179
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	47	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	16	188
Other built-in electric units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	25	9	—	—	7	5	4	—	—	113
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	175
Central system .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	175
1 or more individual room units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	120	9	—	—	7	18	54	9	23	174
Utility gas .....	40	—	—	—	7	6	27	—	—	163
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	66	—	—	—	—	7	27	9	23	198
Other .....	14	9	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	50—



**Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 267</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2 873</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>853</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 581</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>65</b>
15 to 24 years.....	36	18	5	6	7	—	366	93	75	55	131	12
25 to 34 years.....	242	105	130	—	7	—	836	216	103	100	364	53
35 to 44 years.....	260	67	111	69	13	—	276	52	55	60	109	—
45 to 64 years.....	274	54	55	98	67	—	81	13	19	14	35	—
65 years and over.....	41	7	—	7	27	—	22	—	8	—	14	—
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>199</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>5</b>
15 to 24 years.....	8	—	4	4	—	—	97	47	13	16	21	—
25 to 34 years.....	15	9	—	6	—	—	262	75	85	40	62	—
35 to 44 years.....	59	10	25	6	18	—	110	51	14	20	20	5
45 to 64 years.....	96	—	13	33	50	—	89	23	27	21	18	—
65 years and over.....	21	—	6	5	10	—	16	—	—	2	14	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>215</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>9</b>
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	170	44	56	58	7	5
25 to 34 years.....	75	37	31	7	—	—	246	121	26	45	54	—
35 to 44 years.....	52	17	24	5	6	—	102	38	18	39	7	—
45 to 64 years.....	73	5	22	26	20	—	138	22	36	16	64	—
65 years and over.....	15	—	—	—	6	9	62	16	11	—	31	4
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>42.2</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>27.7</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	297	136	99	21	41	—	1 802	656	396	302	402	46
1975 to 1978.....	460	193	154	66	38	9	904	155	122	156	438	33
1970 to 1974.....	314	—	173	94	47	—	119	—	28	24	67	—
1960 to 1969.....	158	—	—	91	67	—	38	—	—	4	34	—
1959 or earlier.....	38	—	—	—	38	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	10	—	6	29	5
2 rooms.....	27	—	16	4	7	—	246	75	45	46	80	—
3 rooms.....	84	17	17	28	22	—	548	157	132	86	152	21
4 rooms.....	192	51	45	31	65	—	796	296	170	126	200	4
5 rooms.....	271	78	79	42	72	—	677	195	114	122	220	26
6 rooms.....	230	85	102	13	30	—	319	46	70	69	119	15
7 or more rooms.....	463	98	167	154	35	9	237	32	15	31	151	8
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>1 244</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2 835</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>74</b>
0.50 or less.....	779	189	239	176	166	9	1 077	314	274	194	268	27
0.51 to 1.00.....	396	131	129	78	58	—	1 547	413	236	270	581	47
1.01 to 1.50.....	52	6	32	7	7	—	188	74	22	10	82	—
1.51 or more.....	17	—	17	—	—	—	23	—	6	—	17	—
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>
0.50 or less.....	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	23	6	5	5	2	5
1.01 to 1.50.....	9	—	9	—	—	—	15	4	3	7	1	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person.....	180	19	57	38	66	—	585	173	140	107	151	14
2 persons.....	311	106	56	65	75	9	692	218	183	138	137	16
3 persons.....	308	100	104	69	35	—	658	188	114	74	266	16
4 persons.....	260	80	100	68	12	—	522	118	39	95	237	33
5 persons.....	133	19	66	12	36	—	251	68	49	43	91	—
6 or more persons.....	75	5	43	20	7	—	165	46	21	29	69	—
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>2.96</b>	<b>2.89</b>	<b>3.46</b>	<b>2.98</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>2.58</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>3.20</b>	<b>3.09</b>
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>3 939</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>1 515</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>8 299</b>	<b>2 405</b>	<b>1 468</b>	<b>1 348</b>	<b>2 878</b>	<b>200</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	913	211	301	209	183	9	305	50	72	48	127	8
2.....	28	—	—	14	14	—	280	62	66	74	78	—
3 and 4.....	37	—	12	14	11	—	527	162	117	109	139	—
5 to 9.....	50	20	22	8	—	—	1 026	206	147	161	456	56
10 to 49.....	4	—	4	—	—	—	592	262	110	74	136	10
50 or more.....	5	—	—	—	5	—	87	46	18	7	11	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	230	98	87	27	18	—	56	23	16	13	4	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>1 267</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2 867</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>79</b>
Steam or hot water system.....	520	85	227	144	55	9	1 797	423	303	332	691	48
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	492	142	119	101	130	—	492	148	76	76	166	26
Other built-in electric units.....	137	85	29	13	10	—	448	208	140	39	61	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	19	—	7	5	7	—	44	9	7	18	10	—
Other means.....	99	17	44	9	29	—	86	23	20	21	17	5
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>31</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>
Central system.....	24	—	4	—	20	—	37	15	5	5	12	—
1 or more individual room units.....	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>1 267</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2 867</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>79</b>
Utility gas.....	704	160	286	150	108	—	1 151	303	260	218	365	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	22	—	8	7	7	—	46	5	6	21	14	—
Electricity.....	199	105	65	19	10	—	687	297	171	87	113	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	298	50	46	87	106	9	593	194	73	123	188	15
Other.....	44	14	21	9	—	—	390	12	36	37	265	40
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>59</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>9</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	4.7	—	4.5	9.2	6.5	—	12.0	15.8	12.1	14.8	7.3	11.4
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	58	—	14	23	21	—	262	113	56	46	38	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	49	8	18	10	13	—	564	191	70	121	163	19
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	18	—	11	—	7	—	335	113	25	48	126	23
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	57	12	7	35	3	—	254	63	45	25	103	18
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	139	25	54	16	35	9	530	78	117	99	226	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	109	21	23	17	48	—	289	97	80	36	76	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	226	75	87	34	30	—	376	82	86	84	124	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	324	108	115	51	50	—	155	66	43	15	31	—
\$50,000 or more.....	287	80	97	86	24	—	108	8	24	12	64	—
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$33 939</b>	<b>\$37 350</b>	<b>\$34 861</b>	<b>\$35 333</b>	<b>\$23 403</b>	<b>\$18 750</b>	<b>\$15 186</b>	<b>\$12 246</b>	<b>\$18 529</b>	<b>\$15 112</b>	<b>\$15 824</b>	<b>\$11 250</b>
<b>Mean</b> .....	<b>\$36 638</b>	<b>\$40 069</b>	<b>\$37 113</b>	<b>\$39 962</b>	<b>\$27 702</b>	<b>\$17 610</b>	<b>\$18 121</b>	<b>\$16 044</b>	<b>\$20 572</b>	<b>\$17 251</b>	<b>\$19 541</b>	<b>\$10 755</b>

Table A-32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	1 267	913	124	230	2 873	305	280	527	1 026	592	87	56
Condominium housing units	76	33	43	-	128	14	5	-	68	29	12	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	853	682	51	120	1 581	154	129	259	716	277	21	25
15 to 24 years	36	18	-	18	366	23	61	60	131	82	7	2
25 to 34 years	242	178	7	57	836	70	58	95	442	155	5	11
35 to 44 years	260	198	32	30	276	22	8	69	137	24	9	7
45 to 64 years	274	256	9	15	81	31	2	21	6	16	-	5
65 years and over	41	32	-	-	22	8	-	14	-	-	-	-
Male householder, no wife present	199	76	58	65	574	62	70	104	132	163	37	6
15 to 24 years	8	4	4	-	97	15	-	25	26	31	-	-
25 to 34 years	15	9	-	6	262	26	36	39	70	71	20	-
35 to 44 years	59	11	17	31	110	4	22	14	13	34	17	6
45 to 64 years	96	42	26	28	89	6	12	21	23	27	-	-
65 years and over	21	10	11	-	16	11	-	5	-	-	-	-
Female householder, no husband present	215	155	15	45	718	89	81	164	178	152	29	25
15 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	170	20	12	44	50	37	7	-
25 to 34 years	75	46	-	29	246	26	29	66	74	48	-	3
35 to 44 years	52	47	-	5	102	7	3	15	23	34	11	9
45 to 64 years	73	53	15	5	138	36	24	18	12	29	6	13
65 years and over	15	9	-	6	62	-	13	21	19	4	5	-
Median age	42.2	43.1	50.4	35.9	29.8	32.2	32.1	30.7	29.0	28.6	36.4	37.7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	297	214	17	66	1 802	173	195	334	575	407	68	50
1975 to 1978	460	306	41	113	904	89	64	136	425	165	19	6
1970 to 1974	314	234	34	46	119	37	8	48	26	-	-	-
1960 to 1969	158	129	24	5	38	3	13	9	-	13	-	-
1959 or earlier	38	30	8	-	10	3	-	-	-	7	-	-
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	-	-	-	-	50	9	-	14	-	10	11	6
2 rooms	27	27	-	-	246	32	22	25	52	108	7	-
3 rooms	84	27	34	23	548	41	54	86	206	133	28	-
4 rooms	192	89	39	64	796	34	97	232	197	198	27	11
5 rooms	271	157	18	96	677	69	68	89	310	102	-	39
6 rooms	230	161	33	36	319	70	25	38	160	26	-	-
7 or more rooms	463	452	-	11	237	50	14	43	101	15	14	-
Median	5.8	6.5	4.2	4.8	4.2	5.0	4.2	4.1	4.7	3.7	3.4	4.8
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 244	901	113	230	2 835	283	280	523	1 014	592	87	56
0.50 or less	779	580	54	145	1 077	140	101	172	341	260	44	19
0.51 to 1.00	396	268	59	69	1 547	136	166	321	550	301	43	30
1.01 to 1.50	52	40	-	12	188	7	13	27	114	20	-	7
1.51 or more	17	13	-	4	23	-	-	3	9	11	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	12	11	38	22	-	-	4	12	-	-	-
0.50 or less	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.51 to 1.00	3	3	-	-	23	18	-	-	5	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50	9	9	-	-	15	4	-	4	7	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	-	-	-	-	50	9	-	14	-	10	11	6
1	74	51	15	8	757	70	63	116	217	244	47	-
2	309	152	61	96	1 050	102	109	244	330	232	15	18
3	478	310	48	120	856	69	97	100	446	98	14	32
4	324	318	-	6	156	51	11	53	33	8	-	-
5 or more	82	82	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	58	36	9	13	262	39	7	61	74	40	26	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	49	31	10	8	564	68	48	82	206	151	9	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18	7	-	11	335	21	48	32	146	68	20	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	57	43	3	11	254	-	35	58	91	57	11	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	139	101	11	27	530	83	18	81	199	137	5	7
\$25,000 to \$29,999	109	65	30	14	289	11	28	85	116	35	9	5
\$30,000 to \$34,999	226	167	14	45	376	44	43	70	134	54	7	24
\$35,000 to \$49,999	324	237	29	58	155	8	28	26	44	46	-	3
\$50,000 or more	287	226	18	43	108	31	25	32	16	4	-	-
Median	\$33 801	\$35 311	\$24 875	\$29 265	\$15 186	\$16 801	\$15 333	\$16 173	\$14 890	\$14 123	\$11 062	\$22 000
Mean	\$36 638	\$38 026	\$30 280	\$34 554	\$18 121	\$20 752	\$23 712	\$19 084	\$16 540	\$16 865	\$11 577	\$19 181
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	1 267	913	124	230	2 867	305	280	527	1 020	592	87	56
Steam or hot water system	520	476	38	6	1 797	143	160	332	721	378	54	9
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	492	254	44	194	492	68	62	128	142	53	-	39
Other built-in electric units	137	109	28	-	448	23	48	55	154	149	19	-
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	19	14	5	-	44	20	-	12	3	-	9	-
Other means	99	60	9	30	86	51	10	-	-	12	5	8
Air conditioning	31	27	-	4	37	4	-	-	23	5	5	-
Central system	24	20	-	4	37	4	-	-	23	5	5	-
Vehicles available	1 230	882	124	224	2 357	253	247	462	856	446	43	50
1	331	227	44	60	1 521	155	160	328	550	293	22	13
2 or more	899	655	80	164	836	98	87	134	306	153	21	37
House heating fuel	1 267	913	124	230	2 867	305	280	527	1 020	592	87	56
Utility gas	704	551	19	134	1 151	115	123	295	287	255	49	27
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	22	22	-	-	46	3	11	-	32	-	-	-
Electricity	199	144	47	8	687	36	75	112	254	180	19	11
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	298	167	49	82	593	134	71	88	162	113	13	12
Other	44	29	9	6	390	17	-	32	285	44	6	6
Water heating fuel	1 253	910	113	230	2 853	285	280	527	1 026	592	87	56
Utility gas	690	560	29	101	943	82	101	229	251	211	44	25
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	74	35	15	24	50	7	13	-	18	10	-	2
Electricity	372	224	48	100	1 209	137	109	215	504	195	24	25
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	108	82	21	5	378	59	57	51	67	131	13	-
Other	9	9	-	-	273	-	-	32	186	45	6	4
Family householder	1 046	825	71	150	2 093	183	192	398	850	387	36	47
With own children under 18 years	672	544	35	93	1 558	127	147	311	681	230	29	33
With own children under 6 years	236	179	7	50	999	80	112	200	414	164	7	22
Female householder, no husband present	140	111	9	20	424	29	47	111	111	93	11	22
With own children under 18 years	92	77	-	15	338	29	23	71	105	77	11	22
With own children under 6 years	26	26	-	-	190	28	-	47	54	43	7	11
Nonfamily householder	221	88	53	80	780	122	88	129	176	205	51	9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	59	41	11	7	344	41	19	72	119	57	21	15
Percent below poverty level	4.7	4.5	8.9	3.0	12.0	13.4	6.8	13.7	11.6	9.6	24.1	26.8

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 267</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2.96</b>	<b>3 939</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	136	—	40	38	7	17	20	10	4	3.24	470
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	111	44	17	24	26	—	—	—	—	2.18	286
4 rooms .....	192	61	89	37	5	—	—	—	—	1.89	404
5 rooms .....	271	39	70	51	39	29	19	7	17	3.02	899
6 rooms .....	230	20	49	60	53	37	11	—	—	3.27	749
7 rooms .....	179	8	46	58	54	13	—	—	—	3.11	552
8 or more rooms .....	284	8	40	78	83	54	11	10	—	3.69	1 049
Median .....	5.8	4.3	5.2	6.2	6.6	6.5	5.6	8.5+	5.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>1 244</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2.97</b>	<b>3 885</b>
1.00 or less .....	1 175	171	309	299	234	130	22	10	—	2.86	3 539
1.01 to 1.50 .....	52	—	—	—	26	—	19	7	—	5.00	229
1.51 or more .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	8.44	117
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>54</b>
1.00 or less .....	14	9	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	1.28	26
1.01 to 1.50 .....	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	28
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	913	75	229	219	217	102	41	17	13	3.20	2 957
2 or more .....	124	45	21	36	8	14	—	—	—	2.31	310
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	230	60	61	53	35	17	—	—	4	2.40	672
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>853</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3.27</b>	<b>2 832</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	11
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	35	5	3	20	—	7	—	—	—	2.97	110
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	20	11	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	1.41	54
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	33	—	25	—	1	—	—	7	—	2.16	67
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	39	—	28	7	—	—	4	—	—	2.20	99
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	245	38	27	65	67	16	27	—	5	3.38	758
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	353	8	88	90	90	54	10	5	8	3.39	1 293
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	104	5	7	37	39	11	—	5	—	3.58	360
\$150,000 or more .....	18	—	7	—	6	5	—	—	—	3.83	80
Median .....	\$83 000	\$63 600	\$81 500	\$86 700	\$88 400	\$86 600	\$69 100	\$83 000	\$81 900	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>1 267</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2.96</b>	<b>3 939</b>
Median income .....	\$33 939	\$17 381	\$31 121	\$38 953	\$39 878	\$38 929	\$19 018	\$75000+	\$28 906	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	19.0	17.2	16.2	22.1	19.8	17.4	27.0	13.5	35.9	...	...
With a mortgage .....	20.5	18.3	17.1	23.3	20.3	18.1	27.0	13.5	35.9	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10.7	16.3	10—	10—	10—	15.6	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>59</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	—	—	\$6 250	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	10—	—	—	50+	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	—	—	—	—	50+	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	50+	50+	50+	10—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 873</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>8 299</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	303	—	167	80	20	10	6	16	4	2.41	898
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	50	46	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.04	58
2 rooms .....	246	127	56	50	9	4	—	—	—	1.47	453
3 rooms .....	548	173	221	107	41	6	—	—	—	1.96	1 158
4 rooms .....	796	169	254	255	91	17	10	—	—	2.40	1 976
5 rooms .....	677	49	94	141	235	96	62	—	—	3.73	2 434
6 rooms .....	319	3	59	86	82	70	10	9	—	3.64	1 170
7 or more rooms .....	237	18	4	19	64	58	37	23	14	4.73	1 050
Median .....	4.2	3.2	3.8	4.2	5.0	5.5	5.3	6.9	7.2	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>2 835</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2.73</b>	<b>8 138</b>
1.00 or less .....	2 624	576	686	608	467	217	47	23	—	2.58	7 120
1.01 to 1.50 .....	188	—	—	45	38	17	65	9	14	5.15	898
1.51 or more .....	23	—	4	—	9	10	—	—	—	4.33	120
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>38</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3.88</b>	<b>161</b>
1.00 or less .....	23	9	2	—	5	7	—	—	—	3.60	60
1.01 to 1.50 .....	15	—	—	5	3	7	—	—	—	4.33	101
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	305	82	89	43	23	57	—	4	7	2.29	848
2 .....	280	73	34	65	76	19	5	8	—	3.01	820
3 and 4 .....	527	95	102	151	97	70	5	—	7	2.94	1 607
5 to 9 .....	1 026	133	238	225	253	56	109	12	—	3.13	3 127
10 to 49 .....	592	145	192	155	68	24	—	8	—	2.29	1 547
50 or more .....	87	51	18	4	5	9	—	—	—	1.35	163
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	56	6	19	15	—	16	—	—	—	2.70	187
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 859</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2.73</b>	<b>8 238</b>
Less than \$100 .....	70	5	20	25	11	9	—	—	—	2.90	250
\$100 to \$149 .....	34	5	3	8	11	—	—	—	7	3.59	183
\$150 to \$199 .....	205	70	36	35	49	8	7	—	—	2.40	500
\$200 to \$249 .....	309	47	74	41	55	46	46	—	—	3.32	921
\$250 to \$299 .....	250	75	52	63	44	10	6	—	—	2.46	591
\$300 to \$349 .....	332	149	93	41	28	18	3	—	—	1.68	697
\$350 to \$399 .....	392	112	98	104	48	23	7	—	—	2.36	1 046
\$400 to \$499 .....	659	65	203	184	127	37	32	11	—	2.83	2 008
\$500 or more .....	347	33	79	68	80	58	14	12	3	3.40	1 293
No cash rent .....	261	24	34	89	59	42	4	9	—	3.31	749
Median .....	\$363	\$326	\$376	\$384	\$380	\$379	\$294	\$500+	\$147	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>2 873</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>8 299</b>
Median income .....	\$15 186	\$12 420	\$16 283	\$13 606	\$14 098	\$16 250	\$21 563	\$21 250	\$13 929	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	27.7	28.9	30.2	28.6	24.6	26.8	20.3	14.4	13.6	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>344</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3.08</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 648	\$2500—	\$3 077	\$3 535	\$5 149	\$6 750	\$8 000	—	\$6 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	34.4	50+	—	50+	...	...

Table A—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The State		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	180	36	242	260	274	41	8	15	59	96	21	—	75	52	73	15	42.2
2 persons	311	12	47	44	—	16	—	10	33	46	19	—	34	5	27	6	47.7
3 persons	308	18	78	70	99	11	4	5	11	24	2	—	16	9	13	9	45.6
4 persons	260	6	85	85	42	8	4	—	8	17	—	—	17	6	14	—	41.1
5 persons	133	—	24	39	41	6	—	—	3	9	—	—	8	13	13	—	37.8
6 or more persons	75	—	8	22	27	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	44.3
Median	2.96	2.83	3.45	3.69	3.08	2.91	2.50	1.25	1.39	1.58	1.05	—	1.72	1.4	2.23	1.67	41.5
Total persons	3 939	129	933	962	901	127	29	26	124	186	21	—	153	174	153	21	41.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 244	36	233	260	274	41	8	15	56	87	19	—	75	52	73	15	42.2
1.01 or more persons per room	69	—	27	5	12	—	—	—	4	9	2	—	7	14	—	—	35.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.2
1.01 or more persons per room	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage	853	18	169	171	245	32	4	9	11	37	10	—	38	47	53	9	43.5
Less than 15 percent	733	18	160	164	218	19	4	—	11	12	—	—	31	47	40	9	42.4
15 to 19 percent	229	—	16	67	120	6	—	—	11	2	—	—	1	6	7	—	46.0
20 to 24 percent	126	—	36	42	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	21	—	42.7
25 to 29 percent	87	—	34	22	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	14	—	—	40.4
30 to 34 percent	85	—	36	—	14	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	6	—	34.3
35 percent or more	27	—	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	22	—	—	45.5
Not computed	175	18	25	33	40	6	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	38.5
Median	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.5
Not mortgaged																	
Less than 10 percent	20.5	41.8	24.1	16.8	14.4	22.5	—	—	12.5	50.1	—	—	45.0	29.5	18.1	27.5	—
10 to 14 percent	120	—	9	7	27	13	—	9	—	25	10	—	7	—	13	—	52.9
15 to 19 percent	58	—	—	—	20	6	—	5	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	48.6
20 to 24 percent	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	14	7	—	7	—	5	—	47.5
25 to 29 percent	30	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53.9
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	18	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	8	—	53.0
Median	10.7	—	10—	10—	10—	15.4	—	10—	—	15.5	13.6	—	12.5	—	50+	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	585	366	836	276	81	22	97	262	110	89	16	170	246	102	138	62	29.8
2 persons	692	126	194	30	39	—	66	159	67	48	7	52	55	18	75	38	32.9
3 persons	658	158	168	73	8	22	25	43	24	28	9	69	50	15	9	11	28.0
4 persons	522	74	288	58	6	—	6	40	7	9	—	26	72	26	30	13	28.2
5 persons	251	8	129	57	16	—	—	—	4	4	—	17	56	3	16	—	29.0
6 or more persons	165	—	57	58	12	—	—	—	8	—	—	6	10	27	3	—	33.8
Median	2.74	2.86	3.69	4.10	2.69	3.00	1.23	1.32	1.32	1.43	1.61	1.98	2.75	1.3	1.42	1.32	37.2
Total persons	8 299	1 079	2 939	1 176	279	55	156	414	232	152	15	375	729	354	268	76	35.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 835	366	829	261	81	22	93	260	110	89	16	165	241	102	138	62	29.8
1.01 or more persons per room	211	42	91	33	6	—	—	2	5	—	—	12	8	10	4	—	29.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	—	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	29.5
1.01 or more persons per room	15	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.3
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent	2 859	366	826	272	81	22	97	262	110	89	16	170	246	102	138	62	29.8
15 to 19 percent	483	27	111	91	22	14	10	23	21	37	—	12	31	25	25	34	36.8
20 to 24 percent	371	43	142	42	7	—	5	58	11	4	—	14	17	17	23	5	30.7
25 to 29 percent	313	27	99	30	14	—	—	45	10	—	5	15	21	27	25	—	31.1
30 to 34 percent	210	26	34	12	7	—	22	35	—	12	—	11	20	13	13	—	30.1
35 to 39 percent	208	16	88	32	5	—	11	17	—	4	9	32	34	3	15	4	29.6
40 to 49 percent	465	122	123	27	5	—	9	45	20	8	—	32	80	27	23	8	27.4
50 percent or more	513	55	89	9	17	8	29	34	42	21	2	70	36	34	14	11	28.4
Not computed	296	50	140	29	9	—	11	5	6	3	42.2	5	36.2	—	—	—	28.5
Median	27.7	36.7	24.5	18.6	22.5	13.9	32.7	25.4	37.5	25.8	—	45.0	—	24.8	24.2	10—	—

Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>180</b>	<b>108</b>	—	<b>10</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>72</b>	—	<b>34</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	171	99	—	10	33	37	19	72	—	34	5	27	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	9	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	75	34	—	4	8	12	10	41	—	15	5	21	—
2 or more .....	45	39	—	—	10	20	9	6	—	—	—	6	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	60	35	—	6	15	14	—	25	—	19	—	—	6
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	34	19	—	—	—	16	3	15	—	—	5	4	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	9	7	—	—	—	7	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	14	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	13	13	—	10	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	38	21	—	—	10	5	6	17	—	12	—	5	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	25	21	—	—	10	11	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	24	5	—	—	5	—	—	19	—	7	—	12	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	15	7	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$17 381	\$16 250	—	\$13 750	\$21 625	\$12 500	\$12 321	\$18 958	—	\$19 286	\$3 750	\$24 063	\$3 750
Mean .....	\$18 964	\$18 976	—	\$14 005	\$29 271	\$15 721	\$11 593	\$18 946	—	\$22 094	\$3 505	\$20 997	\$4 745
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>67</b>	<b>34</b>	—	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>33</b>	—	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>21</b>	—
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>32</b>	<b>15</b>	—	—	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	—	<b>17</b>	—	—	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	—
Less than \$200 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	11	7	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	5	8	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$538	\$609	—	—	\$675	\$375	—	\$535	—	—	\$550	\$525	—
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>35</b>	<b>19</b>	—	<b>4</b>	—	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>16</b>	—	<b>7</b>	—	<b>9</b>	—
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124 .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	16	5	—	—	—	5	—	11	—	7	—	4	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	9	4	—	4	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$250 or more .....	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$183	\$175	—	\$225	—	\$175	\$118	\$186	—	\$175	—	\$205	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	17.2	16.1	—	17.5	12.5	50+	13.6	17.8	—	12.5	50+	18.1	—
With a mortgage .....	18.3	14.7	—	—	12.5	50+	—	18.5	—	—	50+	17.5	—
Not mortgaged .....	16.3	16.4	—	17.5	—	17.5	13.6	16.0	—	12.5	—	19.5	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	28	19	—	—	—	16	3	9	—	—	5	4	—
Percent below poverty level .....	15.6	17.6	—	—	—	34.8	15.8	12.5	—	—	100.0	14.8	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>585</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	576	343	62	159	67	48	7	233	47	55	18	75	38
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	9	4	4	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	82	26	11	9	4	—	2	56	20	—	—	36	—
2 .....	73	39	—	27	—	12	—	34	12	17	—	5	—
3 and 4 .....	95	52	20	4	9	14	5	43	—	18	—	15	—
5 to 9 .....	133	81	20	44	13	4	—	52	10	18	5	—	19
10 to 49 .....	145	110	15	59	18	18	—	35	10	2	6	13	4
50 or more .....	51	33	—	16	17	—	—	18	—	—	7	6	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	67	29	4	5	18	—	2	38	10	—	5	18	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	180	94	40	25	29	—	—	86	30	29	—	8	19
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	47	30	6	20	—	4	—	17	—	7	—	6	4
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	18	16	—	11	—	—	5	2	—	2	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	134	90	16	50	11	13	—	44	—	—	6	38	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	53	49	—	40	—	9	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	66	19	—	6	—	13	—	47	12	13	7	5	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	11	11	—	2	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$12 420	\$15 216	\$7 339	\$17 202	\$8 312	\$24 444	\$13 250	\$9 702	\$8 542	\$9 792	\$19 167	\$15 573	\$6 842
Mean .....	\$14 441	\$15 216	\$9 210	\$16 078	\$13 083	\$24 407	\$9 666	\$13 311	\$12 937	\$13 554	\$20 540	\$12 746	\$11 166
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>585</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>38</b>
Less than \$100 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$100 to \$149 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	—	3	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	70	51	16	—	17	18	—	19	—	—	—	9	10
\$200 to \$249 .....	47	30	—	26	4	—	—	17	—	8	—	9	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	75	34	6	14	9	—	5	41	6	9	—	14	12
\$300 to \$349 .....	149	76	9	63	—	4	—	73	19	25	6	12	11
\$350 to \$399 .....	112	89	15	37	16	21	—	23	12	7	—	4	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	65	36	9	11	11	5	—	29	10	4	5	10	—
\$500 or more .....	33	12	—	8	4	—	—	21	—	—	7	14	—
No cash rent .....	24	19	11	—	6	—	2	5	5	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$326	\$332	\$331	\$331	\$352	\$355	\$263	\$320	\$346	\$317	\$460	\$310	\$263
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	28.9	27.4	38.1	24.9	50+	14.2	27.5	38.8	46.1	35.2	23.5	29.8	37.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	43	29	4	5	18	—	2	14	10	—	—	4	—
Percent below poverty level .....	7.4	8.4	6.1	3.1	26.9	—	28.6	5.9	19.2	—	—	5.3	—

**Table A—36. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>7 946</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>1 352</b>	<b>1 033</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>33 200</b>	<b>42 600</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>4 928</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>39 800</b>	<b>46 000</b>
15 to 24 years	177	19	19	21	16	8	21	42	13	13	5	53 100	55 300
25 to 34 years	1 037	136	179	144	74	88	96	208	59	36	17	37 600	45 100
35 to 44 years	1 420	148	171	143	144	136	172	260	135	87	24	48 300	51 100
45 to 64 years	1 734	251	260	251	114	140	221	235	170	67	25	39 000	45 100
65 years and over	560	98	151	95	36	34	52	61	13	12	8	21 700	34 600
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>1 597</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19 400</b>	<b>32 100</b>
15 to 24 years	129	43	24	22	8	—	5	11	14	—	2	19 200	33 100
25 to 34 years	347	106	79	44	25	19	25	25	15	4	5	17 100	31 100
35 to 44 years	312	78	69	29	26	18	27	25	32	4	4	22 300	36 600
45 to 64 years	508	148	107	50	72	23	27	51	18	4	8	19 800	32 300
65 years and over	301	93	65	45	8	29	27	24	8	2	—	18 300	28 100
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>34 600</b>	<b>42 400</b>
15 to 24 years	71	25	11	4	6	4	12	—	7	2	—	19 600	33 300
25 to 34 years	227	35	22	21	27	29	19	37	32	2	3	42 800	47 600
35 to 44 years	219	21	43	29	12	12	20	39	19	14	10	42 300	55 100
45 to 64 years	446	82	74	59	66	25	57	57	26	—	—	31 000	35 200
65 years and over	458	50	78	76	51	35	70	69	10	12	7	34 500	42 200
<b>Median age</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>41.8</b>	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	1 152	185	126	126	95	54	88	211	211	46	10	48 500	50 000
1975 to 1978	2 240	360	358	218	211	167	232	383	138	129	44	38 500	46 400
1970 to 1974	2 093	289	437	322	176	168	222	283	125	40	31	29 900	40 500
1960 to 1969	1 392	279	245	196	134	127	180	132	48	30	21	27 200	37 500
1959 or earlier	1 069	220	186	171	69	84	129	135	49	14	12	26 200	37 300
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	3 432	1 054	846	577	278	117	273	133	72	43	39	17 000	27 200
4 rooms	1 709	183	311	218	242	164	182	244	113	26	26	35 600	42 500
5 rooms	1 344	71	136	138	109	177	202	329	111	50	21	51 700	53 300
6 rooms	664	20	40	75	42	62	100	226	74	23	2	59 200	57 000
7 rooms	467	5	7	10	10	53	56	152	96	71	7	71 400	75 000
8 or more rooms	330	—	12	15	4	27	38	60	105	46	23	81 600	84 400
<b>Median</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	942	459	230	124	13	9	71	6	1	13	16	10 500	21 600
1	1 516	431	322	327	158	69	77	78	37	11	6	20 100	26 200
2	2 338	277	490	301	279	184	291	293	140	41	42	33 300	41 700
3	2 322	148	261	234	202	240	302	573	202	133	27	52 000	53 200
4	592	14	44	38	19	74	71	116	149	54	13	66 700	67 700
5 or more	236	4	5	9	14	24	39	78	42	7	14	67 100	72 600
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	2 259	289	331	234	221	147	204	431	242	132	28	45 600	49 000
1970 to 1974	1 989	270	409	277	125	151	259	260	137	62	39	32 300	43 200
1960 to 1969	1 563	321	266	218	162	92	182	165	98	40	19	26 900	38 400
1950 to 1959	885	176	129	84	87	68	99	176	46	15	5	36 800	40 700
1940 to 1949	530	119	79	90	36	72	42	49	27	8	8	25 300	37 100
1939 or earlier	720	158	138	130	54	70	65	63	21	2	19	23 600	36 000
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	1 567	523	323	226	90	32	120	161	43	23	26	17 400	31 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 348	275	319	205	129	96	112	144	44	7	17	22 200	33 400
\$10,000 to \$12,499	632	135	125	118	53	55	41	54	28	13	10	22 300	35 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999	416	61	85	53	36	38	45	54	35	5	4	31 700	40 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	801	120	151	110	48	73	105	117	46	19	12	33 000	42 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999	713	80	129	74	96	79	77	122	33	8	15	36 500	43 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 011	84	129	124	97	78	145	188	118	36	12	49 300	49 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999	743	28	55	80	93	66	97	189	95	36	4	52 900	55 200
\$50,000 or more	715	27	36	43	43	83	109	115	129	112	18	62 100	69 200
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$15 056</b>	<b>\$7 330</b>	<b>\$10 680</b>	<b>\$11 811</b>	<b>\$18 466</b>	<b>\$20 263</b>	<b>\$20 160</b>	<b>\$21 909</b>	<b>\$28 973</b>	<b>\$44 384</b>	<b>\$15 556</b>	...	...
<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$21 458</b>	<b>\$11 110</b>	<b>\$14 398</b>	<b>\$17 133</b>	<b>\$21 686</b>	<b>\$26 815</b>	<b>\$25 339</b>	<b>\$25 391</b>	<b>\$32 537</b>	<b>\$61 436</b>	<b>\$21 035</b>	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>2 141</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>61 800</b>	<b>63 900</b>
Less than 15 percent	718	26	22	75	84	77	120	168	91	53	2	55 900	57 900
15 to 19 percent	317	—	8	15	39	43	48	76	42	39	7	60 700	68 200
20 to 24 percent	329	10	6	25	23	29	21	108	82	21	4	69 900	67 100
25 to 29 percent	153	4	3	5	22	28	17	37	26	11	—	54 500	60 400
30 to 34 percent	158	—	3	3	17	15	35	36	32	13	4	62 300	69 800
35 percent or more	437	2	13	34	29	50	49	164	72	8	16	66 900	66 600
Not computed	29	—	7	1	—	—	—	12	4	—	5	68 300	75 000
<b>Median</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>5 805</b>	<b>1 291</b>	<b>1 290</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>22 000</b>	<b>34 700</b>
Less than 10 percent	1 870	343	392	301	156	154	210	170	91	37	16	25 000	36 000
10 to 14 percent	969	167	262	117	67	74	121	83	49	14	15	22 700	36 500
15 to 19 percent	608	167	114	97	41	46	36	60	22	12	13	21 600	34 600
20 to 24 percent	407	92	96	69	34	16	36	36	10	10	8	21 000	34 500
25 to 29 percent	326	69	65	55	21	14	26	51	19	4	2	23 900	35 800
30 to 34 percent	245	60	65	34	29	20	11	19	2	3	2	17 900	28 200
35 percent or more	1 080	305	236	141	117	24	97	89	25	24	22	19 900	33 100
Not computed	300	88	60	61	6	10	24	35	4	10	2	20 100	31 300
<b>Median</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>18.1</b>	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>3 697</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>53 200</b>	<b>56 000</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	914	96	93	123	88	106	158	160	50	29	11	45 900	46 700
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>4 249</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>19 000</b>	<b>30 900</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	2 599	656	709	428	181	107	215	147	85	37	34	18 300	30 100
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>7 924</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>1 339</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>33 400</b>	<b>42 600</b>
Central heating system	2 406	79	120	197	217	283	337	650	339	141	43	58 900	61 100
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>34 400</b>	<b>34 100</b>
Central system	49	4	7	2	14	9	5	—	6	2	—	38 800	43 000



**Table A—37. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

<b>The State</b>	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 713</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>1 033</b>	<b>304</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 025</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>318</b>
15 to 24 years.....	192	3	14	7	7	40	17	20	29	29	26	335
25 to 34 years.....	762	15	34	46	49	102	62	53	93	130	178	337
35 to 44 years.....	464	34	9	14	28	56	34	53	55	55	126	341
45 to 64 years.....	484	24	32	13	72	56	42	53	46	56	90	300
65 years and over.....	123	12	9	13	16	19	4	—	3	6	41	231
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>1 418</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>315</b>
15 to 24 years.....	235	5	18	13	16	22	27	11	21	28	74	312
25 to 34 years.....	563	19	21	48	28	49	65	92	59	51	131	339
35 to 44 years.....	244	5	3	21	24	14	14	37	53	28	45	375
45 to 64 years.....	271	15	20	20	31	44	33	13	21	4	70	269
65 years and over.....	105	15	19	12	3	3	1	5	—	8	39	147
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 270</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>293</b>
15 to 24 years.....	573	56	25	27	60	118	70	75	55	31	56	292
25 to 34 years.....	744	31	32	44	56	95	75	112	132	109	58	354
35 to 44 years.....	361	13	23	45	23	66	47	53	37	22	32	291
45 to 64 years.....	360	57	39	16	25	47	25	78	16	18	39	282
65 years and over.....	232	48	52	31	22	37	5	—	4	5	28	155
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>33.8</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 310	176	179	230	264	428	327	463	389	445	409	327
1975 to 1978.....	1 577	116	113	107	114	200	134	145	207	112	329	293
1970 to 1974.....	508	42	47	33	58	101	54	14	21	12	126	256
1960 to 1969.....	202	16	9	—	17	31	4	21	7	11	86	272
1959 or earlier.....	116	2	2	—	7	8	2	12	—	—	83	292
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	672	57	70	72	34	88	39	24	3	22	263	209
2 rooms.....	1 135	53	86	106	144	191	152	90	38	70	205	275
3 rooms.....	1 335	90	69	59	100	191	113	208	176	101	228	320
4 rooms.....	1 398	93	84	78	96	180	104	195	233	159	176	338
5 rooms.....	656	41	37	22	62	86	58	79	96	82	93	329
6 rooms.....	367	18	4	14	18	22	36	50	59	101	45	399
7 or more rooms.....	150	—	—	19	6	10	19	9	19	45	23	403
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>5 713</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>1 033</b>	<b>304</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 287	291	234	264	348	660	471	596	578	524	321	320
0.50 or less.....	1 583	137	91	107	137	208	167	298	155	168	115	316
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 895	112	101	89	162	335	211	223	275	254	133	319
1.01 to 1.50.....	456	30	17	44	16	60	40	45	88	77	39	352
1.51 or more.....	353	12	25	24	33	57	53	30	60	25	34	308
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 426	61	116	106	112	108	50	59	46	56	712	228
0.50 or less.....	237	10	24	13	31	15	13	2	9	9	111	219
0.51 to 1.00.....	543	20	46	44	30	42	29	32	13	34	253	254
1.01 to 1.50.....	152	5	11	8	14	26	3	5	8	3	69	261
1.51 or more.....	494	26	35	41	37	25	5	20	16	10	279	206
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>1 637</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>261</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 089	161	72	74	146	142	110	102	138	98	46	281
1.01 or more persons per room.....	195	22	9	14	15	25	24	29	17	25	15	310
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	548	28	32	45	53	31	14	12	7	12	314	207
1.01 or more persons per room.....	270	18	23	18	23	12	1	5	3	—	167	182
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	795	75	84	91	63	99	62	24	4	25	268	212
1.....	2 003	123	125	139	205	360	217	272	129	126	307	289
2.....	1 625	88	73	69	67	162	127	230	290	228	291	368
3.....	1 094	50	63	36	112	142	84	125	182	156	144	343
4.....	178	16	5	35	13	3	25	4	19	45	13	321
5 or more.....	18	—	—	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	10	317
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	2 342	94	113	163	162	262	130	166	161	224	867	291
2.....	419	17	12	22	40	32	32	55	83	81	45	379
3 and 4.....	649	28	33	41	77	114	62	95	107	69	23	316
5 to 9.....	858	102	82	47	60	144	125	89	126	54	29	292
10 to 49.....	1 075	84	95	82	94	127	111	199	106	132	45	315
50 or more.....	202	25	15	11	10	66	37	28	10	—	—	290
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	168	2	—	4	17	23	24	23	31	20	24	354
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 508	130	119	124	103	176	91	168	190	241	166	310
1970 to 1974.....	969	30	54	45	66	119	118	109	144	89	195	331
1960 to 1969.....	1 208	53	27	61	87	169	124	188	145	131	223	339
1950 to 1959.....	910	88	75	63	90	115	105	101	82	64	127	286
1940 to 1949.....	667	29	42	29	67	141	54	53	57	28	167	285
1939 or earlier.....	451	22	33	48	47	48	29	36	6	27	155	249
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	5 533	340	342	366	450	714	475	614	624	575	1 033	304
4 or more.....	180	12	8	4	10	54	46	41	—	5	—	302
With elevator.....	158	12	8	4	10	54	46	24	—	—	—	295
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 066	135	101	72	122	181	135	143	117	60	...	278
15 to 19 percent.....	646	70	40	68	60	119	69	66	90	64	...	288
20 to 24 percent.....	415	39	46	42	18	70	42	41	69	48	...	295
25 to 29 percent.....	439	40	50	39	30	37	38	83	57	65	...	331
30 to 34 percent.....	310	12	31	24	21	63	34	31	32	62	...	306
35 to 49 percent.....	504	30	22	36	30	79	47	113	57	90	...	354
50 percent or more.....	1 175	15	54	73	179	200	137	157	184	176	...	324
Not computed.....	1 158	11	6	16	—	19	19	21	18	15	1 033	328
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>26.7</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>5 697</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>304</b>
Central heating system.....	3 932	284	230	216	311	562	443	576	542	506	262	326
Air conditioning.....	68	8	5	2	2	6	2	15	8	12	8	367
Central system.....	47	—	5	—	2	—	2	15	3	12	8	385



**Table A—38. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	9 758	1 846	1 644	759	493	950	897	1 298	941	930	15 656	22 135	2 549
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	5 886	678	799	428	310	646	626	932	676	791	20 526	26 965	1 238
15 to 24 years .....	208	26	17	19	10	56	20	29	20	11	17 162	20 508	33
25 to 34 years .....	1 319	164	170	96	89	139	169	261	145	86	20 034	22 669	253
35 to 44 years .....	1 635	163	193	108	57	132	205	288	214	275	23 750	28 565	337
45 to 64 years .....	2 082	208	266	140	102	261	152	299	269	385	21 839	31 886	446
65 years and over .....	642	117	153	65	52	58	80	55	28	34	11 962	17 850	169
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	1 974	688	353	142	73	128	121	207	172	90	8 689	15 770	636
15 to 24 years .....	175	81	17	6	8	24	11	2	19	7	7 031	14 352	67
25 to 34 years .....	464	154	83	48	9	16	34	63	49	8	9 554	15 246	149
35 to 44 years .....	385	126	63	23	17	15	22	52	45	22	10 380	17 507	119
45 to 64 years .....	599	178	104	47	21	50	42	54	59	44	10 931	18 527	179
65 years and over .....	351	149	86	18	18	23	12	36	—	9	5 860	10 558	122
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	1 898	480	492	189	110	176	150	159	93	49	9 749	13 778	675
15 to 24 years .....	120	51	35	13	8	5	6	2	—	—	6 023	7 591	73
25 to 34 years .....	328	66	57	42	9	48	39	25	17	25	12 440	17 695	108
35 to 44 years .....	298	40	68	45	16	32	34	34	24	5	12 278	16 165	110
45 to 64 years .....	588	149	122	47	32	69	56	64	38	11	11 223	15 200	207
65 years and over .....	564	174	210	42	45	22	15	34	14	8	7 077	10 073	177
<b>Median age</b> .....	44.8	46.9	50.0	43.8	48.3	45.4	40.8	41.7	43.2	45.7	...	...	45.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 508	282	262	145	64	147	107	228	166	107	15 030	20 477	397
1975 to 1978 .....	2 936	506	488	230	145	264	248	432	316	307	16 607	22 672	718
1970 to 1974 .....	2 413	353	384	207	133	317	280	298	201	240	17 036	22 645	606
1960 to 1969 .....	1 688	384	267	106	90	147	158	203	149	184	14 917	23 974	474
1959 or earlier .....	1 213	321	243	71	61	75	104	137	109	92	11 496	19 328	354
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	4 975	535	614	301	210	489	557	889	663	717	22 770	28 489	721
1.01 or more persons per room .....	1 163	95	149	66	57	141	149	192	134	180	21 686	28 081	226
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	4 783	1 311	1 030	458	283	461	340	409	278	213	10 276	15 527	1 828
1.01 or more persons per room .....	2 915	594	635	310	191	346	242	277	170	150	11 843	16 864	1 137
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	9 736	1 840	1 641	754	493	944	897	1 296	941	930	15 676	22 159	2 535
Central heating system .....	3 361	315	316	206	88	319	361	646	549	561	26 054	30 485	419
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	91	12	9	10	5	10	12	17	5	11	19 375	24 863	22
Central system .....	56	4	3	6	2	5	12	11	2	11	21 667	31 444	7
<b>Vehicles available</b> .....	4 216	362	389	207	149	362	477	845	698	727	26 769	32 453	544
1 .....	2 203	236	231	141	82	241	252	457	313	250	23 330	27 061	338
2 or more .....	2 013	126	158	66	67	121	225	388	385	477	31 245	38 354	206
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	9 736	1 840	1 641	754	493	944	897	1 296	941	930	15 676	22 159	2 535
Utility gas .....	989	39	85	69	38	31	142	181	188	216	30 068	34 436	80
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	110	24	29	4	10	8	9	14	9	3	11 250	15 208	27
Electricity .....	354	45	38	20	4	80	27	58	49	33	19 490	25 625	63
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	6 598	1 135	1 092	531	373	696	602	918	636	615	16 111	22 624	1 623
Other .....	1 685	597	397	130	68	129	117	125	59	63	7 872	12 860	742
<b>Median rooms</b> .....	3.9	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.3	...	...	3.0
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	7 946	1 567	1 348	632	416	801	713	1 011	743	715	15 056	21 458	2 191
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	2 141	178	197	108	66	214	241	415	343	379	26 087	30 264	255
Less than \$200 .....	227	29	50	25	3	54	23	29	5	9	15 439	17 128	41
\$200 to \$249 .....	201	38	32	9	10	29	22	36	14	11	16 797	18 562	48
\$250 to \$299 .....	202	16	23	21	23	26	21	31	14	27	16 667	25 260	35
\$300 to \$349 .....	210	14	9	14	4	24	32	51	37	25	25 714	29 745	22
\$350 to \$399 .....	150	—	2	4	—	19	33	37	30	25	26 591	33 750	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	352	10	39	8	9	23	67	33	105	58	27 188	33 536	32
\$500 to \$599 .....	258	54	19	18	—	11	16	71	40	29	25 000	27 012	49
\$600 to \$749 .....	254	2	18	8	7	15	23	57	46	78	32 266	37 305	13
\$750 or more .....	287	15	5	1	10	13	4	70	52	117	35 328	43 605	15
<b>Median</b> .....	\$422	\$321	\$286	\$298	\$293	\$296	\$384	\$468	\$470	\$611	...	...	\$308
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	5 805	1 389	1 151	524	350	587	472	596	400	336	11 729	18 210	1 936
Less than \$50 .....	538	283	117	52	11	25	17	25	3	5	4 711	7 784	315
\$50 to \$74 .....	382	125	120	41	19	32	12	29	—	4	7 672	10 063	169
\$75 to \$99 .....	448	163	99	36	22	35	33	28	14	18	7 841	13 679	207
\$100 to \$124 .....	679	182	137	53	38	55	35	85	48	46	10 967	18 450	248
\$125 to \$149 .....	613	132	121	54	36	94	50	77	31	18	12 477	15 721	196
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 360	254	242	113	112	155	147	142	116	79	14 085	19 205	370
\$200 to \$249 .....	831	134	165	107	42	75	70	79	86	73	13 065	25 344	226
\$250 or more .....	954	116	150	68	70	116	108	131	102	93	17 892	23 275	205
<b>Median</b> .....	\$159	\$117	\$146	\$162	\$172	\$167	\$180	\$169	\$195	\$199	...	...	\$129
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	2 141	178	197	108	66	214	241	415	343	379	26 087	30 264	255
Less than 15 percent .....	718	4	7	5	3	64	48	132	199	256	41 973	45 744	2
15 to 19 percent .....	317	—	2	17	—	30	58	68	60	82	29 886	35 072	8
20 to 24 percent .....	329	—	15	9	25	43	64	77	59	37	25 966	29 152	8
25 to 29 percent .....	153	—	14	14	12	14	32	47	20	—	22 841	23 341	8
30 to 34 percent .....	158	—	25	17	4	24	28	56	—	4	21 125	20 923	10
35 percent or more .....	437	145	134	46	22	39	11	35	5	—	7 356	9 987	190
Not computed .....	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	29
<b>Median</b> .....	20.3	50+	45.2	32.6	27.1	21.5	21.1	20.5	14.1	11.1	...	...	50+
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	5 805	1 389	1 151	524	350	587	472	596	400	336	11 729	18 210	1 936
Less than 10 percent .....	1 870	65	148	109	58	167	211	434	356	322	28 693	33 444	166
10 to 14 percent .....	969	52	108	88	113	238	190	135	41	4	17 321	18 254	116
15 to 19 percent .....	608	67	157	120	83	107	50	21	3	—	11 667	12 373	150
20 to 24 percent .....	407	53	175	83	40	39	14	3	—	—	9 355	10 033	144
25 to 29 percent .....	326	66	151	66	27	14	2	—	—	—	8 151	8 309	140
30 to 34 percent .....	245	58	136	21	18	12	—	—	—	—	7 209	7 647	110
35 percent or more .....	1 080	787	256	27	8	2	—	—	—	—	3 421	3 772	873
Not computed .....	300	241	20	10	3	8	5	3	—	10	2500—	17 392	237
<b>Median</b> .....	14.6	50+	24.4	17.5	15.2	12.6	10.6	10—	10—	10—	...	...	36.6

**Table A—39. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	5 789	1 388	1 149	518	293	666	445	678	387	265	11 725	16 514	1 659
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 054	257	289	201	99	295	214	320	225	154	17 756	22 050	391
15 to 24 years	203	31	55	27	17	16	14	25	13	5	11 435	16 122	41
25 to 34 years	769	76	94	83	34	143	110	132	55	42	17 770	20 717	123
35 to 44 years	469	60	57	43	17	50	22	76	108	36	20 852	26 204	100
45 to 64 years	490	60	61	25	24	76	62	74	43	65	19 934	24 358	89
65 years and over	123	30	22	23	7	10	6	13	6	6	11 033	15 141	38
Male householder, no wife present	1 444	389	234	103	69	135	125	199	107	83	12 403	17 264	371
15 to 24 years	235	73	42	19	17	19	9	19	24	13	10 329	16 528	77
25 to 34 years	570	107	69	36	32	86	56	107	32	45	17 010	19 952	117
35 to 44 years	245	38	40	26	9	15	40	41	15	21	18 942	19 954	33
45 to 64 years	283	123	35	21	9	13	20	25	33	4	8 207	13 580	111
65 years and over	111	48	48	1	2	2	—	7	3	—	5 721	8 478	33
Female householder, no husband present	2 291	742	626	214	125	236	106	159	55	28	8 146	11 077	897
15 to 24 years	576	271	109	39	24	62	19	28	13	11	5 746	9 803	337
25 to 34 years	749	192	182	77	43	90	52	83	18	12	10 016	12 866	281
35 to 44 years	364	87	90	49	32	40	25	28	13	—	10 255	12 566	127
45 to 64 years	363	101	123	47	19	32	10	18	11	2	8 136	10 544	118
65 years and over	239	91	122	2	7	12	—	2	—	3	5 938	7 081	34
Median age	33.8	32.8	36.2	33.8	32.8	31.5	33.3	33.1	39.1	35.5	...	...	31.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 338	909	686	287	171	378	242	367	193	105	10 645	14 996	1 031
1975 to 1978	1 600	282	303	152	54	191	138	202	158	120	15 253	19 810	393
1970 to 1974	521	96	103	49	46	67	44	62	31	23	13 179	17 369	137
1960 to 1969	214	61	39	18	14	23	19	22	5	13	10 972	15 177	47
1959 or earlier	116	40	18	12	8	7	2	25	—	4	10 000	13 361	51
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 315	960	770	394	201	559	345	551	318	217	12 917	17 602	1 094
0.50 or less	1 593	478	339	151	30	188	123	135	74	75	9 717	14 627	395
0.51 to 1.00	1 908	361	335	176	113	241	160	251	180	91	14 314	18 479	504
1.01 to 1.50	459	61	59	21	41	58	38	110	30	41	19 180	23 201	105
1.51 or more	355	60	37	46	17	72	24	55	34	10	16 326	19 001	90
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 474	428	379	124	92	107	100	127	69	48	8 892	13 328	565
0.50 or less	241	87	73	7	17	11	2	24	5	15	6 675	12 267	75
0.51 to 1.00	560	187	135	34	37	35	34	49	34	15	8 220	13 015	203
1.01 to 1.50	155	29	33	26	13	12	9	9	13	11	11 490	16 922	56
1.51 or more	518	125	138	57	25	49	55	45	17	7	9 815	13 085	231
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	5 769	1 384	1 142	512	293	666	442	678	387	265	11 750	16 542	1 653
Central heating system	3 960	928	703	343	182	442	330	513	312	207	12 582	17 732	1 047
Air conditioning	68	9	4	13	3	15	7	3	11	3	18 333	20 073	11
Central system	47	3	2	5	3	15	2	3	11	3	19 250	24 429	3
Vehicles available	2 539	341	310	199	114	371	305	404	273	222	19 143	22 628	422
1	1 662	258	216	140	109	224	226	217	167	105	17 269	20 374	303
2 or more	877	83	94	59	5	147	79	187	106	117	23 125	26 901	119
House heating fuel	5 769	1 384	1 142	512	293	666	442	678	387	265	11 750	16 542	1 653
Utility gas	1 331	319	278	106	40	114	106	200	105	63	11 616	17 279	411
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	75	17	2	11	—	26	—	19	—	—	18 073	15 558	10
Electricity	782	193	110	72	47	93	58	79	45	85	13 351	19 633	193
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 097	722	615	259	187	365	254	354	227	114	12 042	16 346	855
Other	484	133	137	64	19	68	24	26	10	3	8 852	10 930	184
Median rooms	3.3	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.3	...	...	2.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 713	1 373	1 135	511	284	663	442	666	384	255	11 705	16 435	1 637
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	922	296	285	73	34	92	45	88	3	6	7 744	11 186	382
\$100 to \$149	356	114	108	24	23	20	13	24	19	11	7 319	11 954	103
\$150 to \$199	341	77	82	24	29	52	32	23	17	5	11 198	13 731	86
\$200 to \$249	481	154	40	30	31	74	26	67	26	33	13 831	16 780	149
\$250 to \$299	626	153	124	68	15	60	64	84	32	26	11 324	15 987	127
\$300 to \$349	627	107	118	56	40	66	57	80	87	16	14 531	18 559	145
\$350 to \$399	484	82	24	92	20	84	25	89	34	34	17 887	20 407	80
\$400 to \$499	499	69	72	24	21	55	66	73	95	24	21 328	23 186	129
\$500 or more	344	56	35	29	5	54	38	59	26	42	19 397	23 889	76
No cash rent	1 033	265	247	91	66	106	76	79	45	58	10 124	14 777	360
Median	\$270	\$217	\$179	\$293	\$220	\$289	\$303	\$305	\$342	\$352	...	...	\$217
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	352	175	112	26	1	8	6	24	—	—	5 049	7 531	189
\$100 to \$149	350	110	139	20	21	17	9	25	7	2	6 477	9 581	104
\$150 to \$199	370	95	130	50	25	38	9	15	5	3	8 571	9 857	119
\$200 to \$249	460	175	67	32	13	68	39	27	12	27	9 250	14 503	199
\$250 to \$299	768	173	129	80	39	113	74	93	47	20	12 628	15 871	173
\$300 to \$349	521	119	75	25	48	42	61	67	59	25	14 661	18 606	124
\$350 to \$399	655	98	80	110	23	94	43	142	41	24	15 724	18 832	114
\$400 to \$499	624	79	108	32	30	81	63	91	93	47	19 224	22 930	145
\$500 or more	580	84	48	45	18	96	62	103	75	49	19 953	23 762	110
No cash rent	1 033	265	247	91	66	106	76	79	45	58	10 124	14 777	360
Median	\$304	\$250	\$248	\$304	\$310	\$341	\$338	\$365	\$398	\$395	...	...	\$261
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 066	4	68	44	24	80	84	313	252	197	32 151	35 008	39
15 to 19 percent	646	40	74	41	32	119	106	157	77	—	20 664	21 022	64
20 to 24 percent	415	23	95	23	27	79	96	62	10	—	16 795	17 180	48
25 to 29 percent	439	53	86	41	48	128	43	40	—	—	14 557	14 520	58
30 to 34 percent	310	27	65	75	38	59	31	15	—	—	12 100	12 919	44
35 to 49 percent	504	58	177	136	35	92	6	—	—	—	10 313	10 456	100
50 percent or more	1 175	778	323	60	14	—	—	—	—	—	3 863		

**Table A—40. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 141</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>422</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	154	36	6	21	18	4	14	26	7	22	339
2 persons .....	296	18	17	17	44	28	37	47	45	43	448
3 persons .....	314	24	45	31	24	19	55	27	40	49	421
4 persons .....	437	49	25	30	57	41	44	54	49	88	429
5 persons .....	363	36	40	14	30	30	78	33	59	43	454
6 persons .....	286	20	37	56	17	10	52	42	36	16	407
7 persons .....	170	29	23	20	12	13	42	14	4	13	354
8 or more persons .....	121	15	8	13	8	5	30	15	14	13	441
Median .....	4.20	4.22	4.69	4.64	3.83	4.09	4.83	4.04	4.21	3.84	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 534</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>447</b>
15 to 24 years .....	54	18	2	—	2	—	14	7	11	—	450
25 to 34 years .....	312	46	34	11	47	20	46	33	42	33	395
35 to 44 years .....	598	44	42	58	29	42	100	53	108	122	487
45 to 64 years .....	479	38	64	44	51	29	91	52	35	75	418
65 years and over .....	91	15	5	6	4	4	18	29	8	2	464
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>248</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>409</b>
15 to 24 years .....	22	—	—	8	1	—	—	10	3	—	520
25 to 34 years .....	59	11	6	3	4	—	20	6	2	7	416
35 to 44 years .....	71	6	3	—	3	2	16	12	9	20	546
45 to 64 years .....	74	14	—	11	13	17	10	5	—	4	346
65 years and over .....	22	10	2	3	2	—	5	—	—	—	225
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>359</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>350</b>
15 to 24 years .....	11	—	4	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	325
25 to 34 years .....	117	5	12	19	17	6	17	32	5	4	396
35 to 44 years .....	73	1	—	9	13	18	3	10	11	8	388
45 to 64 years .....	88	7	9	12	20	6	2	9	16	7	340
65 years and over .....	70	12	18	18	1	6	6	—	4	5	264
Median age .....	41.5	42.5	44.3	43.8	42.6	42.2	41.9	38.5	39.3	42.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	479	65	43	43	37	23	59	52	45	112	432
1975 to 1978 .....	761	56	80	67	55	49	92	126	109	127	480
1970 to 1974 .....	574	66	53	52	38	68	151	54	49	43	406
1960 to 1969 .....	243	32	25	35	68	10	28	6	34	5	322
1959 or earlier .....	84	8	—	5	12	—	22	20	17	—	484
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	316	75	29	57	21	22	60	22	21	9	297
4 rooms .....	408	62	46	46	62	34	66	31	43	18	340
5 rooms .....	595	61	77	50	79	39	71	93	75	50	389
6 rooms .....	302	16	15	25	28	23	59	43	45	48	444
7 rooms .....	295	10	19	14	9	25	61	49	29	79	519
8 or more rooms .....	225	3	15	10	11	7	35	20	41	83	642
Median .....	5.1	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	6.7	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	784	99	97	64	67	40	108	108	72	129	417
1970 to 1974 .....	634	78	56	72	42	55	104	65	68	94	412
1960 to 1969 .....	324	23	25	37	46	32	59	22	58	22	398
1950 to 1959 .....	225	22	19	4	30	16	38	42	34	20	449
1940 to 1949 .....	112	4	4	20	5	7	40	9	15	8	459
1939 or earlier .....	62	1	—	5	20	—	3	12	7	14	517
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	42	35	—	—	5	—	2	—	—	—	173
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	62	22	5	12	8	9	6	—	—	—	267
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	158	27	33	46	8	10	25	6	3	—	271
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	214	37	13	14	40	12	73	11	14	—	363
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	242	48	43	41	13	17	34	26	20	—	287
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	290	27	40	32	54	21	31	35	34	16	343
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	601	25	54	36	47	65	113	126	87	48	456
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	349	5	13	18	16	16	50	54	58	119	606
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	145	1	—	3	15	—	16	—	28	82	750+
\$150,000 or more .....	38	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	10	22	750+
Median .....	\$61 800	\$38 400	\$51 400	\$47 000	\$53 800	\$61 300	\$60 600	\$68 900	\$75 700	\$90 800	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	718	139	93	75	94	59	155	31	44	28	328
15 to 19 percent .....	317	19	19	29	47	45	20	42	48	48	399
20 to 24 percent .....	329	18	16	30	26	27	60	44	44	64	473
25 to 29 percent .....	153	9	8	19	6	5	27	35	24	20	507
30 to 34 percent .....	158	7	7	21	7	8	20	12	37	39	575
35 percent or more .....	437	26	56	28	28	6	67	92	57	77	508
Not computed .....	29	9	2	—	2	—	3	2	—	11	438
Median .....	20.3	11.6	16.7	19.5	16.1	16.8	19.9	26.6	24.0	24.8	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>2 139</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>423</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	614	8	—	42	60	52	89	74	136	153	576
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	594	54	86	57	60	56	91	98	35	57	386
Other built-in electric units .....	105	17	12	—	8	3	32	6	7	20	448
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	105	32	26	12	5	—	12	12	4	2	239
Other means .....	721	114	77	91	77	39	128	68	72	55	352
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>350</b>
Central system .....	31	1	—	4	8	7	—	—	—	11	368
1 or more individual room units .....	5	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>2 139</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>423</b>
Utility gas .....	475	5	16	46	25	59	88	61	64	111	499
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	14	4	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	7	550
Electricity .....	124	20	15	1	9	9	32	11	7	20	431
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	1 371	170	155	155	153	74	199	161	175	129	385
Other .....	155	26	15	—	20	8	33	25	8	20	428

Table A—41. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>5 805</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>159</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	886	207	83	87	113	73	176	59	88	115
2 persons -----	779	97	69	85	80	79	175	104	90	144
3 persons -----	824	68	58	39	97	92	193	152	125	165
4 persons -----	836	44	47	71	86	93	216	135	144	168
5 persons -----	747	37	21	54	127	73	191	106	138	166
6 persons -----	596	31	52	33	40	79	149	94	118	171
7 persons -----	498	15	18	35	49	59	139	72	111	176
8 or more persons -----	639	39	34	44	87	65	121	109	140	171
Median -----	3.99	2.14	3.17	3.68	4.08	4.17	4.13	4.24	4.72	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>3 394</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>169</b>
15 to 24 years -----	123	7	5	3	19	18	32	18	21	165
25 to 34 years -----	725	44	30	51	114	81	175	123	107	162
35 to 44 years -----	822	36	30	65	104	64	218	132	173	176
45 to 64 years -----	1 255	73	86	76	127	162	258	198	275	170
65 years and over -----	469	13	34	33	62	48	139	61	79	166
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>1 349</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>121</b>
15 to 24 years -----	107	37	9	9	5	4	22	13	8	96
25 to 34 years -----	288	47	33	36	42	19	53	24	34	117
35 to 44 years -----	241	71	34	38	17	10	41	11	19	85
45 to 64 years -----	434	90	27	30	46	55	94	34	58	136
65 years and over -----	279	50	17	26	31	32	76	22	25	137
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>164</b>
15 to 24 years -----	60	12	7	7	4	4	15	11	-	125
25 to 34 years -----	110	6	8	10	8	10	16	35	17	191
35 to 44 years -----	146	1	14	14	4	24	27	31	31	180
45 to 64 years -----	358	23	26	24	52	41	97	42	53	157
65 years and over -----	388	28	22	26	44	41	97	76	54	167
Median age -----	47.5	45.8	49.2	44.2	46.9	49.4	48.6	46.0	48.3	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	673	76	53	60	74	68	113	114	115	152
1975 to 1978 -----	1 479	135	88	113	168	148	370	226	231	162
1970 to 1974 -----	1 519	122	117	110	145	140	402	238	245	166
1960 to 1969 -----	1 149	130	67	81	146	122	257	134	212	156
1959 or earlier -----	985	75	57	84	146	135	218	119	151	149
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	3 116	429	291	319	441	316	626	325	369	131
4 rooms -----	1 301	76	59	77	127	165	343	224	230	171
5 rooms -----	749	22	19	27	73	99	210	156	143	182
6 rooms -----	362	8	4	11	27	12	102	76	122	211
7 rooms -----	172	2	-	2	11	16	55	19	67	200
8 or more rooms -----	105	1	9	12	-	5	24	31	23	202
Median -----	3.3	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 475	125	92	113	143	147	353	252	250	167
1970 to 1974 -----	1 355	113	103	106	145	138	319	216	215	161
1960 to 1969 -----	1 239	166	82	83	156	134	272	134	212	150
1950 to 1959 -----	660	51	44	49	134	76	129	82	95	142
1940 to 1949 -----	418	29	14	38	36	60	111	59	71	164
1939 or earlier -----	658	54	47	59	65	58	176	88	111	163
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 291	262	134	128	204	125	234	98	106	115
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 290	122	114	130	168	172	327	132	125	141
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	875	93	64	68	98	88	207	140	117	156
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	471	8	29	28	31	42	119	98	116	191
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	358	9	6	23	62	35	79	71	73	178
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	561	31	8	31	51	61	159	84	136	181
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	543	9	11	24	35	30	136	129	169	210
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	222	2	5	5	21	35	62	47	45	185
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	114	-	4	9	5	9	15	26	46	229
\$150,000 or more -----	80	2	7	2	4	16	22	6	21	170
Median -----	\$22 000	\$10 700	\$14 900	\$17 300	\$17 000	\$20 600	\$24 800	\$35 400	\$41 500	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 870	255	199	176	278	204	406	201	151	128
10 to 14 percent -----	969	50	50	65	87	125	283	119	190	169
15 to 19 percent -----	608	37	48	40	62	62	159	77	123	167
20 to 24 percent -----	407	12	27	21	54	33	103	84	73	177
25 to 29 percent -----	326	8	11	33	30	45	70	66	63	176
30 to 34 percent -----	245	7	11	20	17	15	47	59	69	205
35 percent or more -----	1 080	34	27	75	137	97	246	195	269	185
Not computed -----	300	135	9	18	14	32	46	30	16	83
Median -----	14.6	10-	10-	13.0	13.1	13.5	14.4	20.2	20.3	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>5 785</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>1 356</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>159</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	286	-	2	5	16	14	85	69	95	215
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	526	22	14	21	37	79	123	78	152	187
Other built-in electric units -----	101	36	13	7	4	17	13	11	-	80
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	75	-	-	7	8	13	20	10	17	174
Other means -----	4 797	473	353	403	610	490	1 115	663	690	153
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>193</b>
Central system -----	18	-	-	2	-	2	3	4	7	225
1 or more individual room units -----	25	2	2	3	1	-	8	9	-	178
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>5 785</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>1 356</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>159</b>
Utility gas -----	209	2	5	23	56	42	56	17	8	136
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	53	4	6	-	8	3	15	6	11	168
Electricity -----	130	36	15	16	8	24	15	16	-	97
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	4 145	130	112	234	429	410	1 141	756	933	183
Other -----	1 248	359	244	170	174	134	129	36	2	78

**Table A—42. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>9 758</b>	<b>2 767</b>	<b>2 439</b>	<b>1 990</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>5 789</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>1 601</b>	<b>458</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	5 886	1 795	1 618	1 156	897	420	2 054	518	391	467	540	138
15 to 24 years	208	98	29	36	34	11	203	44	51	33	70	5
25 to 34 years	1 319	596	294	183	178	68	769	205	122	160	236	46
35 to 44 years	1 635	510	470	365	206	84	469	116	81	142	99	31
45 to 64 years	2 082	456	643	482	343	158	490	130	93	111	109	47
65 years and over	642	135	182	90	136	99	123	23	44	21	26	9
Male householder, no wife present	1 974	461	395	465	431	222	1 444	398	212	257	422	155
15 to 24 years	175	75	34	43	17	6	235	67	16	49	80	23
25 to 34 years	464	119	120	97	86	42	570	182	69	105	160	54
35 to 44 years	385	88	73	121	71	32	245	31	61	35	88	30
45 to 64 years	599	107	101	145	165	81	283	79	42	47	72	43
65 years and over	351	72	67	59	92	61	111	39	24	21	22	5
Female householder, no husband present	1 898	511	426	369	408	184	2 291	609	369	509	639	165
15 to 24 years	120	49	22	38	6	5	576	159	72	170	134	41
25 to 34 years	328	149	95	30	32	22	749	219	158	153	203	16
35 to 44 years	298	90	103	66	29	10	364	63	60	109	112	20
45 to 64 years	588	98	131	151	165	43	363	88	40	55	139	41
65 years and over	564	125	75	84	176	104	239	80	39	22	51	47
Median age	44.8	38.8	44.7	45.4	50.0	53.3	33.8	33.1	34.9	33.3	33.2	38.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	1 508	948	176	193	120	71	3 338	1 012	501	753	848	224
1975 to 1978	2 936	1 819	466	290	277	84	1 600	513	258	303	433	93
1970 to 1974	2 413	—	1 797	336	177	103	521	—	213	90	177	41
1960 to 1969	1 688	—	—	1 171	357	160	214	—	—	87	72	55
1959 or earlier	1 213	—	—	—	805	408	116	—	—	—	71	45
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	1 023	236	187	279	241	80	686	157	95	105	211	118
2 rooms	1 253	299	265	294	287	108	1 149	279	123	233	406	108
3 rooms	1 786	460	494	442	242	148	1 345	366	272	304	268	135
4 rooms	2 140	751	565	368	307	149	1 401	398	291	268	396	48
5 rooms	1 727	512	439	316	314	146	669	214	96	171	174	14
6 rooms	864	233	215	158	161	97	376	63	61	129	93	30
7 or more rooms	965	276	274	133	184	98	163	48	34	23	53	5
Median	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.5
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 975	1 277	1 250	1 046	968	434	4 315	1 158	738	942	1 241	236
0.50 or less	1 612	362	319	361	387	183	1 593	426	279	325	461	102
0.51 to 1.00	2 200	638	544	405	427	186	1 908	436	327	460	588	97
1.01 to 1.50	657	167	209	157	78	46	459	200	45	75	117	22
1.51 or more	506	110	178	123	76	19	355	96	87	82	75	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 783	1 490	1 189	944	768	392	1 474	367	234	291	360	222
0.50 or less	594	158	95	96	139	106	241	59	29	59	62	32
0.51 to 1.00	1 274	457	252	204	239	122	560	170	74	98	117	101
1.01 to 1.50	774	335	179	119	94	47	155	46	23	35	30	21
1.51 or more	2 141	540	663	525	296	117	518	92	108	99	151	68
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person	1 323	286	221	305	347	164	1 548	406	200	296	453	193
2 persons	1 427	341	266	326	318	176	1 260	304	254	264	361	77
3 persons	1 456	467	293	278	295	123	1 055	299	183	251	263	59
4 persons	1 597	527	388	296	283	103	779	211	100	153	262	53
5 persons	1 295	440	353	211	197	94	543	137	69	144	164	29
6 or more persons	2 660	706	918	574	296	166	604	168	166	125	98	47
Median	3.92	4.05	4.65	3.79	3.19	3.09	2.58	2.68	2.67	2.73	2.46	1.97
Total persons	40 777	11 601	11 712	8 397	6 256	2 811	17 426	4 657	3 269	3 784	4 466	1 250
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	8 458	2 371	2 124	1 665	1 522	776	2 418	532	413	497	719	257
2	259	41	55	81	59	23	419	57	67	126	150	19
3 and 4	70	16	8	27	15	4	649	209	121	183	113	23
5 to 9	133	59	14	20	25	15	858	140	143	192	320	63
10 to 49	98	33	26	14	19	6	1 075	479	159	147	211	79
50 or more	17	9	—	—	8	—	202	66	34	37	51	14
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	723	238	212	183	88	2	168	42	35	51	37	3
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	9 736	2 755	2 435	1 990	1 730	826	5 769	1 525	965	1 230	1 593	456
Steam or hot water system	1 049	256	279	242	180	92	2 196	576	281	432	758	149
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 826	567	511	351	315	82	1 096	281	253	278	239	45
Other built-in electric units	276	116	21	82	14	43	590	229	124	135	97	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	210	79	45	25	29	32	78	25	11	4	33	5
Other means	6 375	1 737	1 579	1 290	1 192	577	1 809	414	296	381	466	252
Air conditioning	91	29	24	26	11	1	68	20	11	27	8	2
Central system	56	22	8	22	3	1	47	18	5	22	—	—
1 or more individual room units	35	7	16	4	8	—	21	2	6	5	8	—
House heating fuel	9 736	2 755	2 435	1 990	1 730	826	5 769	1 525	965	1 230	1 593	456
Utility gas	989	187	339	252	194	17	1 331	336	122	327	500	46
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	110	60	26	6	11	7	75	26	23	5	10	11
Electricity	354	136	42	93	31	52	782	273	202	193	109	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 598	1 913	1 584	1 304	1 172	625	3 097	776	533	611	836	341
Other	1 685	459	444	335	322	125	484	114	85	94	138	53
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 549	773	612	515	474	175	1 659	434	247	343	488	147
Percent below poverty level	26.1	27.9	25.1	25.9	27.3	21.2	28.7	28.5	25.4	27.8	30.5	32.1
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	1 846	524	350	419	394	159	1 388	395	215	253	378	147
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 644	528	380	304	317	115	1 149	279	166	245	383	76
\$10,000 to \$12,499	759	251	223	111	97	77	518	91	67	140	166	54
\$12,500 to \$14,999	493	161	128	74	69	61	293	54	57	84	73	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	950	270	286	179	133	82	666	184	150	96	183	53
\$20,000 to \$24,999	897	197	217	251	145	87	445	100	114	102	105	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 298	323	367	292	219	97	678	217	103	136	169	53
\$35,000 to \$49,999	941	271	203	188	184	95	387	97	64	137	72	17
\$50,000 or more	930	242	285	172	178	53	265	108	36	40	72	9
Median	\$15 656	\$13 750	\$17 508	\$17 444	\$14 674	\$15 068	\$11 725	\$12 431	\$14 167	\$12 116	\$10 595	\$10 278
Mean	\$22 135	\$20 708	\$23 385	\$23 231	\$21 902	\$21 078	\$16 514	\$18 066	\$16 946	\$17 437	\$15 017	\$13 175

Table A—43. **Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**

Occupied housing units	9 758	8 458	577	723
Condominium housing units	61	30	31	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>				
<b>Married-couple families</b>	5 886	5 255	310	321
15 to 24 years	208	182	9	17
25 to 34 years	1 319	1 107	53	159
35 to 44 years	1 635	1 515	60	60
45 to 64 years	2 082	1 867	143	72
65 years and over	642	584	45	13
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	1 974	1 701	119	154
15 to 24 years	175	143	5	27
25 to 34 years	464	375	41	48
35 to 44 years	385	329	25	31
45 to 64 years	599	528	23	48
65 years and over	351	326	25	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	1 898	1 502	148	248
15 to 24 years	120	78	11	31
25 to 34 years	328	234	19	75
35 to 44 years	298	226	30	42
45 to 64 years	588	465	40	83
65 years and over	564	499	48	17
<b>Median age</b>	44.8	45.2	48.9	35.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
1979 to March 1980	1 508	1 216	90	202
1975 to 1978	2 936	2 369	190	377
1970 to 1974	2 413	2 214	106	93
1960 to 1969	1 688	1 521	116	51
1959 or earlier	1 213	1 138	75	—
<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 room	1 023	943	58	22
2 rooms	1 253	1 145	76	32
3 rooms	1 786	1 547	95	144
4 rooms	2 140	1 788	139	213
5 rooms	1 727	1 424	109	194
6 rooms	864	727	51	86
7 or more rooms	965	884	49	32
<b>Median</b>	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.3
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>				
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	4 975	3 965	310	700
0.50 or less	1 612	1 244	113	255
0.51 to 1.00	2 200	1 744	121	335
1.01 to 1.50	657	528	46	83
1.51 or more	506	449	30	27
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	4 783	4 493	267	23
0.50 or less	594	552	39	3
0.51 to 1.00	1 274	1 196	67	11
1.01 to 1.50	774	731	36	7
1.51 or more	2 141	2 014	125	2
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None	1 105	1 023	60	22
1	1 801	1 586	113	102
2	2 974	2 454	192	328
3	2 908	2 483	182	243
4	692	644	20	28
5 or more	278	268	10	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>				
Less than \$5,000	1 846	1 671	120	55
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 644	1 423	119	102
\$10,000 to \$12,499	759	668	31	60
\$12,500 to \$14,999	493	440	29	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	950	840	67	43
\$20,000 to \$24,999	897	758	45	94
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 298	1 084	42	172
\$35,000 to \$49,999	941	776	64	101
\$50,000 or more	930	798	60	72
<b>Median</b>	\$15 656	\$15 147	\$14 095	\$23 914
<b>Mean</b>	\$22 135	\$21 836	\$21 039	\$26 508
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
<b>Heating equipment</b>	9 736	8 436	577	723
Steam or hot water system	1 049	950	97	2
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 826	1 217	77	532
Other built-in electric units	276	231	28	17
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	210	191	2	17
Other means	6 375	5 847	373	155
<b>Air conditioning</b>	91	79	7	5
Central system	56	49	5	2
<b>Vehicles available</b>	4 216	3 329	259	628
1	2 203	1 783	131	289
2 or more	2 013	1 546	128	339
<b>House heating fuel</b>	9 736	8 436	577	723
Utility gas	989	717	49	223
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	110	73	—	37
Electricity	354	281	35	38
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 598	5 858	364	376
Other	1 685	1 507	129	49
<b>Water heating fuel</b>	5 841	4 791	343	707
Utility gas	852	623	56	173
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	430	301	38	91
Electricity	1 586	1 129	99	358
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 729	2 505	148	76
Other	244	233	2	9
<b>Family householder</b>	8 186	7 157	457	572
With own children under 18 years	5 850	5 167	286	397
With own children under 6 years	2 787	2 510	97	180
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	1 444	1 129	101	214
With own children under 18 years	886	688	59	139
With own children under 6 years	317	238	11	68
<b>Nonfamily householder</b>	1 572	1 301	120	151
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 549	2 306	165	78
Percent below poverty level	26.1	27.3	28.6	10.8

Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
9 758 61	8 458 30	577 31	723 —	5 789 85	2 418 10	419 —	649 8	858 17	1 075 23	202 27	168 —
5 886 208	5 255 182	310 9	321 17	2 054 203	1 082 88	187 18	257 10	185 38	258 39	26 8	59 2
1 319	1 107	53	159	769	424	61	78	60	115	3	28
1 635	1 515	60	60	469	238	36	100	34	41	7	13
2 082	1 867	143	72	490	256	70	62	45	41	—	16
642	584	45	13	123	76	2	7	8	22	8	—
1 974	1 701	119	154	1 444	728	112	92	173	238	36	65
175	143	5	27	235	145	24	6	21	26	3	10
464	375	41	48	570	280	18	60	62	111	6	33
385	329	25	31	245	111	34	18	36	26	8	12
599	528	23	48	283	131	33	8	39	52	14	6
351	326	25	—	111	61	3	—	15	23	5	4
1 898	1 502	148	248	2 291	608	120	300	500	579	140	44
120	78	11	31	576	122	61	85	100	154	48	6
328	234	19	75	749	210	43	138	149	172	16	21
298	226	30	42	364	114	16	48	86	83	—	17
588	465	40	83	363	97	—	24	87	113	42	—
564	499	48	17	239	65	—	5	78	57	34	—
44.8	45.2	48.9	35.2	33.8	34.2	33.2	32.3	35.0	32.4	46.0	33.3
1 508	1 216	90	202	3 338	1 096	276	459	533	747	121	106
2 936	2 369	190	377	1 600	790	127	135	180	266	57	45
2 413	2 214	106	93	521	297	10	49	100	36	16	13
1 688	1 521	116	51	214	139	6	6	33	26	—	4
1 213	1 138	75	—	116	96	—	—	12	—	8	—
1 023	943	58	22	686	412	10	28	35	164	35	2
1 253	1 145	76	32	1 149	406	57	116	168	331	53	18
1 786	1 547	95	144	1 345	432	100	162	237	320	80	14
2 140	1 788	139	213	1 401	616	130	123	284	157	21	70
1 727	1 424	109	194	669	267	49	138	83	87	—	45
864	727	51	86	376	175	62	68	23	16	13	19
965	884	49	32	163	110	11	14	28	—	—	—
3.9	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.5	2.6	2.7	4.2
4 975	3 965	310	700	4 315	1 197	368	573	804	1 014	196	163
1 612	1 244	113	255	1 593	405	124	174	304	382	130	74
2 200	1 744	121	335	1 908	489	185	264	386	465	54	65
657	528	46	83	459	158	50	69	53	103	9	17
506	449	30	27	355	145	9	66	61	64	3	7
4 783	4 493	267	23	1 474	1 221	51	76	54	61	6	5
594	552	39	3	241	191	22	23	5	—	—	—
1 274	1 196	67	11	560	431	3	36	28	51	6	5
774	731	36	7	155	127	10	10	8	—	—	—
2 141	2 014	125	2	518	472	16	7	13	10	—	—
1 105	1 023	60	22	809	443	25	28	82	194	35	2
1 801	1 586	113	102	2 024	634	128	246	300	556	133	27
2 974	2 454	192	328	1 635	648	162	158	334	251	14	68
2 908	2 483	182	243	1 115	584	85	176	115	74	20	61
692	644	20	28	188	93	19	41	27	—	—	8
278	268	10	—	18	16	—	—	—	—	—	2
1 846	1 671	120	55	1 388	546	92	146	199	283	88	34
1 644	1 423	119	102	1 149	487	57	105	219	237	33	11
759	668	31	60	518	202	21	57	87	87	49	15
493	440	29	24	293	163	2	22	16	64	10	16
950	840	67	43	666	264	58	74	121	115	9	25
897	758	45	94	445	202	52	74	55	42	6	14
1 298	1 084	42	172	678	317	50	68	89	128	7	19
941	776	64	101	387	140	48	61	49	69	—	20
930	798	60	72	265	97	39	42	23	50	—	14
\$15 656	\$15 147	\$14 095	\$23 914	\$11 725	\$12 178	\$18 398	\$14 375	\$10 316	\$10 503	\$6 121	\$16 538
\$22 135	\$21 836	\$21 039	\$26 508	\$16 514	\$16 455	\$21 315	\$18 389	\$15 185	\$15 565	\$8 365	\$20 801
9 736	8 436	577	723	5 769	2 400	419	647	858	1 075	202	168
1 049	950	97	2	2 196	334	196	331	574	680	81	—
1 826	1 217	77	532	1 096	437	122	152	77	169	36	103
276	231	28	17	590	43	34	107	158	164	67	17
210	191	2	17	78	37	—	15	10	3	7	6
6 375	5 847	373	155	1 809	1 549	67	42	39	59	11	42
91	79	7	5	68	13	—	21	16	7	6	5
56	49	5	2	47	11	—	21	3	7	—	5
4 216	3 329	259	628	2 539	860	235	394	442	459	36	113
2 203	1 783	131	289	1 662	498	182	275	248	348	29	82
2 013	1 546	128	339	877	362	53	119	194	111	7	31
9 736	8 436	577	723	5 769	2 400	419	647	858	1 075	202	168
989	717	49	223	1 331	301	103	259	236	400	10	22
110	73	—	37	75	14	—	—	20	22	11	8
354	281	35	38	782	68	69	146	185	226	71	17
6 598	5 858	364	376	3 097	1 606	233	237	403	414	96	108
1 685	1 507	129	49	484	411	14	5	14	13	14	13
5 841	4 791	343	707	4 694	1 409	391	630	846	1 050	202	166
852	623	56	173	1 124	233	112	200	193	343	18	25
430	301	38	91	184	83	17	—	32	19	11	22
1 586	1 129	99	358	1 450	345	103	253	307	314	49	79
2 729	2 505	148	76	1 849	700	155	172	300	372	110	40
244	233	2	9	87	48	4	5	14	2	14	—
8 186	7 157	457	572	3 805	1 775	299	487	540	546	42	116
5 850	5 167	286	397	2 891	1 353	246	423	417	327	26	99
2 787	2 510	97	180	1 804	835	148	261	232	276	10	42
1 444	1 129	101	214	1 281	427	76	187	317	226	16	32
886	688	59	139	1 074	350	67	180	256	173	16	32
317	238	11	68	613	181	46	105	127	141	—	13
1 572	1 301	120	151	1 984	643	120	162	318	529	160	52
2 549	2 306	165	78	1 659	741	131	179	213	302	61	32
26.1	27.3	28.6	10.8	28.7	30.6	31.3	27.6	24.8	28.1	30.2	19.0



**Table A—44. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder, by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>9 758</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>1 597</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>3.92</b>	<b>40 777</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	784	—	202	126	143	80	90	54	89	3.95	3 523
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	4 062	919	605	503	609	452	393	255	326	3.51	15 474
4 rooms .....	2 140	182	394	379	273	265	210	209	228	3.92	9 453
5 rooms .....	1 727	138	250	296	344	289	161	121	128	4.02	7 248
6 rooms .....	864	39	78	144	188	115	123	87	90	4.41	4 183
7 rooms .....	540	38	80	76	75	108	72	54	37	4.51	2 379
8 or more rooms .....	425	7	20	58	108	66	62	61	43	4.80	2 040
Median .....	3.9	2.6	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.9	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 975	571	857	840	921	658	492	351	285	3.74	19 570
1.00 or less .....	3 812	571	841	810	761	482	226	97	24	3.11	12 023
1.01 to 1.50 .....	657	—	—	30	121	93	195	135	83	5.93	3 958
1.51 or more .....	506	—	16	—	39	83	71	119	178	6.87	3 589
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 783	752	570	616	676	637	529	436	567	4.17	21 207
1.00 or less .....	1 868	752	400	336	227	96	31	18	8	1.95	4 295
1.01 to 1.50 .....	774	—	—	149	173	172	176	73	31	4.88	3 981
1.51 or more .....	2 141	—	170	131	276	369	322	345	528	5.89	12 931
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	8 458	1 106	1 147	1 222	1 362	1 173	935	716	797	4.05	35 945
2 or more .....	577	91	108	78	93	62	54	46	45	3.62	2 540
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	723	126	172	156	142	60	32	25	10	2.91	2 292
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	7 946	1 040	1 075	1 138	1 273	1 110	882	668	760	4.07	33 593
Less than \$10,000 .....	1 333	350	167	159	179	143	102	106	127	3.44	5 203
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 352	184	197	174	199	168	151	111	168	4.11	5 816
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 033	142	129	174	142	128	120	81	117	4.00	4 184
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	685	110	87	99	100	105	75	47	62	3.96	2 781
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	600	56	90	98	88	91	60	48	69	4.14	2 819
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	851	89	142	93	123	121	114	93	76	4.33	3 634
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	1 144	52	132	189	264	168	147	111	81	4.25	4 948
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	571	46	66	95	103	115	63	44	39	4.26	2 448
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	259	2	49	43	44	53	34	21	13	4.31	1 175
\$150,000 or more .....	118	9	16	14	31	18	16	6	8	4.15	585
Median .....	\$33 200	\$19 000	\$35 300	\$36 400	\$45 000	\$41 800	\$39 000	\$36 600	\$25 700	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	9 758	1 323	1 427	1 456	1 597	1 295	1 021	787	852	3.92	40 777
Median income .....	\$15 656	\$5 320	\$11 003	\$16 167	\$18 456	\$19 482	\$19 040	\$21 215	\$21 066	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	16.4	30.3	19.8	17.8	16.8	14.6	14.1	12.6	12.3	...	...
With a mortgage .....	20.3	33.0	22.1	23.6	19.5	16.0	20.2	17.0	20.7	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	14.6	29.4	18.2	14.5	15.0	13.8	12.1	11.8	11.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	2 549	476	388	333	318	299	248	209	278	3.74	...
Median income .....	\$3 708	\$2500—	\$2 852	\$3 234	\$4 611	\$5 078	\$5 549	\$6 356	\$8 409	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	40.5	50+	50+	42.6	44.6	34.7	35.9	34.2	21.9	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	38.1	26.3	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	36.6	50+	46.0	40.0	42.1	31.7	31.0	32.2	20.9	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 789</b>	<b>1 548</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>2.58</b>	<b>17 426</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	932	—	322	271	174	80	40	11	34	3.03	2 998
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	686	353	132	82	58	40	10	6	5	1.47	1 481
2 rooms .....	1 149	480	297	181	95	37	13	29	17	1.82	2 603
3 rooms .....	1 345	433	334	271	111	86	58	29	23	2.22	3 507
4 rooms .....	1 401	190	386	268	232	127	77	70	51	2.96	4 807
5 rooms .....	669	59	73	129	167	145	34	32	30	3.94	2 654
6 rooms .....	376	18	27	113	68	66	43	25	16	3.94	1 534
7 or more rooms .....	163	15	11	11	48	42	6	9	21	4.43	840
Median .....	3.3	2.4	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.2	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 315	1 180	1 009	794	570	389	160	124	89	2.47	12 260
1.00 or less .....	3 501	1 180	959	659	432	207	49	7	8	2.09	8 106
1.01 to 1.50 .....	459	—	—	118	84	108	79	46	24	4.75	2 152
1.51 or more .....	355	—	50	17	54	74	32	71	57	5.26	2 002
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 474	368	251	261	209	154	81	76	74	2.95	5 166
1.00 or less .....	801	368	169	133	83	46	—	2	—	1.69	1 663
1.01 to 1.50 .....	155	—	—	63	27	19	32	11	3	4.04	656
1.51 or more .....	518	—	82	65	99	89	49	63	71	4.65	2 847
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	2 418	497	441	428	384	280	135	141	112	3.13	8 687
2 .....	419	87	81	89	73	48	34	4	3	2.97	1 271
3 and 4 .....	649	132	115	140	84	112	31	17	18	3.05	2 084
5 to 9 .....	858	212	251	169	119	45	19	31	12	2.36	2 373
10 to 49 .....	1 075	419	326	180	85	37	8	7	13	1.86	2 182
50 or more .....	202	152	28	10	5	—	7	—	—	1.16	275
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	168	49	18	39	29	21	7	—	5	2.94	554
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	5 713	1 547	1 226	1 048	773	526	241	195	157	2.58	17 136
Less than \$100 .....	352	146	62	48	38	18	20	16	4	1.98	933
\$100 to \$149 .....	350	152	26	80	34	22	14	15	7	2.38	950
\$150 to \$199 .....	370	118	73	79	44	27	14	3	12	2.42	1 020
\$200 to \$249 .....	460	157	111	67	43	24	14	17	27	2.16	1 340
\$250 to \$299 .....	768	214	219	113	85	68	20	24	25	2.28	2 219
\$300 to \$349 .....	521	151	113	72	85	55	19	13	13	2.47	1 462
\$350 to \$399 .....	655	203	202	98	74	50	12	10	6	2.12	1 675
\$400 to \$499 .....	624	55	117	193	79	95	39	22	24	3.23	2 198
\$500 or more .....	580	92	106	121	125	86	32	18	—	3.26	1 931
No cash rent .....	1 033	259	197	177	166	81	57	57	39	2.84	3 408
Median .....	\$304	\$269	\$310	\$334	\$335	\$358	\$326	\$288	\$266	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	5 789	1 548	1 260	1 055	779	543	241	200	163	2.58	17 426
Median income .....	\$11 725	\$6 702	\$10 298	\$12 288	\$15 671	\$19 920	\$13 859	\$18 913	\$19 539	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	26.7	33.3	32.4	24.7	20.1	21.4	18.6	16.5	15.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 659	466	355	355	163	128	86	64	42	2.52	...
Median income .....	\$3 229	\$2500—	\$2 651	\$3 718	\$5 579	\$5 707	\$5 333	\$7 188	\$9 375	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.5	50+	29.4	50.0	29.0	...	...



Table A—45. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	1 323	208	1 319	1 635	2 082	642	175	464	385	599	351	120	328	298	588	564
2 persons	1 427	21	77	64	205	181	87	236	167	289	171	18	46	11	98	200
3 persons	1 456	74	249	136	233	146	48	118	89	130	74	54	61	42	112	151
4 persons	1 597	77	429	357	254	73	22	44	58	48	31	30	113	65	118	93
5 persons	1 295	30	280	363	312	55	—	15	11	42	36	8	47	53	91	40
6 or more persons	2 660	6	284	715	1 078	187	—	16	19	55	26	10	21	78	32	42.1
Median	3.92	3.62	4.28	5.22	5.62	3.46	1.51	1.48	1.79	1.58	1.56	2.28	3.00	4.08	3.21	47.0
Total persons	40 777	765	5 756	8 739	12 226	2 891	322	936	844	1 388	852	329	983	1 267	2 174	1 305
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 975	124	712	907	1 078	272	82	159	164	249	141	67	226	176	314	304
1.01 or more persons per room	1 163	15	189	263	347	66	17	13	18	32	13	21	48	44	44	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 783	84	607	728	1 004	370	93	305	221	350	210	53	102	122	274	260
1.01 or more persons per room	2 915	55	450	603	823	239	16	59	80	97	49	27	55	92	167	103
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>With a mortgage</b>																
Less than 15 percent	7 946	177	1 037	1 420	1 734	560	129	347	312	508	301	71	227	219	446	458
15 to 19 percent	2 141	54	312	598	479	91	22	59	71	74	22	11	117	73	88	70
20 to 24 percent	317	18	109	240	199	11	7	27	17	28	5	—	19	7	22	9
25 to 29 percent	329	2	45	110	84	13	4	3	5	14	—	—	3	22	6	11
30 to 34 percent	153	2	50	39	12	11	—	—	10	13	2	3	34	6	2	3
35 percent or more	158	14	20	29	31	1	—	—	—	—	3	4	10	—	4	—
Not computed	437	60	48	60	71	50	11	16	20	14	12	4	35	19	18	9
Median	29	—	3	5	2	—	—	5	2	5	—	—	4	—	3	—
<b>Not mortgaged</b>																
Less than 10 percent	5 805	123	725	822	1 255	469	107	288	241	434	279	60	110	146	358	388
10 to 14 percent	1 870	35	239	344	527	152	22	80	87	142	56	11	19	36	77	43
15 to 19 percent	969	27	143	127	244	76	8	53	28	51	37	8	16	16	58	46.5
20 to 24 percent	608	17	79	86	124	70	17	28	32	26	20	13	15	23	31	27
25 to 29 percent	407	7	48	74	103	21	8	18	8	18	23	4	10	15	30	20
30 to 34 percent	326	6	46	34	54	46	—	16	12	14	24	—	8	7	18	41
35 percent or more	245	4	18	36	36	25	4	2	2	14	7	—	2	15	22	38
Not computed	1 080	20	109	106	138	63	32	53	42	111	89	23	30	32	91	141
Median	300	7	43	15	29	16	16	18	30	58	23	1	10	2	12	20
Total persons	14.6	14.3	13.6	12.3	11.8	14.9	19.6	15.4	13.3	14.5	23.3	19.0	20.0	19.3	18.1	29.4
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	1 548	203	769	469	490	123	235	570	245	283	111	576	749	364	363	239
2 persons	1 260	83	80	33	97	38	103	258	143	166	60	189	153	107	195	174
3 persons	1 055	75	251	56	76	12	77	110	26	76	26	233	204	66	70	41
4 persons	779	29	188	114	73	14	26	132	49	23	1	97	178	39	37	3
5 persons	543	7	133	130	86	19	—	52	4	1	14	47	117	69	29	8
6 or more persons	604	9	117	136	158	40	—	17	5	4	8	8	74	39	24	9
Median	2.58	2.75	3.78	4.74	4.49	4.32	1.69	1.75	1.36	1.35	1.42	1.92	2.60	2.73	1.43	1.19
Total persons	17 426	597	2 996	2 378	2 555	633	460	1 130	453	551	261	1 183	2 072	1 086	757	314
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 315	144	559	340	367	65	131	366	184	181	66	497	608	289	314	204
1.01 or more persons per room	814	14	189	132	117	31	12	65	27	12	10	65	78	34	20	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 474	59	210	129	123	58	104	204	61	102	45	79	141	75	49	35
1.01 or more persons per room	673	26	160	81	96	36	24	44	5	19	9	29	70	44	24	6
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>																
Less than 15 percent	5 713	192	762	464	484	123	235	563	244	271	105	573	744	361	360	232
15 to 19 percent	1 066	13	161	164	158	29	44	125	67	56	14	54	61	50	42	28
20 to 24 percent	646	17	103	30	61	23	8	90	40	28	8	29	100	43	43	7
25 to 29 percent	415	19	70	37	30	—	11	27	19	14	9	29	73	25	24	28
30 to 34 percent	439	9	54	4	52	4	6	67	14	3	15	33	68	48	37	31
35 to 49 percent	310	19	85	10	17	—	15	21	—	8	—	33	49	21	14	18
50 percent or more	504	45	38	35	56	2	20	20	23	16	7	51	69	54	69	38
Not computed	1 175	44	73	55	56	24	51	75	24	44	13	250	246	76	81	44
Median	1 158	26	178	129	93	41	80	138	57	83	39	85	78	43	50	38
Total persons	26.7	36.2	22.0	15.6	18.1	17.6	32.8	19.9	18.3	23.6	25.7	50+	33.2	29.2	33.2	30.8

**Table A — 46. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Male householder							Female householder					
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 323	950	87	236	167	289	171	373	18	46	11	98	200
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	571	346	34	75	66	119	52	225	7	38	7	67	106
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	752	604	53	161	101	170	119	148	11	8	4	31	94
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached .....	1 106	797	75	184	130	242	166	309	9	19	11	86	184
2 or more .....	91	55	1	23	20	6	5	36	2	14	—	4	16
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	126	98	11	29	17	41	—	28	7	13	—	8	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 .....	629	471	57	102	75	132	105	158	7	11	4	40	96
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	309	197	9	47	32	51	58	112	7	2	—	25	78
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	98	60	1	15	4	32	8	38	—	11	3	5	19
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	35	35	3	9	11	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	49	32	4	6	5	17	—	17	—	17	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	55	33	7	11	5	10	—	22	2	5	4	11	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	102	78	—	28	30	20	—	24	2	—	—	15	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	32	32	3	16	2	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	14	12	3	2	3	4	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Median .....	\$5 320	\$5 059	\$3 750	\$6 111	\$5 685	\$5 762	\$4 214	\$5 848	\$5 714	\$12 273	\$11 250	\$6 875	\$5 159
Mean .....	\$9 302	\$9 655	\$10 178	\$11 543	\$10 897	\$10 569	\$4 026	\$8 403	\$8 509	\$11 283	\$11 486	\$11 820	\$5 886
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 040	749	71	166	127	235	150	291	7	19	8	86	171
With a mortgage .....	154	95	13	18	20	29	15	59	—	8	4	19	28
Less than \$200 .....	36	26	—	4	2	12	8	10	—	—	—	—	10
\$200 to \$249 .....	6	6	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	21	6	—	—	—	6	—	15	—	—	4	2	9
\$300 to \$349 .....	18	3	—	—	3	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	4	4	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	14	12	—	7	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	26	18	10	3	—	5	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	7	3	3	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
\$750 or more .....	22	17	—	2	11	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Median .....	\$339	\$421	\$565	\$438	\$750+	\$271	\$196	\$315	—	\$550	\$275	\$325	\$272
Not mortgaged .....	886	654	58	148	107	206	135	232	7	11	4	67	143
Less than \$50 .....	207	192	26	30	48	52	36	15	—	2	—	2	11
\$50 to \$74 .....	83	68	6	17	15	15	15	15	—	1	—	2	12
\$75 to \$99 .....	87	68	7	16	7	21	17	19	7	—	—	7	5
\$100 to \$124 .....	113	74	3	28	7	20	16	39	—	2	2	22	13
\$125 to \$149 .....	73	50	—	11	7	24	8	23	—	—	—	3	20
\$150 to \$199 .....	176	104	11	17	15	37	24	72	—	—	2	15	55
\$200 to \$249 .....	59	37	—	6	3	16	12	22	—	—	—	9	13
\$250 or more .....	88	61	5	23	5	21	7	27	—	6	—	7	14
Median .....	\$115	\$100	\$63	\$110	\$59	\$119	\$99	\$153	\$88	\$250+	\$137	\$129	\$160
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	30.3	26.7	32.5	19.6	17.5	29.9	36.3	36.5	50+	50+	18.8	24.6	39.0
With a mortgage .....	33.0	35.0	50+	15.0	36.3	26.8	50+	32.5	—	50+	17.5	13.9	33.3
Not mortgaged .....	29.4	25.1	22.9	19.9	15.4	35.4	30.0	37.5	50+	17.5	50+	27.5	40.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	476	357	40	77	60	110	70	119	7	11	4	31	66
Percent below poverty level .....	36.0	37.6	46.0	32.6	35.9	38.1	40.9	31.9	38.9	23.9	36.4	31.6	33.0
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 548	730	103	258	143	166	60	818	189	153	107	195	174
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 180	440	46	153	104	107	30	740	171	126	96	186	161
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	368	290	57	105	39	59	30	78	18	27	11	9	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached .....	497	358	77	121	63	74	23	139	21	38	9	35	36
2 .....	87	55	8	11	10	26	—	32	13	16	3	—	—
3 and 4 .....	132	36	2	12	18	4	—	96	51	19	13	8	5
5 to 9 .....	212	74	2	17	13	27	15	138	11	21	19	31	56
10 to 49 .....	419	139	11	67	24	22	15	280	41	54	63	79	43
50 or more .....	152	28	—	6	8	11	3	124	48	—	—	42	34
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	49	40	3	24	7	2	4	9	4	5	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 .....	629	278	48	65	30	99	36	351	111	49	29	76	86
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	343	114	24	24	31	14	21	229	20	40	35	46	88
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	123	38	—	15	15	8	—	85	11	10	27	37	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	60	40	5	20	8	7	—	20	8	7	—	5	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	137	76	8	55	9	4	—	61	12	19	13	17	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	69	45	6	11	21	7	—	24	13	11	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	124	76	5	44	15	9	3	48	14	17	3	14	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	42	42	4	17	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	21	21	3	7	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$6 702	\$8 430	\$5 795	\$15 305	\$11 750	\$4 024	\$4 500	\$6 021	\$4 207	\$8 580	\$9 180	\$6 792	\$5 035
Mean .....	\$10 445	\$13 197	\$10 043	\$16 488	\$15 332	\$10 821	\$5 939	\$7 990	\$7 398	\$10 475	\$9 192	\$8 751	\$4 857
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 547	729	103	258	142	166	60	818	189	153	107	195	174
Less than \$100 .....	146	53	5	19	5	15	9	93	10	6	4	30	43
\$100 to \$149 .....	152	46	15	6	—	10	15	106	11	14	10	23	48
\$150 to \$199 .....	118	58	6	15	12	15	10	60	6	8	10	9	27
\$200 to \$249 .....	157	81	16	27	11	27	—	76	29	19	9	10	9
\$250 to \$299 .....	214	62	5	18	12	24	3	152	46	46	20	23	17
\$300 to \$349 .....	151	59	6	27	9	17	—	92	39	18	10	20	5
\$350 to \$399 .....	203	86	—	57	24	—	5	117	23	11	30	53	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	55	31	10	2	15	4	—	24	3	12	—	5	4
\$500 or more .....	92	45	4	17	24	—	—	47	13	15	6	8	5
No cash rent .....	259	208	36	70	30	54	18	51	9	4	8	14	16
Median .....	\$269	\$266	\$214	\$317	\$365	\$240	\$135	\$271	\$286	\$287	\$293	\$294	\$139
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	33.3	26.2	29.6	25.2	23.3	35.0	28.0	39.9	50+	35.0	43.1	38.9	30.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	466	213	45	51	23	83	11	253	98	44	29	55	27
Percent below poverty level .....	30.1	29.2	43.7	19.8	16.1	50.0	18.3	30.9	51.9	28.8	27.1	28.2	15.5

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Inside SMSA's

Inside SMSA's	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	22 913	19	36	133	212	560	1 195	5 768	7 742	5 886	1 362	89 800	95 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	18 244	4	26	70	115	358	731	4 268	6 339	5 139	1 194	91 800	98 200
15 to 24 years	364	—	—	—	—	7	55	188	75	33	6	73 000	79 300
25 to 34 years	5 358	—	11	33	39	93	197	1 571	1 844	1 322	248	88 000	93 700
35 to 44 years	5 813	—	3	6	19	67	151	901	2 164	2 040	462	96 800	104 900
45 to 64 years	6 270	—	12	26	45	160	295	1 448	2 177	1 659	448	90 800	97 600
65 years and over	439	4	—	5	12	31	33	160	79	85	30	77 000	88 200
Male householder, no wife present	2 334	9	3	33	74	130	185	736	635	436	93	79 900	85 300
15 to 24 years	149	5	—	11	7	12	24	39	32	19	—	69 400	70 000
25 to 34 years	922	—	3	4	17	43	60	335	257	164	39	80 000	86 800
35 to 44 years	673	4	—	9	6	43	38	206	213	130	24	83 100	87 000
45 to 64 years	472	—	—	9	29	19	46	126	114	99	30	81 500	87 600
65 years and over	118	—	—	—	15	13	17	30	19	24	—	64 400	74 100
Female householder, no husband present	2 335	6	7	30	23	72	279	764	768	311	75	79 700	84 100
15 to 24 years	40	—	—	—	8	6	4	9	13	—	—	61 100	61 300
25 to 34 years	570	—	4	14	—	14	51	224	210	39	14	79 000	80 600
35 to 44 years	651	—	—	6	—	21	69	188	240	107	20	83 700	87 800
45 to 64 years	849	6	3	5	—	31	103	269	257	148	27	80 600	85 200
65 years and over	225	—	—	5	15	—	52	74	48	17	14	69 200	82 400
Median age	40.1	50.4	37.5	36.5	51.8	42.7	42.3	38.5	39.7	40.9	42.2	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 572	4	9	17	23	53	224	1 134	1 494	1 318	296	92 000	98 800
1975 to 1978	9 902	5	21	51	60	183	379	2 259	3 598	2 742	604	91 900	97 600
1970 to 1974	4 515	—	—	14	52	121	251	1 104	1 568	1 196	209	89 200	94 300
1960 to 1969	3 004	10	6	35	44	131	233	946	902	516	181	82 100	88 100
1959 or earlier	920	—	—	16	33	72	108	325	180	114	72	73 900	85 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	718	4	12	77	79	89	153	194	60	31	19	54 700	59 300
4 rooms	1 698	11	13	21	59	182	344	632	300	109	27	66 500	70 600
5 rooms	3 761	—	8	17	31	147	399	1 728	1 002	389	40	75 600	78 600
6 rooms	4 871	4	3	9	26	96	209	1 693	1 856	858	117	84 300	88 300
7 rooms	4 961	—	—	9	10	29	69	859	2 135	1 644	206	94 700	100 200
8 or more rooms	6 904	—	—	—	7	17	21	662	2 389	2 855	953	104 500	116 100
Median	6.6	4.0	4.0	3.3	4.0	4.6	4.8	5.7	6.8	7.4	8.4	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	73	—	3	15	6	—	18	17	7	—	7	54 800	61 300
1	694	—	9	56	78	109	79	232	62	50	19	60 900	63 100
2	3 488	15	13	41	85	266	596	1 138	868	353	113	72 700	78 000
3	10 420	4	11	18	32	146	385	3 277	3 662	2 365	520	87 500	93 800
4	6 937	—	—	3	7	31	117	927	2 660	2 753	439	98 100	105 300
5 or more	1 301	—	—	—	4	8	—	177	483	365	264	99 200	122 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	7 023	—	4	30	12	54	123	948	2 556	2 646	650	98 600	108 400
1970 to 1974	6 127	5	13	6	7	55	114	1 387	2 397	1 846	297	92 700	98 400
1960 to 1969	5 755	4	16	46	52	135	316	1 889	2 011	1 040	246	84 000	89 200
1950 to 1959	3 232	6	3	31	91	243	540	1 265	654	278	121	70 000	76 400
1940 to 1949	614	4	—	10	40	73	75	235	107	51	19	66 300	73 600
1939 or earlier	162	—	—	10	10	—	27	44	17	25	29	77 100	106 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	714	6	3	36	24	38	66	158	223	128	32	82 400	83 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999	648	9	4	9	25	31	28	234	170	111	27	79 000	86 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499	486	—	—	12	19	30	49	175	83	91	27	77 100	86 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999	470	—	5	23	5	14	98	156	93	63	13	73 000	77 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 053	—	3	9	—	57	155	329	288	157	55	78 900	86 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 464	—	—	13	37	87	148	459	469	199	52	79 600	83 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 370	—	—	21	25	145	318	1 485	1 507	759	110	82 600	87 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 393	—	13	4	48	98	162	1 814	2 376	1 640	238	89 600	93 500
\$50,000 or more	7 315	4	8	6	29	60	171	958	2 533	2 738	308	99 200	109 600
Median	\$40 323	\$8 472	\$40 000	\$13 533	\$24 583	\$25 958	\$26 520	\$34 229	\$41 164	\$47 780	\$56 390	...	...
Mean	\$42 903	\$16 282	\$31 946	\$17 072	\$27 074	\$28 604	\$30 145	\$35 668	\$42 177	\$49 625	\$71 335	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	20 572	—	15	72	102	340	872	5 177	7 286	5 454	1 254	90 900	97 100
Less than 15 percent	5 536	—	3	24	46	120	230	1 573	1 820	1 365	355	88 100	95 300
15 to 19 percent	4 373	—	—	9	25	79	191	956	1 675	1 202	236	92 100	96 700
20 to 24 percent	3 416	—	9	7	11	41	124	879	1 152	1 045	148	92 700	97 200
25 to 29 percent	2 527	—	3	8	—	26	117	622	945	684	122	91 100	96 100
30 to 34 percent	1 243	—	—	12	4	12	41	311	463	294	106	91 700	99 100
35 percent or more	3 343	—	—	12	16	62	169	799	1 186	823	276	90 800	100 000
Not computed	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	45	41	11	94 600	103 900
Median	20.5	—	22.5	22.1	16.0	18.2	20.6	20.2	20.5	20.7	21.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	2 341	19	21	61	110	220	323	591	456	432	108	75 300	81 100
Less than 10 percent	1 574	9	18	28	62	148	196	391	338	324	60	77 500	82 300
10 to 14 percent	307	6	—	4	7	43	60	65	54	41	27	69 300	82 400
15 to 19 percent	126	—	—	5	—	5	29	54	14	13	6	70 700	77 500
20 to 24 percent	45	—	—	4	8	—	—	13	—	20	—	73 400	84 200
25 to 29 percent	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	6	9	—	77 500	84 800
30 to 34 percent	60	4	3	5	8	9	7	17	7	—	—	50 700	51 000
35 percent or more	168	—	—	15	25	15	24	20	29	25	15	62 100	81 300
Not computed	24	—	—	—	—	—	7	9	8	—	—	62 800	67 100
Median	10—	10.4	10—	13.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 747	15	29	85	206	522	1 175	5 741	7 731	5 881	1 362	90 000	95 800
1.01 or more persons per room	485	4	6	22	27	37	70	187	88	37	7	72 300	69 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	166	4	7	48	6	38	20	27	11	5	—	44 300	46 200
1.01 or more persons per room	30	—	—	8	—	9	13	—	—	—	—	48 900	44 000

Table B — 2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Inside SMSA's

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	26 125	360	397	899	1 984	2 935	3 592	4 396	6 070	4 003	1 489	374
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	11 674	55	83	364	840	944	1 034	1 809	3 128	2 316	1 101	405
15 to 24 years.....	2 573	5	23	98	177	183	422	588	622	191	264	371
25 to 34 years.....	5 174	20	21	216	440	342	438	695	1 597	885	520	410
35 to 44 years.....	2 227	19	7	26	167	178	85	279	520	737	209	448
45 to 64 years.....	1 544	11	13	19	38	204	78	224	384	480	93	436
65 years and over.....	156	—	19	5	18	37	11	23	5	23	15	291
Male householder, no wife present.....	6 946	63	155	337	582	958	1 118	1 223	1 413	862	235	356
15 to 24 years.....	1 635	8	46	47	147	262	273	332	297	160	63	350
25 to 34 years.....	3 149	25	20	109	279	371	513	503	812	407	110	370
35 to 44 years.....	1 073	17	15	52	53	182	135	202	179	216	22	368
45 to 64 years.....	919	13	53	88	89	114	170	177	118	79	18	327
65 years and over.....	170	—	21	41	14	29	7	9	7	—	22	221
Female householder, no husband present.....	7 505	242	159	198	562	1 033	1 440	1 364	1 529	825	153	352
15 to 24 years.....	2 118	87	13	10	131	384	491	419	436	109	38	342
25 to 34 years.....	2 852	31	50	81	157	324	532	520	664	447	46	372
35 to 44 years.....	1 060	42	14	37	71	120	154	194	218	191	19	371
45 to 64 years.....	1 052	34	27	37	142	130	199	207	172	72	32	335
65 years and over.....	423	48	55	33	61	75	64	24	39	6	18	253
Median age.....	29.9	36.2	42.6	31.9	30.5	29.6	28.1	28.6	29.7	33.8	29.3	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	17 178	225	219	492	1 221	2 013	2 669	3 003	3 987	2 555	794	373
1975 to 1978.....	7 305	90	131	306	559	683	653	1 133	1 836	1 307	607	391
1970 to 1974.....	1 183	22	22	75	105	170	195	210	209	114	61	343
1960 to 1969.....	313	23	15	21	82	39	45	20	31	13	24	258
1959 or earlier.....	146	—	10	5	17	30	30	30	7	14	3	316
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	923	23	75	212	177	197	114	24	11	41	49	233
2 rooms.....	2 929	22	58	174	391	793	752	466	181	37	55	300
3 rooms.....	4 939	103	71	142	477	779	1 176	1 137	749	198	107	336
4 rooms.....	7 851	115	93	121	315	709	1 044	1 836	2 707	705	206	389
5 rooms.....	5 169	74	74	128	234	226	315	633	1 581	1 469	435	443
6 rooms.....	2 301	23	19	53	216	113	83	164	492	805	333	464
7 or more rooms.....	2 013	—	7	69	174	118	108	136	349	748	304	469
Median.....	4.0	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.3	5.2	5.3	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	26 125	360	397	899	1 984	2 935	3 592	4 396	6 070	4 003	1 489	374
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	25 600	332	332	787	1 906	2 880	3 562	4 346	6 030	3 992	1 433	376
0.50 or less.....	12 922	148	130	268	904	1 537	2 112	2 424	3 036	1 731	632	372
0.51 to 1.00.....	11 319	153	171	436	897	1 095	1 293	1 722	2 714	2 098	740	386
1.01 to 1.50.....	926	22	21	55	64	144	103	134	205	127	51	361
1.51 or more.....	433	9	10	28	41	104	54	66	75	36	10	318
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	525	28	65	112	78	55	30	50	40	11	56	222
0.50 or less.....	124	—	24	—	40	6	8	—	26	—	20	239
0.51 to 1.00.....	338	22	41	105	28	43	16	46	6	7	24	190
1.01 to 1.50.....	15	—	—	7	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—
1.51 or more.....	48	6	—	—	10	6	—	—	8	—	12	258
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	3 012	152	103	181	331	411	470	546	437	226	155	327
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 898	152	88	163	315	404	456	523	426	226	145	328
1.01 or more persons per room.....	277	26	17	21	19	33	19	39	53	23	27	324
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	114	—	15	18	16	7	14	23	11	—	10	261
1.01 or more persons per room.....	13	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	159
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	1 194	23	107	252	240	239	174	40	18	41	60	237
1.....	7 342	121	109	276	820	1 618	1 944	1 506	650	151	147	317
2.....	10 296	132	96	182	381	717	1 158	2 267	3 686	1 242	435	400
3.....	5 885	68	59	162	421	270	232	479	1 546	1 990	658	460
4.....	1 265	16	26	27	122	85	84	89	145	512	159	472
5 or more.....	143	—	—	—	—	6	—	15	25	67	30	500+
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	3 624	17	57	69	259	287	223	384	686	1 333	309	453
2.....	3 917	17	11	48	109	281	356	604	1 253	1 156	82	439
3 and 4.....	4 569	95	61	97	208	500	718	980	1 375	462	73	379
5 to 9.....	6 694	123	69	378	757	791	869	924	1 402	547	834	347
10 to 49.....	5 316	54	112	172	544	887	1 134	1 110	946	278	79	337
50 or more.....	874	32	59	35	8	80	172	202	162	92	32	359
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	1 131	22	28	100	99	109	120	192	246	135	80	362
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	7 137	111	98	92	143	451	894	1 432	2 149	1 572	195	412
1970 to 1974.....	5 396	38	69	89	156	497	892	1 125	1 480	908	142	389
1960 to 1969.....	6 274	110	81	158	550	782	1 114	1 133	1 266	805	275	359
1950 to 1959.....	4 678	85	54	362	628	776	450	487	815	465	556	317
1940 to 1949.....	2 174	16	64	141	424	361	208	195	281	235	249	294
1939 or earlier.....	466	—	31	57	83	68	34	24	79	18	72	270
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	25 438	360	397	899	1 948	2 890	3 360	4 282	5 893	3 934	1 475	375
4 or more.....	687	—	—	—	36	45	232	114	177	69	14	360
With elevator.....	531	—	—	—	11	38	181	56	177	54	14	375
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	4 754	132	123	296	526	685	564	836	1 037	555	...	353
15 to 19 percent.....	3 960	80	76	131	312	435	508	650	977	791	...	384
20 to 24 percent.....	3 337	67	55	106	259	421	521	561	719	628	...	371
25 to 29 percent.....	2 809	42	51	77	272	269	415	554	695	434	...	375
30 to 34 percent.....	2 201	8	11	65	122	219	336	353	697	390	...	398
35 to 49 percent.....	3 039	17	30	92	147	332	455	501	859	606	...	395
50 percent or more.....	4 266	14	26	122	290	538	764	911	1 026	575	...	371
Not computed.....	1 759	—	25	10	56	36	29	30	60	24	1 489	314
Median.....	25.2	18.0	19.1	20.8	22.4	23.9	27.3	26.2	27.0	25.2	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	26 102	360	397	899	1 977	2 931	3 592	4 396	6 070	3 991	1 489	374
Central heating system.....	25 020	339	321	772	1 798	2 816	3 440	4 318	5 924	3 873	1 419	377
Air conditioning.....	206	8	—	—	17	20	18	31	41	60	11	409
Central system.....	165	—	—	—	13	20	13	31	29	48	11	400

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Inside SMSA's

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>34 198</b>	<b>1 165</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>2 096</b>	<b>2 733</b>	<b>6 741</b>	<b>8 910</b>	<b>9 473</b>	<b>36 976</b>	<b>40 526</b>	<b>1 335</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>24 655</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>1 457</b>	<b>4 918</b>	<b>7 371</b>	<b>7 965</b>	<b>40 903</b>	<b>43 969</b>	<b>616</b>
15 to 24 years .....	1 009	22	48	34	52	215	141	231	221	45	24 583	26 533	33
25 to 34 years .....	7 377	147	107	83	136	325	574	1 806	2 551	1 648	37 505	39 489	204
35 to 44 years .....	7 364	89	105	125	114	182	295	1 380	2 304	2 770	43 567	46 634	126
45 to 64 years .....	8 283	184	151	156	169	278	364	1 358	2 208	3 415	44 562	48 762	224
65 years and over .....	622	29	78	51	17	47	83	143	87	87	25 231	30 019	29
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>5 037</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>31 627</b>	<b>37 374</b>	<b>243</b>
15 to 24 years .....	491	33	34	33	35	100	49	115	55	37	21 312	25 383	43
25 to 34 years .....	1 874	70	77	35	61	177	262	368	404	420	31 381	35 688	74
35 to 44 years .....	1 287	44	25	38	10	97	121	263	306	383	37 926	40 821	60
45 to 64 years .....	1 174	50	98	43	40	55	112	180	286	310	35 290	42 153	66
65 years and over .....	211	17	43	37	29	18	18	13	11	25	13 233	32 637	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>4 506</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>20 910</b>	<b>25 212</b>	<b>476</b>
15 to 24 years .....	199	40	20	27	27	19	13	6	20	13 657	18 110	50	
25 to 34 years .....	1 147	122	68	101	55	208	205	196	93	99	20 524	23 547	132
35 to 44 years .....	1 162	39	83	68	20	142	285	313	110	102	23 182	34 283	32
45 to 64 years .....	1 512	175	162	98	75	182	157	322	237	104	22 025	23 756	185
65 years and over .....	486	104	128	45	39	43	48	40	31	8	10 611	14 889	77
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>39.7</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>42.7</b>	...	...	<b>41.8</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	7 708	266	221	254	194	542	705	1 667	2 099	1 760	35 028	38 843	343
1975 to 1978 .....	15 371	459	507	314	362	855	1 211	3 077	4 232	4 354	38 014	41 117	499
1970 to 1974 .....	6 230	160	230	201	161	419	407	1 209	1 495	1 948	38 436	41 803	200
1960 to 1969 .....	3 760	184	178	136	107	168	325	604	832	1 226	38 026	41 465	193
1959 or earlier .....	1 129	96	91	69	55	112	85	184	252	185	27 316	33 811	100
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>33 935</b>	<b>1 140</b>	<b>1 219</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>2 066</b>	<b>2 708</b>	<b>6 662</b>	<b>8 873</b>	<b>9 462</b>	<b>37 123</b>	<b>40 646</b>	<b>1 321</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	934	32	51	45	47	60	61	217	231	190	32 555	37 127	71
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>263</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>23 125</b>	<b>25 037</b>	<b>14</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	76	—	—	—	8	—	6	49	5	8	28 750	34 590	—
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>34 185</b>	<b>1 165</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>2 089</b>	<b>2 733</b>	<b>6 741</b>	<b>8 910</b>	<b>9 467</b>	<b>36 977</b>	<b>40 528</b>	<b>1 335</b>
Central heating system .....	32 466	1 078	1 112	836	786	1 923	2 548	6 428	8 558	9 197	37 512	41 027	1 244
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>345</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>28 897</b>	<b>33 769</b>	<b>22</b>
Central system .....	290	9	6	—	8	29	47	80	56	55	31 271	36 591	18
<b>Vehicles available</b> .....	<b>33 824</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>2 713</b>	<b>6 728</b>	<b>8 901</b>	<b>9 456</b>	<b>37 246</b>	<b>40 828</b>	<b>1 265</b>
1 .....	8 558	422	523	431	406	912	1 167	1 908	1 677	1 112	26 756	30 203	455
2 or more .....	25 266	661	599	473	455	1 144	1 546	4 820	7 224	8 344	40 926	44 427	810
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>34 185</b>	<b>1 165</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>2 089</b>	<b>2 733</b>	<b>6 741</b>	<b>8 910</b>	<b>9 467</b>	<b>36 977</b>	<b>40 528</b>	<b>1 335</b>
Utility gas .....	26 204	829	930	636	638	1 483	2 021	5 100	7 025	7 542	38 051	40 764	934
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	345	27	17	30	24	30	48	60	84	25	24 375	25 951	36
Electricity .....	4 860	142	143	107	103	315	395	1 055	1 263	1 337	36 665	44 228	165
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	2 434	157	133	159	97	228	227	472	461	500	29 257	33 488	190
Other .....	342	10	4	42	17	33	42	54	77	63	29 483	34 635	10
<b>Median rooms</b> .....	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	...	...	<b>5.3</b>
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>22 913</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>4 370</b>	<b>6 393</b>	<b>7 315</b>	<b>40 323</b>	<b>42 903</b>	<b>796</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>20 572</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>3 893</b>	<b>5 921</b>	<b>6 867</b>	<b>41 105</b>	<b>44 069</b>	<b>577</b>
Less than \$200 .....	68	—	4	—	—	—	11	25	4	24	32 860	38 979	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	147	9	—	—	18	27	15	41	25	12	25 865	27 625	9
\$250 to \$299 .....	374	17	37	4	27	20	61	77	53	78	29 167	32 705	32
\$300 to \$349 .....	670	29	44	30	29	75	61	150	99	153	27 870	33 343	35
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 111	32	60	27	32	49	107	210	301	293	32 292	39 880	42
\$400 to \$499 .....	2 463	71	71	83	67	95	232	438	678	728	36 188	40 757	73
\$500 to \$599 .....	2 957	68	89	66	81	191	157	584	882	839	34 920	41 955	79
\$600 to \$749 .....	5 257	134	95	66	66	195	271	1 224	1 729	1 492	36 904	42 179	160
\$750 or more .....	7 525	150	89	107	79	218	340	1 144	2 150	3 248	40 321	49 810	147
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$671</b>	<b>\$632</b>	<b>\$532</b>	<b>\$561</b>	<b>\$533</b>	<b>\$588</b>	<b>\$589</b>	<b>\$652</b>	<b>\$680</b>	<b>\$731</b>	...	...	<b>\$617</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>2 341</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>29 128</b>	<b>32 653</b>	<b>219</b>
Less than \$50 .....	50	4	5	8	—	—	22	11	—	—	22 941	19 705	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	121	9	21	—	11	5	12	29	18	16	25 568	25 762	9
\$75 to \$99 .....	145	18	21	12	6	25	3	19	23	18	17 422	23 687	22
\$100 to \$124 .....	268	24	18	30	20	30	29	87	8	22	22 500	24 345	24
\$125 to \$149 .....	383	45	31	26	6	50	26	105	53	41	25 670	26 055	58
\$150 to \$199 .....	750	69	27	28	8	45	72	120	231	150	35 295	35 097	71
\$200 to \$249 .....	357	15	15	14	8	16	9	57	77	146	43 549	44 211	15
\$250 or more .....	267	20	21	—	12	12	36	49	62	55	32 318	38 553	20
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$164</b>	<b>\$151</b>	<b>\$137</b>	<b>\$134</b>	<b>\$123</b>	<b>\$141</b>	<b>\$159</b>	<b>\$147</b>	<b>\$179</b>	<b>\$192</b>	...	...	<b>\$148</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>20 572</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>3 893</b>	<b>5 921</b>	<b>6 867</b>	<b>41 105</b>	<b>44 069</b>	<b>577</b>
Less than 15 percent .....	5 536	—	—	—	—	5	63	323	1 270	3 875	57 465	66 487	—
15 to 19 percent .....	4 373	—	—	—	—	48	108	599	1 704	1 914	47 220	49 060	—
20 to 24 percent .....	3 416	—	4	—	31	70	192	767	1 609	743	40 019	40 692	—
25 to 29 percent .....	2 527	—	—	—	49	82	210	1 038	910	238	33 801	34 995	6
30 to 34 percent .....	1 243	—	9	21	37	92	166	572	280	66	29 589	30 777	6
35 percent or more .....	3 343	376	476	347	282	573	516	594	148	31	16 388	17 515	431
Not computed .....	134	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 983	134
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>20.5</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	...	...	<b>50+</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>2 341</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>29 128</b>	<b>32 653</b>	<b>219</b>
Less than 10 percent .....	1 574	—	14	20	32	55	125	408	472	448	39 317	42 680	11
10 to 14 percent .....	307	10	20	30	11	108	64	64	—	—	17 426	18 809	15
15 to 19 percent .....	126	—	26	54	8	13	20	5	—	—	11 713	13 606	—
20 to 24 percent .....	45	—	20	5	20	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 110	—
25 to 29 percent .....	37	—	28	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 173	7 664	15
30 to 34 percent .....	60	27	26	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	5 500	7 047	27
35 percent or more .....	168	143	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 305	3 644	127
Not computed .....	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	24
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>10—</b> </												

Table B-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Inside SMSA's	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	26 272	2 565	3 680	2 389	2 059	4 497	3 120	3 877	2 692	1 393	17 396	20 879	3 032
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	11 768	431	1 406	1 055	902	2 210	1 587	2 047	1 381	749	19 702	23 235	737
15 to 24 years	2 583	130	615	340	281	480	367	259	76	35	14 337	16 390	242
25 to 34 years	5 218	153	592	518	454	1 136	708	918	566	173	18 724	21 608	307
35 to 44 years	2 255	74	85	163	119	355	343	530	374	212	24 807	27 810	114
45 to 64 years	1 549	68	78	31	43	190	157	304	349	329	31 994	33 801	68
65 years and over	163	6	36	3	5	49	12	36	16	—	17 128	20 094	6
Male householder, no wife present	6 981	652	925	652	464	987	849	1 046	944	462	18 769	22 592	658
15 to 24 years	1 635	210	276	184	147	266	214	207	107	24	15 007	17 143	234
25 to 34 years	3 168	234	361	276	213	495	358	505	500	226	20 068	24 108	228
35 to 44 years	1 073	86	109	65	36	116	165	163	204	129	23 650	27 009	83
45 to 64 years	929	92	118	113	37	97	105	151	133	83	20 302	24 026	97
65 years and over	176	30	61	14	31	13	7	20	—	—	9 464	11 421	16
Female householder, no husband present	7 523	1 482	1 349	682	693	1 300	684	784	367	182	13 396	15 605	1 637
15 to 24 years	2 118	548	437	219	220	302	134	165	49	44	10 845	13 200	677
25 to 34 years	2 859	420	464	304	214	568	296	324	190	79	15 231	17 022	548
35 to 44 years	1 060	159	149	117	90	177	148	138	76	6	15 321	16 811	174
45 to 64 years	1 054	175	186	31	162	198	83	139	45	35	14 583	16 924	162
65 years and over	432	180	113	11	7	55	23	18	7	18	6 343	11 833	76
Median age	29.9	28.4	27.7	28.3	28.6	29.2	31.1	31.8	33.8	37.8	...	...	27.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	17 251	1 914	2 731	1 790	1 429	2 820	1 983	2 235	1 616	733	16 128	19 538	2 352
1975 to 1978	7 352	479	744	490	538	1 385	898	1 394	875	549	20 187	23 759	532
1970 to 1974	1 204	90	127	68	58	223	158	207	174	99	20 811	24 194	91
1960 to 1969	319	59	65	22	23	34	55	29	27	5	13 967	16 196	47
1959 or earlier	146	23	13	19	11	35	26	12	—	7	16 094	17 225	10
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 725	2 457	3 556	2 327	2 015	4 430	3 063	3 826	2 679	1 372	17 502	21 005	2 907
0.50 or less	12 971	1 482	1 671	1 095	1 114	2 190	1 516	1 810	1 433	660	17 217	20 647	1 294
0.51 to 1.00	11 395	848	1 680	1 072	833	2 041	1 409	1 740	1 114	658	17 878	21 372	1 336
1.01 to 1.50	926	82	181	95	51	146	74	195	48	54	16 849	20 884	188
1.51 or more	433	45	24	65	17	53	64	81	84	—	20 625	22 305	89
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	547	108	124	62	44	67	57	51	13	21	11 673	14 990	125
0.50 or less	124	41	24	21	6	3	4	17	—	8	8 125	13 271	41
0.51 to 1.00	349	43	80	41	38	56	53	18	7	13	13 191	15 824	60
1.01 to 1.50	15	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 656	6 316	7
1.51 or more	59	17	12	—	—	8	—	16	6	—	15 156	15 878	17
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	26 249	2 565	3 680	2 382	2 059	4 485	3 116	3 877	2 692	1 393	17 403	20 884	3 032
Central heating system	25 134	2 393	3 456	2 307	1 965	4 331	2 979	3 731	2 632	1 340	17 521	21 014	2 861
Air conditioning	206	7	24	23	31	47	30	16	13	15	17 045	20 480	12
Central system	165	7	24	11	12	47	20	16	13	15	18 150	21 715	12
Vehicles available	23 432	1 693	2 891	2 056	1 832	4 279	3 021	3 671	2 643	1 346	18 632	22 072	2 165
1	13 274	1 271	2 107	1 393	1 148	2 480	1 727	1 744	1 038	366	16 305	18 595	1 473
2 or more	10 158	422	784	663	684	1 799	1 294	1 927	1 605	980	22 200	26 615	692
House heating fuel	26 249	2 565	3 680	2 382	2 059	4 485	3 116	3 877	2 692	1 393	17 403	20 884	3 032
Utility gas	17 020	1 623	2 341	1 437	1 348	2 920	2 032	2 661	1 705	953	17 652	21 101	1 950
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	184	31	18	4	11	42	42	22	8	6	18 654	20 242	44
Electricity	6 312	688	870	554	468	1 054	730	872	739	337	17 576	21 120	763
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 845	165	314	210	151	304	174	240	221	66	16 091	19 894	213
Other	888	58	137	177	81	165	138	82	19	31	14 722	17 246	62
Median rooms	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	26 125	2 545	3 659	2 353	2 057	4 478	3 099	3 866	2 679	1 389	17 413	20 899	3 012
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	446	185	132	24	12	48	17	13	6	9	6 319	10 091	165
\$100 to \$149	472	130	160	70	19	24	8	17	38	6	7 227	11 686	126
\$150 to \$199	1 045	148	233	154	116	147	55	106	45	41	12 297	15 878	179
\$200 to \$249	2 235	321	441	295	204	420	214	243	60	37	13 241	15 109	348
\$250 to \$299	3 148	462	581	355	225	548	331	437	164	45	14 456	16 568	455
\$300 to \$349	3 965	449	637	429	383	720	532	479	239	97	15 476	17 486	524
\$350 to \$399	4 892	391	590	384	396	926	616	819	500	270	18 410	21 526	543
\$400 to \$499	5 489	248	525	356	423	999	761	948	894	335	20 975	24 693	334
\$500 or more	2 944	73	143	81	141	378	349	687	616	476	29 796	32 207	183
No cash rent	1 489	138	217	205	138	268	216	117	117	73	15 713	19 111	155
Median	\$360	\$296	\$314	\$321	\$350	\$361	\$373	\$385	\$426	\$446	...	...	\$315
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	360	172	95	13	12	30	17	6	6	9	5 370	9 845	152
\$100 to \$149	397	100	148	76	8	31	5	15	8	6	7 525	10 047	103
\$150 to \$199	899	159	234	128	103	122	33	40	59	21	11 104	13 891	181
\$200 to \$249	1 984	320	424	282	150	358	168	214	40	28	12 199	14 317	331
\$250 to \$299	2 935	401	542	341	252	498	316	414	119	52	14 320	16 483	411
\$300 to \$349	3 592	450	550	436	352	695	429	400	222	58	15 049	16 954	470
\$350 to \$399	4 396	388	591	365	329	825	578	677	440	203	17 565	20 666	546
\$400 to \$499	6 070	308	615	376	513	1 091	815	1 069	880	403	20 638	24 195	437
\$500 or more	4 003	109	243	131	200	560	522	914	788	536	27 962	30 505	226
No cash rent	1 489	138	217	205	138	268	216	117	117	73	15 713	19 111	155
Median	\$374	\$306	\$325	\$327	\$363	\$372	\$391	\$410	\$444	\$470	...	...	\$327
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	4 754	5	39	58	59	241	323	1 173	1 620	1 236	38 796	41 532	51
15 to 19 percent	3 960	34	94	77	94	535	767	1 458	821	80	27 144	27 437	84
20 to 24 percent	3 337	52	94	221	262	896	844	847	121	—	20 735	21 012	69
25 to 29 percent	2 809	50	249	302	314	1 026	631	237	—	—	16 967	17 057	78
30 to 34 percent	2 201	19	224	370	424	883	247	34	—	—	15 355	15 110	120
35 to 49 percent	3 039	74	789	826	650	629	71	—	—	—	11 987	12 029	158
50 percent or more	4 266	1 903	1 953	294	116	—	—	—	—	—	5 512	5 531	2 027
Not computed	1 759	408	217	205	138	268	216	117	117	73	13 397	16 176	425
Median	25.2	50+	50+	35.6	32.7	27.1	22.1	17.4					



Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Inside SMSA's

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>20 572</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>2 463</b>	<b>2 957</b>	<b>5 257</b>	<b>7 525</b>	<b>671</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	1 555	3	34	83	112	136	189	295	349	354	575
2 persons .....	5 202	30	42	109	205	280	684	703	1 237	1 912	666
3 persons .....	4 632	12	43	89	98	268	514	661	1 302	1 645	673
4 persons .....	5 421	18	19	57	167	230	588	855	1 425	2 062	682
5 persons .....	2 412	5	—	15	52	105	303	289	590	1 053	711
6 persons .....	866	—	9	21	23	59	97	98	229	330	683
7 persons .....	382	—	—	—	13	25	66	51	101	126	653
8 or more persons .....	102	—	—	—	—	8	22	5	24	43	700
Median .....	3.26	2.58	2.44	2.45	2.68	3.02	3.20	3.23	3.30	3.41	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>16 676</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>1 981</b>	<b>2 325</b>	<b>4 342</b>	<b>6 435</b>	<b>684</b>
15 to 24 years .....	357	—	—	6	7	—	57	68	124	95	649
25 to 34 years .....	5 138	7	16	39	63	97	358	710	1 621	2 227	718
35 to 44 years .....	5 508	6	6	34	118	234	565	668	1 391	2 486	721
45 to 64 years .....	5 440	17	31	144	223	445	957	845	1 170	1 608	607
65 years and over .....	233	8	7	6	25	54	44	34	36	19	438
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>1 967</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>646</b>
15 to 24 years .....	128	3	8	8	—	—	7	38	35	29	600
25 to 34 years .....	821	11	—	11	23	17	90	129	193	347	701
35 to 44 years .....	601	7	9	13	32	31	80	77	171	181	645
45 to 64 years .....	394	—	24	25	19	71	24	61	89	81	556
65 years and over .....	23	—	5	—	5	—	—	7	—	6	521
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>1 929</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>571</b>
15 to 24 years .....	40	—	8	—	—	—	13	12	—	7	494
25 to 34 years .....	523	9	9	13	29	13	26	66	174	184	683
35 to 44 years .....	601	—	6	17	32	65	81	93	147	160	607
45 to 64 years .....	639	—	9	35	66	56	129	143	106	95	517
65 years and over .....	126	—	9	23	28	28	32	6	—	—	355
Median age .....	39.4	37.9	51.6	49.4	48.4	48.6	44.4	39.4	37.4	37.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 348	14	6	25	35	44	196	327	1 051	2 650	750+
1975 to 1978 .....	9 537	29	40	98	87	207	604	1 300	3 075	4 097	717
1970 to 1974 .....	4 087	5	37	66	121	355	1 014	1 061	809	619	542
1960 to 1969 .....	2 229	8	57	156	372	397	561	256	279	143	422
1959 or earlier .....	371	12	7	29	55	108	88	13	43	16	388
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	475	11	30	42	44	32	49	103	108	56	529
4 rooms .....	1 275	—	27	72	169	84	268	220	263	172	508
5 rooms .....	3 277	8	45	98	182	258	437	553	909	787	609
6 rooms .....	4 383	19	41	76	110	255	457	651	1 310	1 464	667
7 rooms .....	4 696	7	—	32	66	231	538	556	1 181	2 085	717
8 or more rooms .....	6 466	23	4	54	99	251	714	874	1 486	2 961	723
Median .....	6.7	6.3	4.9	5.2	5.2	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.5	7.1	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	6 691	25	27	23	11	65	193	456	1 836	4 055	750+
1970 to 1974 .....	5 846	23	19	44	48	220	716	1 089	1 594	2 093	672
1960 to 1969 .....	4 998	8	19	123	315	516	979	833	1 192	1 013	565
1950 to 1959 .....	2 554	—	74	150	252	244	488	495	544	307	514
1940 to 1949 .....	385	12	8	25	24	56	77	76	69	38	489
1939 or earlier .....	98	—	—	9	20	10	10	8	22	19	475
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	15	4	—	5	3	—	—	3	—	—	285
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	72	7	23	—	39	—	3	—	—	—	308
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	102	—	13	27	5	16	22	—	19	—	369
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	340	—	12	53	42	38	84	87	15	9	438
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	872	—	26	43	82	168	255	145	116	37	440
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	5 177	20	56	178	360	419	817	1 042	1 630	655	571
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	7 286	16	8	51	102	339	931	989	2 166	2 684	684
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	5 454	21	5	6	37	117	316	610	1 109	3 233	750+
\$150,000 or more .....	1 254	—	4	11	—	14	35	81	202	907	750+
Median .....	\$90 900	\$81 900	\$59 800	\$65 000	\$69 500	\$76 700	\$80 900	\$84 500	\$87 800	\$104 100	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	5 536	64	98	245	375	651	1 289	1 066	999	749	504
15 to 19 percent .....	4 373	—	22	44	87	183	441	702	1 391	1 503	676
20 to 24 percent .....	3 416	4	18	13	65	89	222	388	1 094	1 523	725
25 to 29 percent .....	2 527	—	—	14	40	43	158	235	746	1 291	750+
30 to 34 percent .....	1 243	—	—	13	17	26	65	103	310	709	750+
35 percent or more .....	3 343	—	9	39	78	111	263	449	681	1 713	750+
Not computed .....	134	—	—	6	8	8	25	14	36	37	625
Median .....	20.5	10—	12.0	12.4	13.8	13.4	14.6	17.9	21.0	24.9	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>20 572</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>2 463</b>	<b>2 957</b>	<b>5 257</b>	<b>7 525</b>	<b>671</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	13 175	50	48	157	361	704	1 514	1 847	3 463	5 031	683
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	4 583	7	78	149	214	264	613	642	1 089	1 527	645
Other built-in electric units .....	2 029	7	4	28	21	88	224	360	486	811	687
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	105	—	—	—	8	15	8	22	43	9	598
Other means .....	680	4	17	40	66	40	104	86	176	147	580
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>141</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>634</b>
Central system .....	112	—	—	7	—	—	20	13	38	34	663
1 or more individual room units .....	29	—	—	5	—	—	—	17	—	7	556
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>20 572</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>2 463</b>	<b>2 957</b>	<b>5 257</b>	<b>7 525</b>	<b>671</b>
Utility gas .....	16 914	57	115	293	559	928	2 047	2 355	4 384	6 176	672
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	94	—	—	7	6	—	—	17	34	30	675
Electricity .....	2 418	7	9	39	21	106	261	440	558	977	688
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	960	—	6	26	55	77	125	134	225	312	638
Other .....	186	4	17	9	29	—	30	11	56	30	536



Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Inside SMSA's

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 341</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>164</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person	442	19	17	57	78	92	120	20	39	139
2 persons	802	24	44	35	101	120	276	106	96	164
3 persons	452	—	52	16	43	106	147	43	45	153
4 persons	418	7	5	26	20	23	147	130	60	194
5 persons	119	—	3	—	21	13	43	39	—	176
6 persons	51	—	—	7	5	13	—	19	7	201
7 persons	49	—	—	4	—	16	17	—	12	163
8 or more persons	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	250+
Median	2.41	1.75	2.49	1.94	2.05	2.33	2.42	3.57	2.48	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>1 568</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>173</b>
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	220	17	20	12	21	23	66	40	21	163
35 to 44 years	305	—	10	27	22	48	57	93	48	190
45 to 64 years	830	9	30	20	72	108	328	145	118	177
65 years and over	206	—	24	12	30	35	67	19	19	151
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>133</b>
15 to 24 years	21	5	—	4	—	7	—	—	5	130
25 to 34 years	101	—	5	11	7	38	21	14	5	143
35 to 44 years	72	6	2	7	16	6	26	—	9	146
45 to 64 years	78	—	16	8	14	19	16	—	5	126
65 years and over	95	8	—	8	30	38	11	—	—	126
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>162</b>
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	47	—	—	13	13	8	7	6	—	120
35 to 44 years	50	5	—	—	—	—	33	5	7	180
45 to 64 years	210	—	9	—	31	30	94	27	19	169
65 years and over	99	—	5	23	5	23	24	8	11	143
Median age	52.6	41.4	52.0	44.3	56.1	53.1	53.8	47.4	51.7	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980	224	7	12	27	26	48	55	19	30	146
1975 to 1978	365	20	24	28	36	52	117	83	5	160
1970 to 1974	428	5	21	37	40	63	125	90	47	169
1960 to 1969	775	10	55	30	72	117	252	121	118	171
1959 or earlier	549	8	9	23	94	103	201	44	67	159
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms	243	10	3	61	66	32	50	9	12	118
4 rooms	423	27	49	20	56	133	100	18	20	136
5 rooms	484	—	28	35	80	86	173	66	16	154
6 rooms	488	13	16	19	27	84	162	90	77	176
7 rooms	265	—	9	10	20	21	127	45	33	179
8 or more rooms	438	—	16	—	19	27	138	129	109	207
Median	5.5	4.1	4.8	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.8	6.4	6.8	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980	332	17	22	21	36	50	101	57	28	160
1970 to 1974	281	10	19	11	10	28	105	56	42	180
1960 to 1969	757	5	39	47	70	106	252	139	99	172
1950 to 1959	678	6	31	46	107	145	219	66	58	151
1940 to 1949	229	12	5	20	25	54	60	24	29	149
1939 or earlier	64	—	5	—	20	—	13	15	11	177
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000	19	5	6	4	—	—	—	4	—	69
\$10,000 to \$19,999	21	—	8	7	3	—	3	—	—	84
\$20,000 to \$29,999	61	4	21	—	15	6	15	—	—	109
\$30,000 to \$39,999	110	—	12	27	23	39	—	4	5	117
\$40,000 to \$49,999	220	26	11	24	46	39	41	14	19	127
\$50,000 to \$59,999	323	7	15	19	54	77	112	39	—	147
\$60,000 to \$79,999	591	—	18	42	76	116	279	20	40	158
\$80,000 to \$99,999	456	8	7	—	24	70	167	111	69	186
\$100,000 to \$149,999	432	—	23	17	27	27	124	135	79	199
\$150,000 or more	108	—	—	5	—	9	9	30	55	250+
Median	\$75 300	\$47 500	\$51 000	\$54 400	\$58 400	\$65 100	\$77 000	\$98 000	\$100 300	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent	1 574	46	100	106	186	225	534	260	117	162
10 to 14 percent	307	4	13	13	40	56	84	37	60	166
15 to 19 percent	126	—	5	—	14	26	43	8	30	171
20 to 24 percent	45	—	—	8	4	8	—	13	12	210
25 to 29 percent	37	—	—	—	—	15	13	9	—	163
30 to 34 percent	60	—	3	—	14	18	7	11	7	143
35 percent or more	168	—	—	18	10	35	53	19	33	170
Not computed	24	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	8	188
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.0	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>2 341</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>164</b>
Steam or hot water system	1 087	9	36	36	118	157	416	160	155	173
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	706	20	49	65	69	156	189	119	39	149
Other built-in electric units	239	5	—	25	19	38	57	46	49	179
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	61	—	3	6	17	6	12	12	5	144
Other means	248	16	33	13	45	26	76	20	19	141
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>162</b>
Central system	68	—	—	—	7	21	26	14	—	162
1 or more individual room units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>2 341</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>164</b>
Utility gas	1 532	35	64	97	196	244	531	222	143	162
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	49	—	6	—	14	9	8	12	—	138
Electricity	313	5	5	25	19	64	78	68	49	175
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	364	—	18	16	30	59	111	55	75	177
Other	83	10	28	7	9	7	22	—	—	88

Table B-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Inside SMSA's

## Occupied housing units

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	24 655	8 572	6 865	6 021	3 091	106
15 to 24 years	1 009	411	211	286	101	—
25 to 34 years	7 377	3 369	2 028	1 166	803	11
35 to 44 years	7 364	2 796	2 411	1 623	518	16
45 to 64 years	8 283	1 979	2 101	2 769	1 375	59
65 years and over	622	17	114	177	294	20
Male householder, no wife present	5 037	1 547	1 233	1 307	907	43
15 to 24 years	491	64	184	146	97	—
25 to 34 years	1 874	749	499	358	244	24
35 to 44 years	1 287	469	287	327	196	8
45 to 64 years	1 174	254	238	411	260	11
65 years and over	211	11	25	65	110	—
Female householder, no husband present	4 506	1 293	1 121	1 127	926	39
15 to 24 years	199	59	49	55	36	—
25 to 34 years	1 147	492	273	256	113	13
35 to 44 years	1 162	372	341	272	177	—
45 to 64 years	1 512	329	406	414	348	15
65 years and over	486	41	52	130	252	11
Median age	39.7	36.3	39.5	43.9	47.3	55.1

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	7 708	3 934	1 655	1 398	696	25
1975 to 1978	15 371	7 478	3 894	2 651	1 311	37
1970 to 1974	6 230	—	3 670	1 762	764	34
1960 to 1969	3 760	—	—	2 644	1 072	44
1959 or earlier	1 129	—	—	—	1 081	48

## ROOMS

1 room	213	103	35	26	42	7
2 rooms	361	63	50	144	96	8
3 rooms	1 536	413	266	510	328	19
4 rooms	4 503	1 319	1 047	1 043	1 068	26
5 rooms	7 442	2 778	1 930	1 509	1 206	19
6 rooms	6 500	2 033	1 707	1 736	972	52
7 or more rooms	13 643	4 703	4 184	3 487	1 212	57
Median	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.1	5.3	5.8

## PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	33 935	11 297	9 181	8 411	4 870	176
0.50 or less	21 290	7 248	5 342	5 375	3 188	137
0.51 to 1.00	11 711	3 742	3 593	2 810	1 536	30
1.01 to 1.50	778	258	203	199	109	9
1.51 or more	156	49	43	27	37	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	263	115	38	44	54	12
0.50 or less	97	30	21	20	26	—
0.51 to 1.00	90	49	10	10	14	7
1.01 to 1.50	14	—	—	—	14	—
1.51 or more	62	36	7	14	—	5

## PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	4 754	1 312	1 089	1 226	1 070	57
2 persons	9 756	3 442	2 226	2 363	1 661	64
3 persons	7 222	2 659	1 828	1 842	864	29
4 persons	7 408	2 441	2 425	1 781	740	21
5 persons	3 194	1 042	1 009	769	365	9
6 or more persons	1 864	516	642	474	224	8
Median	2.86	2.86	3.21	2.85	2.34	2.08
Total persons	104 543	34 665	30 128	25 806	13 471	473

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	25 190	8 110	6 616	6 237	4 053	174
2	1 548	538	367	354	283	6
3 and 4	657	293	161	112	91	—
5 to 9	676	431	100	83	62	—
10 to 49	751	406	148	104	93	—
50 or more	104	15	13	26	50	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 272	1 619	1 814	1 539	292	8

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	34 185	11 412	9 206	8 455	4 924	188
Steam or hot water system	17 357	5 319	5 106	4 789	2 061	82
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	10 902	3 613	2 667	2 434	2 103	85
Other built-in electric units	3 894	1 973	952	709	254	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	313	57	49	102	102	3
Other means	1 719	450	432	421	404	12
Air conditioning	345	92	121	86	46	—
Central system	290	85	91	68	46	—
1 or more individual room units	55	7	30	18	—	—
House heating fuel	34 185	11 412	9 206	8 455	4 924	188
Utility gas	26 204	8 436	7 243	6 645	3 733	147
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	345	116	107	74	48	—
Electricity	4 860	2 404	1 312	823	310	11
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 434	320	477	831	788	18
Other	342	136	67	82	45	12
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 335	363	270	411	281	10
Percent below poverty level	3.9	3.2	2.9	4.9	5.7	5.3

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	1 165	354	201	346	264	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 227	260	295	329	315	28
\$10,000 to \$12,499	974	179	307	294	187	7
\$12,500 to \$14,999	879	135	249	296	191	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 096	553	542	556	439	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 733	807	743	627	535	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 741	2 272	1 890	1 532	1 014	33
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 910	3 367	2 461	1 904	1 138	40
\$50,000 or more	9 473	3 485	2 531	2 571	841	45
Median	\$37 164	\$40 318	\$37 226	\$36 964	\$30 435	\$31 538
Mean	\$40 526	\$43 634	\$40 095	\$40 696	\$33 998	\$36 352

Owner-occupied housing units							Renter-occupied housing units						
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier		Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	
34 198	11 412	9 219	8 455	4 924	188		26 272	7 159	5 421	6 284	6 942	466	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
24 655	8 572	6 865	6 021	3 091	106		11 768	2 892	2 169	2 633	3 894	180	
1 009	411	211	286	101	—		2 583	812	476	524	721	50	
7 377	3 369	2 028	1 166	803	11		5 218	1 197	888	1 066	1 991	76	
7 364	2 796	2 411	1 623	518	16		2 255	491	428	557	735	44	
8 283	1 979	2 101	2 769	1 375	59		1 549	370	350	437	382	10	
622	17	114	177	294	20		163	22	27	49	65	—	
5 037	1 547	1 233	1 307	907	43		6 981	2 004	1 606	1 652	1 588	131	
491	64	184	146	97	—		1 635	582	309	494	233	17	
1 874	749	499	358	244	24		3 168	892	752	677	770	77	
1 287	469	287	327	196	8		1 073	330	297	219	222	5	
1 174	254	238	411	260	11		929	184	228	218	273	26	
211	11	25	65	110	—		176	16	20	44	90	6	
4 506	1 293	1 121	1 127	926	39		7 523	2 263	1 646	1 999	1 460	155	
199	59	49	55	36	—		2 118	833	488	556	237	4	
1 147	492	273	256	113	13		2 859	789	618	808	612	32	
1 162	372	341	272	177	—		1 060	285	253	310	181	31	
1 512	329	406	414	348	15		1 054	222	212	273	322	25	
486	41	52	130	252	11		432	134	75	52	108	63	
39.7	36.3	39.5	43.9	47.3	55.1		29.9	28.8	30.2	29.8	31.2	33.3	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
7 708	3 934	1 655	1 398	696	25		17 251	5 707	3 557	4 075	3 652	260	
15 371	7 478	3 894	2 651	1 311	37		7 352	1 452	1 583	1 731	2 490	96	
6 230	—	3 670	1 762	764	34		1 204	—	281	395	500	28	
3 760	—	—	2 644	1 072	44		319	—	—	83	170	66	
1 129	—	—	—	1 081	48		146	—	—	—	130	16	
ROOMS													
213	103	35	26	42	7		940	192	155	237	276	80	
361	63	50	144	96	8		2 956	746	599	815	766	30	
1 536	413	266	510	328	19		4 952	1 448	1 025	1 275	1 106	98	
4 503	1 319	1 047	1 043	1 068	26		7 866	2 629	1 871	1 778	1 528	60	
7 442	2 778	1 930	1 509	1 206	19		5 193	1 393	1 123	1 124	1 483	70	
6 500	2 033	1 707	1 736	972	52		2 313	427	315	550	948	73	
13 643	4 703	4 184	3 487	1 212	57		2 052	324	333	505	835	55	
6.0	6.0	6.3	6.1	5.3	5.8		4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	3.9	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
33 935	11 297	9 181	8 411	4 870	176		25 725	7 099	5 337	6 164	6 714	411	
21 290	7 248	5 342	5 375	3 188	137		12 971	3 724	2 916	3 101	3 012	218	
11 711	3 742	3 593	2 810	1 536	30		11 395	3 083	2 197	2 633	3 296	186	
778	258	203	199	109	9		926	205	166	246	302	7	
156	49	43	27	37	—		433	87	58	184	104	—	
263	115	38	44	54	12		547	60	84	120	228	55	
97	30	21	20	26	—		124	16	17	42	45	4	
90	49	10	10	14	7		349	9	67	64	164	45	
14	—	—	—	14	—		15	11	—	4	—	—	
62	36	7	14	—	5		59	24	—	10	19	6	
PERSONS IN UNIT													
4 754	1 312	1 089	1 226	1 070	57		7 428	1 958	1 737	1 870	1 669	194	
9 756	3 442	2 226	2 363	1 661	64		7 976	2 586	1 726	1 842	1 727	95	
7 222	2 659	1 828	1 842	864	29		4 760	1 291	993	1 146	1 262	68	
7 408	2 441	2 425	1 781	740	21		3 568	731	568	716	1 456	97	
3 194	1 042	1 009	769	365	9		1 756	473	249	460	562	12	
1 864	516	642	474	224	8		784	120	148	250	266	—	
2.86	2.86	3.21	2.85	2.34	2.08		2.22	2.13	2.06	2.19	2.56	1.91	
104 543	34 665	30 128	25 806	13 471	473		65 047	16 785	12 711	15 425	19 100	1 026	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
25 190	8 110	6 616	6 237	4 053	174		3 771	658	625	955	1 426	107	
1 548	538	367	354	283	6		3 917	995	767	1 228	910	17	
657	293	161	112	91	—		4 569	1 607	1 310	1 070	576	6	
676	431	100	83	62	—		6 694	1 304	998	1 464	2 740	188	
751	406	148	104	93	—		5 316	1 930	1 242	956	1 072	116	
104	15	13	26	50	—		874	433	183	196	40	22	
5 272	1 619	1 814	1 539	292	8		1 131	232	296	415	178	10	
PERSONS IN UNIT													
34 185	11 412	9 206	8 455	4 924	188		26 249	7 159	5 421	6 265	6 938	466	
17 357	5 319	5 106	4 789	2 061	82		15 153	3 419	3 076	3 798	4 604	256	
10 902	3 613	2 667	2 434	2 103	85		5 092	1 233	1 042	1 322	1 373	122	
3 894	1 973	952	709	254	6		4 634	2 297	1 113	754	450	20	
313	57	49	102	102	3		255	26	38	72	109	10	
1 719	450	432	421	404	12		1 115	184	152	319	402	58	
345	92	121	86	46	—		206	47	52	63	44	—	
290	85	91	68	46	—		165	35	52	51	27	—	
55	7	30	18	—	—		41	12	—	12	17	—	
34 185	11 412	9 206	8 455	4 924	188		26 249	7 159	5 421	6 265	6 938	466	
26 204	8 436	7 243	6 645	3 733	147		17 020	3 996	3 527	4 522	4 718	257	
345	116	107	74	48	—		184	42	54	53	29	6	
4 860	2 404	1 312	823	310	11		6 312	2 905	1 569	1 091	680	67	
2 434	320	477	831	788	18		1 845	192	212	432	909	100	
342	136	67	82	45	12		888	24	59	167	602	36	
1 335	363	270	411	281	10		3 032	795	608	895	689	45	
3.9	3.2	2.9	4.9	5.7	5.3		11.5	11.1	11.2	14.2	9.9	9.7	
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 165	354	201	346	264	—		2 565	651	545	777	519	73	
1 227	260	295	329	315	28		3 680	905	632	903	1 121	119	
974	179	307	294	187	7		2 389	619	381	578	759	52	
879	135	249	296	191	8		2 059	507	424	473	601	54	
2 096	553	542	556	439	6		4 497	1 141	881	1 013	1 433	29	
2 733	807	743	627	535	21		3 120	911	775	612	784	38	
6 741	2 272	1 890	1 532	1 014	33		3 877	1 087	876	951	921	42	
8 910	3 367	2 461	1 904	1 138	40		2 692	888	599	664	523	18	
9 473	3 485	2 531	2 571	841	45		1 393	450	308	317	281	41	
\$37 164	\$40 318	\$37 226	\$36 964	\$30 435	\$31 538		\$17 396	\$18 832	\$19 103	\$16 743	\$16 366	\$11 971	
\$40 526	\$43 634	\$40 095	\$40 696	\$33 998	\$36 352		\$20 879	\$22 522	\$21 565	\$20 376	\$19 276	\$18 350	

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Inside SMSA's

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	34 198	25 190	3 736	5 272	26 272	3 771	3 917	4 569	6 694	5 316	874	1 131
Condominium housing units.....	2 218	800	1 418	—	779	119	48	48	317	197	50	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	24 655	19 853	1 871	2 931	11 768	1 886	1 935	1 914	3 842	1 664	117	410
15 to 24 years.....	1 009	398	142	469	2 583	151	359	469	896	591	23	94
25 to 34 years.....	7 377	5 785	585	1 007	5 218	824	777	793	1 994	629	31	170
35 to 44 years.....	7 364	6 387	372	605	2 255	462	401	427	707	160	8	90
45 to 64 years.....	8 283	6 826	667	790	1 549	427	377	199	197	255	50	44
65 years and over.....	622	457	105	60	163	22	21	26	48	29	5	12
Male householder, no wife present.....	5 037	2 754	1 011	1 272	6 981	1 063	1 005	1 066	1 275	1 885	352	335
15 to 24 years.....	491	176	77	238	1 635	196	232	304	294	461	65	83
25 to 34 years.....	1 874	1 071	374	429	3 168	555	544	433	643	722	113	158
35 to 44 years.....	1 287	769	281	237	1 073	179	140	213	107	320	54	60
45 to 64 years.....	1 174	613	229	332	929	98	89	100	206	321	85	30
65 years and over.....	211	125	50	36	176	35	—	16	25	61	35	4
Female householder, no husband present.....	4 506	2 583	854	1 069	7 523	822	977	1 589	1 577	1 767	405	386
15 to 24 years.....	199	54	17	128	2 118	154	205	449	508	522	159	121
25 to 34 years.....	1 147	622	242	283	2 859	429	481	633	548	606	89	73
35 to 44 years.....	1 162	727	166	269	1 060	115	163	239	212	228	24	79
45 to 64 years.....	1 512	935	287	290	1 054	78	115	202	212	282	61	104
65 years and over.....	486	245	142	99	432	46	13	66	97	129	72	9
Median age.....	39.7	40.2	39.7	35.7	29.9	32.0	31.0	29.4	29.5	29.1	32.2	30.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	7 708	5 111	1 079	1 518	17 251	2 272	2 448	3 063	4 132	3 899	672	765
1975 to 1978.....	15 371	10 926	1 848	2 597	7 352	1 013	1 241	1 229	2 233	1 157	160	319
1970 to 1974.....	6 230	4 948	382	900	1 204	335	182	250	219	161	29	28
1960 to 1969.....	3 760	3 237	272	251	319	111	41	17	71	74	—	5
1959 or earlier.....	1 129	968	155	6	146	40	5	10	39	25	13	14
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	213	89	54	70	940	83	59	63	161	413	121	40
2 rooms.....	361	114	137	110	2 956	198	243	425	646	1 184	191	69
3 rooms.....	1 536	606	369	561	4 952	425	358	684	1 298	1 597	375	215
4 rooms.....	4 503	1 841	1 084	1 578	7 866	838	1 293	2 021	1 620	1 574	153	367
5 rooms.....	7 442	4 264	1 037	2 141	5 193	860	1 108	935	1 442	482	28	338
6 rooms.....	6 500	5 442	507	551	2 313	507	520	272	917	34	6	57
7 or more rooms.....	13 643	12 834	548	261	2 052	860	336	169	610	32	—	45
Median.....	6.0	6.5	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.3	3.2	2.8	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	33 935	24 992	3 701	5 242	25 725	3 653	3 859	4 537	6 540	5 168	862	1 106
0.50 or less.....	21 290	15 881	2 639	2 770	12 971	1 899	2 138	2 175	2 847	2 805	555	552
0.51 to 1.00.....	11 711	8 597	907	2 207	11 395	1 646	1 547	2 124	3 276	2 057	267	478
1.01 to 1.50.....	778	432	115	231	926	94	134	176	299	187	5	31
1.51 or more.....	156	82	40	34	433	14	40	62	118	119	35	45
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	263	198	35	30	547	118	58	32	154	148	12	25
0.50 or less.....	97	81	16	—	124	19	38	8	35	12	—	12
0.51 to 1.00.....	90	67	13	10	349	64	16	20	112	116	12	9
1.01 to 1.50.....	14	14	—	—	15	—	4	4	7	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	62	36	6	20	59	35	—	—	—	20	—	4
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	226	96	60	70	1 211	125	66	78	214	558	130	40
1.....	1 559	762	424	373	7 377	668	542	1 116	1 659	2 590	594	208
2.....	8 356	3 989	1 849	2 518	10 330	1 192	1 802	2 300	2 605	1 835	121	475
3.....	14 788	11 557	1 151	2 080	5 921	1 210	1 284	860	1 882	296	23	366
4.....	7 773	7 373	190	210	1 285	507	177	215	315	30	6	35
5 or more.....	1 496	1 413	62	21	148	69	46	—	19	7	—	7
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	1 165	772	138	255	2 565	293	213	465	576	671	175	172
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 227	706	174	347	3 680	383	315	601	1 262	828	110	181
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	974	543	94	337	2 389	232	216	318	840	616	98	69
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	879	500	92	287	2 059	196	245	357	614	499	73	75
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 096	1 131	292	673	4 497	609	560	883	1 228	918	138	161
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 733	1 646	384	703	3 120	444	561	632	741	514	73	155
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	6 741	4 849	728	1 164	3 877	629	863	642	777	718	56	192
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	8 910	6 941	959	1 010	2 692	597	602	441	442	432	97	81
\$50,000 or more.....	9 473	8 102	875	496	1 393	388	342	230	214	120	54	45
Median.....	\$36 976	\$40 339	\$34 462	\$25 215	\$17 396	\$21 646	\$23 549	\$17 554	\$15 202	\$15 202	\$14 349	\$16 543
Mean.....	\$40 526	\$43 072	\$41 388	\$27 750	\$20 879	\$25 589	\$26 208	\$20 851	\$18 153	\$17 778	\$18 751	\$19 195
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	34 185	25 190	3 736	5 259	26 249	3 765	3 917	4 569	6 677	5 316	874	1 131
Steam or hot water system.....	17 357	15 385	1 821	151	15 153	1 512	2 367	2 829	4 681	3 306	411	47
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	10 902	5 778	756	4 368	5 092	1 188	839	817	688	618	93	849
Other built-in electric units.....	3 894	2 770	1 006	118	4 634	469	600	757	1 099	1 284	370	55
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	313	191	19	103	255	90	13	47	30	13	—	62
Other means.....	1 719	1 066	134	519	1 115	506	98	119	179	95	—	118
Air conditioning.....	345	209	49	87	206	35	27	48	49	11	24	12
Central system.....	290	180	32	78	165	30	20	48	31	—	24	12
Vehicles available.....	33 824	25 052	3 636	5 136	23 432	3 645	3 743	4 186	5 962	4 322	571	1 003
1.....	8 558	4 974	1 410	2 174	13 274	1 665	1 742	2 479	3 474	3 039	401	474
2 or more.....	25 266	20 078	2 226	2 962	10 158	1 980	2 001	1 707	2 488	1 283	170	529
House heating fuel.....	34 185	25 190	3 736	5 259	26 249	3 765	3 917	4 569	6 677	5 316	874	1 131
Utility gas.....	26 204	19 976	2 266	3 962	17 020	2 615	2 770	3 211	3 699	3 482	422	821
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	345	161	30	154	184	22	30	28	73	7	—	24
Electricity.....	4 860	3 295	1 313	252	6 312	604	860	1 144	1 568	1 598	452	86
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	2 434	1 451	121	862	1 845	419	217	156	687	183	—	183
Other.....	342	307	6	29	888	105	40	30	650	46	—	17
Water heating fuel.....	34 034	25 058	3 720	5 256	26 079	3 672	3 913	4 569	6 671	5 274	874	1 106
Utility gas.....	23 881	18 784	2 179	2 918	14 370	2 238	2 574	2 674	3 032	2 867	379	606
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	618	287	20	311	321	54	70	26	98	21	—	52
Electricity.....	8 784	5 404	1 435	1 945	10 178	1 229	1 133	1 768	2 919	2 250	483	396
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	738	570	86	82	809	137	112	78	292	126	12	52
Other.....	13	13	—	—	401	14	24	23	330	10	—	—
Family householder.....	27 631	21 803	2 263	3 565	15 775	2 421	2 587	2 863	4 744	2 327	206	627
With own children under 18 years.....	17 083	14 065	978	2 040	10 779	1 689	1 760	2 031	3 468	1 275	82	474
With own children under 6 years.....	6 830	5 302	449	1 079	6 737	982	992	1 232	2 334	883	42	272
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 030	1 331	265	434	3 075	345	474	751	745	527	51	182
With own children under 18 years.....	1 565	1 047	167	351	2 591	310	423	623	617	421	46	151
With own children under 6 years.....	288	146	40	102	1 434	180	159	335	351	307	29	73
Nonfamily householder.....	6 567	3 387	1 473	1 707	10 497	1 350	1 330	1 706	1 950	2 989	668	504
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 335	868	143	324	3 032	354	274	575	784	725	118	202
Percent below poverty level.....	3.9	3.4	3.8	6.1	11.5	9.4	7.0	12.6	11.7	13.6	13.5	17.9

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Inside SMSA's

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>34 198</b>	<b>4 754</b>	<b>9 756</b>	<b>7 222</b>	<b>7 408</b>	<b>3 194</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>104 543</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	2 937	—	1 392	727	367	251	127	67	6	2.61	9 077
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	2 110	989	657	199	188	56	21	—	—	1.60	4 154
4 rooms .....	4 503	1 200	1 815	819	425	166	56	22	—	2.08	10 631
5 rooms .....	7 442	1 310	2 417	1 551	1 434	465	195	57	13	2.50	20 741
6 rooms .....	6 500	689	2 047	1 558	1 426	458	218	97	7	2.83	19 739
7 rooms .....	5 857	314	1 529	1 369	1 633	666	222	99	25	3.29	19 520
8 or more rooms .....	7 786	252	1 291	1 726	2 302	1 383	481	260	91	3.77	29 758
Median .....	6.0	4.6	5.5	6.2	6.6	7.2	7.0	7.4	8.5+	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	33 935	4 661	9 674	7 190	7 379	3 186	1 183	526	136	2.87	103 897
1.00 or less .....	33 001	4 661	9 638	7 172	7 199	2 972	921	359	79	2.81	98 731
1.01 to 1.50 .....	778	—	—	11	166	166	246	145	44	5.69	4 449
1.51 or more .....	156	—	36	7	14	48	16	22	13	4.94	717
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	263	93	82	32	29	8	10	9	—	1.97	646
1.00 or less .....	187	93	48	25	21	—	—	—	—	1.51	354
1.01 to 1.50 .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	6.72	114
1.51 or more .....	62	—	34	7	8	8	5	—	—	2.41	178
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	25 190	2 392	6 671	5 579	6 249	2 724	976	481	118	3.13	81 367
2 or more .....	3 736	1 157	1 381	600	371	148	61	12	6	2.01	8 921
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	5 272	1 205	1 704	1 043	788	322	156	42	12	2.34	14 255
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	22 913	1 997	6 004	5 084	5 839	2 531	917	431	110	3.18	74 362
Less than \$10,000 .....	19	—	9	6	—	—	—	4	—	2.58	86
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	36	3	9	15	3	3	—	—	—	2.90	178
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	133	38	23	24	37	8	—	3	—	2.73	372
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	212	73	81	11	18	12	9	8	—	1.91	547
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	560	115	194	92	61	39	20	—	—	2.35	1 741
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	1 195	251	386	207	210	65	40	28	8	2.40	3 326
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	5 768	673	1 581	1 440	1 284	532	170	68	20	2.94	17 186
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	7 742	555	2 020	1 709	2 027	868	357	168	38	3.26	25 277
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	5 886	234	1 415	1 246	1 775	831	249	92	44	3.53	20 431
\$150,000 or more .....	1 362	55	286	334	424	173	50	40	—	3.51	5 218
Median .....	\$89 800	\$76 600	\$88 300	\$89 300	\$93 400	\$94 000	\$91 000	\$88 800	\$93 900	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	34 198	4 754	9 756	7 222	7 408	3 194	1 193	535	136	2.86	104 543
Median income .....	\$37 164	\$21 717	\$36 083	\$40 845	\$40 945	\$43 540	\$43 041	\$46 169	\$46 522	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	19.4	24.7	19.3	18.8	19.4	19.3	18.3	16.1	18.5	...	...
With a mortgage .....	20.5	27.4	21.0	19.6	20.1	19.9	18.6	17.1	19.2	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10—	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	17.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 335	308	366	273	206	113	41	28	—	2.48	...
Median income .....	\$2 810	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2 956	\$3 519	\$5 027	\$4 208	\$9 500	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	50+	45.0	50+	27.2	50+	—	50+	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>26 272</b>	<b>7 428</b>	<b>7 976</b>	<b>4 760</b>	<b>3 568</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>65 047</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	4 023	—	2 545	806	362	168	74	43	25	2.29	10 621
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	940	774	118	32	—	16	—	—	—	1.11	1 115
2 rooms .....	2 956	1 739	840	211	124	42	—	—	—	1.35	4 569
3 rooms .....	4 952	2 275	1 822	540	188	90	33	4	—	1.61	8 904
4 rooms .....	7 866	1 884	3 192	1 621	874	206	67	10	12	2.14	17 852
5 rooms .....	5 193	537	1 384	1 410	1 136	532	157	26	11	2.98	15 802
6 rooms .....	2 313	137	372	575	698	354	107	62	8	3.60	8 391
7 or more rooms .....	2 052	82	248	371	548	516	152	112	23	4.09	8 414
Median .....	4.0	3.0	3.9	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.5	6.6	6.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	25 725	7 166	7 868	4 668	3 548	1 707	500	214	54	2.22	63 974
1.00 or less .....	24 366	7 166	7 776	4 448	3 251	1 363	243	112	7	2.15	57 584
1.01 to 1.50 .....	926	—	—	200	184	206	224	88	24	4.88	4 496
1.51 or more .....	433	—	92	20	113	138	33	14	23	4.42	1 894
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	547	262	108	92	20	49	16	—	—	1.61	1 073
1.00 or less .....	473	262	82	69	5	39	16	—	—	1.40	868
1.01 to 1.50 .....	15	—	—	11	4	—	—	—	—	3.18	66
1.51 or more .....	59	—	26	12	11	10	—	—	—	2.79	139
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	3 771	755	1 157	722	585	389	94	54	15	2.48	10 588
2 .....	3 917	830	1 287	870	544	250	80	50	6	2.38	10 050
3 and 4 .....	4 569	1 154	1 422	949	601	368	61	7	7	2.30	11 392
5 to 9 .....	6 694	1 406	1 890	1 259	1 296	545	213	79	6	2.54	18 485
10 to 49 .....	5 316	2 359	1 704	671	413	95	42	19	13	1.68	10 340
50 or more .....	874	579	237	33	—	18	—	—	7	1.25	1 261
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 131	345	279	256	129	91	26	5	—	2.29	2 931
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	26 125	7 386	7 951	4 747	3 522	1 752	499	214	54	2.21	64 566
Less than \$100 .....	360	86	105	91	56	14	8	—	—	2.40	880
\$100 to \$149 .....	397	208	27	100	29	6	13	7	7	1.45	1 000
\$150 to \$199 .....	899	399	137	118	164	50	21	10	—	1.87	2 146
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 984	830	415	245	268	171	39	16	—	1.89	4 376
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 935	1 326	803	370	270	121	24	21	—	1.68	6 204
\$300 to \$349 .....	3 592	1 641	1 150	385	248	132	36	—	—	1.63	6 742
\$350 to \$399 .....	4 396	1 332	1 660	781	396	174	53	—	—	2.02	9 315
\$400 to \$499 .....	6 070	1 037	2 221	1 327	921	362	128	54	20	2.40	16 275
\$500 or more .....	4 003	317	1 089	963	787	631	130	70	16	3.12	12 881
No cash rent .....	1 489	210	344	367	383	91	47	36	11	3.02	4 747
Median .....	\$374	\$323	\$385	\$408	\$415	\$445	\$425	\$465	\$472	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	26 272	7 428	7 976	4 760	3 568	1 756	516	214	54	2.22	65 047
Median income .....	\$17 396	\$13 278	\$20 172	\$17 615	\$18 833	\$20 226	\$20 317	\$24 583	\$28 333	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	25.2	28.5	22.8	25.6	24.4	23.7	23.1	19.2	27.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	3 032	912	789	558	458	211	74	22	8	2.27	...
Median income .....	\$3 407	\$2500—	\$3 676	\$3 853	\$5 269	\$6 530	\$8 077	\$5 357	\$42 000	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	28.3	50+	...	...

Table B—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see appendixes A and B.]

Inside SMSA's	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age							
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years					65 years and over					
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over										
Owner-occupied housing units																			39.7							
PERSONS IN UNIT																			486							
4 754	1 009	7 377	7 364	8 283	622	491	1 874	1 287	1 174	211	199	1 147	1 162	1 512	486	39.7										
9 756	513	1 973	1 002	3 298	466	279	939	670	672	169	87	406	339	805	388	41.0										
7 222	314	1 866	1 458	2 077	100	124	694	243	248	30	78	343	321	360	63	42.5										
7 408	137	2 370	2 758	1 491	19	74	174	229	119	12	28	299	273	179	20	39.0										
3 194	32	800	1 402	787	19	14	50	103	100	—	6	75	155	130	—	38.1										
1 864	13	368	744	630	18	—	3	8	17	—	—	18	49	21	—	39.4										
2.38	2.48	3.42	3.94	2.91	2.17	1.38	1.50	1.46	1.37	1.12	1.66	1.99	2.25	1.44	1.13	41.7										
104 543	2 826	25 675	29 280	27 083	1 558	828	3 220	2 517	2 176	268	385	2 420	2 773	2 866	668	85.1										
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																			39.7							
33 935	997	7 340	7 332	8 239	612	476	1 841	1 265	1 174	188	199	1 133	1 150	1 503	486	39.7										
934	12	286	281	228	4	—	16	10	10	—	—	25	38	15	9	38.0										
263	12	37	32	44	10	15	33	22	—	23	—	14	12	9	—	36.7										
76	12	15	20	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.7										
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																			40.1							
Specified owner-occupied housing units																			40.1							
With a mortgage																			40.1							
22 913	364	5 358	5 813	6 270	439	149	922	673	472	118	40	570	651	849	225	40.1										
20 572	357	5 138	5 508	5 440	233	128	821	601	394	23	40	523	601	639	126	39.4										
5 536	25	1 770	1 479	2 405	108	19	213	185	170	12	8	60	55	70	27	45.1										
4 373	21	1 172	1 374	1 130	19	21	151	171	59	—	7	34	87	120	7	39.0										
3 416	103	1 015	1 001	756	29	8	126	101	39	—	—	79	66	93	—	37.9										
2 527	69	964	620	383	8	17	125	32	24	5	4	50	120	93	22	35.4										
2 243	27	494	293	203	6	—	80	32	16	—	—	25	50	22	6	34.9										
3 343	112	781	722	519	63	63	110	100	78	6	21	275	217	218	58	37.4										
134	—	12	19	44	—	—	16	—	8	—	—	—	6	23	6	51.0										
20.5	27.1	23.4	19.6	16.3	17.2	29.7	21.5	18.4	16.9	14.5	35.8	36.9	28.7	26.3	33.3	—										
2 341	7	220	305	830	206	21	101	72	78	95	—	47	50	210	99	52.6										
1 574	7	182	252	635	132	9	55	48	57	31	—	20	25	97	24	50.6										
307	—	—	34	104	38	—	23	18	12	25	—	6	7	24	16	56.4										
126	—	21	—	26	23	—	6	—	4	20	—	—	—	14	12	60.0										
45	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	12	5	7	—	52.3										
37	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	21	75.8										
60	—	17	19	35	4	12	—	6	5	11	—	—	—	35	18	57.9										
168	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	53.8										
24	—	10—	10—	10—	10—	43.0	10—	10—	10—	13.3	—	12.9	10.0	10.0	19.0	—										
10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
26 272	2 583	5 218	2 255	1 549	163	1 635	3 168	1 073	929	176	2 118	2 859	1 060	1 054	432	29.9										
Renter-occupied housing units																			29.9							
PERSONS IN UNIT																			432							
7 428	1 203	1 388	402	668	—	792	1 734	701	684	170	895	1 002	433	673	344	31.3										
7 976	893	1 321	404	373	102	579	1 017	206	177	6	847	886	244	188	63	28.2										
4 760	389	1 494	695	272	12	186	309	103	26	—	272	506	194	109	25	28.7										
3 568	98	719	514	137	4	68	82	43	18	—	86	263	105	41	—	31.3										
1 756	98	296	240	99	6	4	26	12	8	—	7	164	39	24	—	33.6										
784	—	342	396	279	6	6	141	127	16	—	11	38	45	19	—	36.2										
2.22	2.60	3.42	3.96	2.79	2.30	1.54	1.41	1.27	1.18	1.02	1.69	1.98	1.90	1.28	1.13	—										
65 047	7 151	18 094	8 951	4 667	423	2 885	4 962	1 683	1 328	173	3 855	6 413	2 261	1 715	486	85.1										
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																			85.1							
25 725	2 550	5 129	2 236	1 533	163	1 579	3 073	1 015	881	165	2 082	2 809	1 041	1 054	415	30.0										
1 359	143	489	201	129	6	37	29	11	45	—	81	129	25	34	—	30.5										
547	33	89	19	16	—	56	95	58	48	6	36	8	19	—	17	29.6										
74	13	—	11	—	—	8	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.9										
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																			27.9							
Specified renter-occupied housing units																			27.9							
26 125	2 573	5 174	2 227	1 544	156	1 635	3 149	1 073	919	170	2 118	2 852	1 060	1 052	423	29.9										
4 754	230	824	587	595	40	159	834	334	347	27	157	268	119	166	67	34.5										
3 960	337	855	444	286	21	229	494	243	138	14	179	373	177	148	42	31.7										
3 337	280	700	326	165	27	267	410	123	82	37	234	420	137	100	29	29.7										
2 809	319	626	149	138	12	203	305	96	85	18	224	361	129	97	38	28.8										
2 201	200	482	201	102	12	182	300	42	35	7	201	272	98	96	23	28.9										
3 039	440	619	186	69	14	225	260	61	100	27	265	383	147	190	53	29.0										
4 266	488	555	165	87	6	280	422	152	101	18	782	665	207	197	141	27.7										
1 759	279	533	221	102	15	90	124	22	31	22	76	110	46	58	30	29.3										
25.2	29.7	24.7	19.7	17.2	21.8	27.9	22.2	18.9	18.5	24.5	36.2	29.3	27.9	29.3	34.5	—										

**Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Inside SMSA's**

**Owner-occupied housing units**

**PLUMBING FACILITIES**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached.....  
2 or more.....  
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than \$5,000.....  
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....  
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....  
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....  
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....  
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....  
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....  
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....  
\$50,000 or more.....  
Median.....  
Mean.....

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**

**With a mortgage**.....  
Less than \$200.....  
\$200 to \$249.....  
\$250 to \$299.....  
\$300 to \$349.....  
\$350 to \$399.....  
\$400 to \$499.....  
\$500 to \$599.....  
\$600 to \$749.....  
\$750 or more.....  
Median.....  
**Not mortgaged**.....  
Less than \$50.....  
\$50 to \$74.....  
\$75 to \$99.....  
\$100 to \$124.....  
\$125 to \$149.....  
\$150 to \$199.....  
\$200 to \$249.....  
\$250 or more.....  
Median.....

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979.....  
With a mortgage.....  
Not mortgaged.....  
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....  
Percent below poverty level.....

**Renter-occupied housing units**

**PLUMBING FACILITIES**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached.....  
2.....  
3 and 4.....  
5 to 9.....  
10 to 49.....  
50 or more.....  
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than \$5,000.....  
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....  
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....  
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....  
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....  
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....  
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....  
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....  
\$50,000 or more.....  
Median.....  
Mean.....

**GROSS RENT**

**Specified renter-occupied housing units**

Less than \$100.....  
\$100 to \$149.....  
\$150 to \$199.....  
\$200 to \$249.....  
\$250 to \$299.....  
\$300 to \$349.....  
\$350 to \$399.....  
\$400 to \$499.....  
\$500 or more.....  
No cash rent.....  
Median.....

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979.....  
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....  
Percent below poverty level.....

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
4 754	2 729	279	939	670	672	169	2 025	87	406	339	805	388	
4 661 93	2 657 72	264 15	918 21	657 13	672 —	146 23	2 004 21	87 —	399 7	334 5	796 9	388 —	
2 392 1 157 1 205	1 364 652 713	101 46 132	476 242 221	349 185 136	355 129 188	83 50 36	1 028 505 492	23 — 64	207 116 83	169 76 94	448 187 170	181 126 81	
417 497 285 261 586 755 944 699 310	152 215 134 125 281 442 563 540 277	33 13 21 18 75 41 48 19 11	39 77 28 48 78 186 246 172 65	18 21 28 10 82 99 161 165 86	45 68 25 20 46 103 95 173 97	17 36 32 29 — 13 13 11 18	265 282 151 136 305 313 381 159 33	29 7 15 — 15 15 — — 6	21 28 30 35 113 92 52 30 5	13 13 11 5 41 91 119 46 —	107 121 62 57 104 77 188 67 22	95 113 33 39 32 38 22 16 —	
\$21 717 \$24 435	\$25 238 \$28 646	\$18 780 \$19 606	\$25 462 \$26 742	\$28 633 \$33 105	\$30 000 \$30 541	\$12 461 \$28 936	\$17 412 \$18 760	\$11 250 \$13 557	\$17 857 \$20 283	\$24 464 \$24 445	\$18 012 \$19 440	\$9 340 \$11 955	
1 997 1 555 3 34 83 112 136 189 295 349 354 \$575 442 19 17 57 78 92 120 20 39 \$139	1 112 900 3 17 38 29 63 90 185 221 254 \$617 212 14 9 27 53 51 37 7 14 \$126	81 74 3 8 8 — — — 17 26 12 \$606 7 — — — — 7 — — — — \$138	405 360 — — 5 — 6 42 73 97 137 \$684 45 — — 11 7 6 14 7 — \$144	298 261 — — 7 20 14 38 53 45 84 \$597 37 6 2 — 9 6 5 9 — \$131	252 199 — 9 18 9 — 42 53 15 \$525 53 — 7 8 14 7 12 — 5 — \$121	76 6 — — — — — — — — 6 \$750+ 70 8 — — 8 23 25 6 — — — \$121	885 655 — 17 45 83 73 99 110 128 100 \$510 230 5 8 30 25 41 83 13 25 \$154	23 23 — 8 — — — 9 6 — — — \$469 — — — — — — — — — —	186 167 — — — 20 — 15 27 66 39 \$649 19 — — — 7 4 8 — — — \$116	123 93 — — — — — — 20 37 18 \$634 30 5 — — — 13 5 7 — — \$188	392 276 — 9 24 50 31 43 51 25 43 \$435 116 — — — 16 25 57 8 7 — \$162	161 96 — — 17 13 28 32 6 — — \$382 65 5 23 5 8 13 — 11 — \$122	
24.7 27.4 10.6 308 6.5	21.9 24.3 10— 115 4.2	36.1 29.6 50+ 33 11.8	24.9 25.9 10— 23 2.4	20.4 22.2 10— 18 2.7	15.7 19.4 10— 41 6.1	15.0 45.0 12.9 — —	29.1 34.1 16.2 193 9.5	43.9 43.9 — 29 33.3	40.7 42.7 21.0 12 3.0	25.4 26.7 12.1 6 1.8	27.7 33.8 10— 93 11.6	31.3 45.7 19.8 53 13.7	
7 428	4 081	792	1 734	701	684	170	3 347	895	1 002	433	673	344	
7 166 262	3 880 201	744 48	1 692 42	643 58	636 48	165 5	3 286 61	892 3	967 35	427 6	673 —	327 17	
755 830 1 154 1 406 2 359 579 345	489 521 574 756 1 303 249 189	66 113 125 144 249 45 50	250 251 220 354 525 65 69	80 87 137 77 240 34 46	58 70 76 156 234 70 20	35 — 16 25 55 35 4	266 309 580 650 1 056 330 156	38 73 155 187 289 120 33	119 122 182 180 307 53 39	33 46 72 98 144 24 16	43 55 123 108 224 61 59	33 13 48 77 92 72 9	
1 305 1 289 899 710 1 234 764 685 416 126 \$13 278 \$15 315	531 682 511 314 566 497 492 362 126 \$15 018 \$17 955	162 184 123 74 99 113 15 22 — \$11 016 \$11 943	206 244 217 154 286 215 249 121 42 \$15 742 \$18 087	61 94 65 25 88 101 94 139 34 \$20 911 \$22 413	72 99 92 30 80 61 120 80 50 \$17 450 \$21 764	30 61 14 31 13 7 14 — — \$8 929 \$10 896	774 607 388 396 668 267 193 54 — \$11 885 \$12 096	259 165 133 152 127 27 21 11 — \$10 442 \$10 056	102 172 170 87 266 123 62 20 — \$14 138 \$14 111	83 64 68 41 92 59 26 — — \$12 591 \$12 693	150 119 13 116 149 44 66 16 — \$13 675 \$13 388	180 87 4 — 34 14 18 7 — \$4 833 \$8 255	
7 386 86 208 399 830 1 326 1 641 1 332 1 037 317 210 \$323	4 055 29 132 297 490 657 758 752 602 179 159 \$323	792 — 30 41 123 183 149 135 78 8 45 \$299	1 724 6 20 75 219 234 342 357 303 102 66 \$340	701 10 8 52 48 148 104 149 125 49 8 \$339	674 13 53 88 86 69 136 102 89 20 18 \$307	164 — 21 41 14 23 27 9 7 — 22 \$216	3 331 57 76 102 340 669 883 580 435 138 51 \$322	895 — — 6 72 247 281 166 90 33 — — \$322	995 — 12 21 87 176 312 153 183 37 14 \$331	433 — — 25 48 90 82 91 45 48 4 \$331	673 9 21 28 90 101 151 146 85 20 22 \$325	335 48 43 22 43 55 57 24 32 — 11 \$255	
28.5 912 12.3	24.5 381 9.3	31.3 118 14.9	25.3 137 7.9	19.5 43 6.1	17.6 67 9.8	24.9 16 9.4	33.0 531 15.9	39.9 198 22.1	29.4 82 8.2	31.9 65 15.0	32.2 110 16.3	36.3 76 22.2	



Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Inside SMSA's					Inside SMSA's				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
<b>Vacant for sale only housing units</b> .....	<b>1 411</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>Vacant for rent housing units</b> .....	<b>5 460</b>	<b>2 915</b>	<b>1 792</b>	<b>753</b>
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms .....	222	68	39	115	1 room .....	322	143	73	106
4 rooms .....	356	118	98	140	2 rooms .....	849	350	363	136
5 rooms .....	333	147	98	88	3 rooms .....	1 518	793	480	245
6 rooms .....	223	110	47	66	4 rooms .....	1 934	1 135	645	154
7 rooms .....	117	36	45	36	5 rooms .....	619	353	183	83
8 or more rooms .....	160	84	54	22	6 rooms .....	104	80	24	—
Median .....	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.3	7 or more rooms .....	114	61	24	29
					Median .....	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 387	560	372	455	Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5 442	2 901	1 788	753
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	24	3	9	12	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	18	14	4	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None .....	15	—	6	9	None .....	385	156	98	131
1 .....	147	38	42	67	1 .....	2 052	998	777	277
2 .....	498	152	122	224	2 .....	2 315	1 361	733	221
3 .....	529	266	146	117	3 .....	640	370	175	95
4 .....	204	96	63	45	4 .....	50	18	3	29
5 or more .....	18	11	2	5	5 or more .....	18	12	6	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980 .....	936	366	218	352	1975 to March 1980 .....	1 734	1 107	454	173
1970 to 1974 .....	258	88	118	52	1970 to 1974 .....	1 313	809	388	116
1960 to 1969 .....	164	86	42	36	1960 to 1969 .....	1 073	579	350	144
1950 to 1959 .....	47	23	3	21	1950 to 1959 .....	856	305	453	98
1940 to 1949 .....	6	—	—	6	1940 to 1949 .....	426	83	121	222
1939 or earlier .....	—	—	—	—	1939 or earlier .....	58	32	26	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached .....	612	300	166	146	1, detached or attached .....	403	214	109	80
2 or more .....	501	127	124	250	2 .....	475	297	127	51
Mobile home or trailer .....	298	136	91	71	3 and 4 .....	1 048	646	290	112
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9 .....	855	575	224	56
Central heating system .....	1 331	528	367	436	10 to 49 .....	2 168	880	904	384
Other means .....	80	35	14	31	50 or more .....	248	159	47	42
None .....	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer .....	263	144	91	28
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units .....	523	243	146	134	Specified vacant for rent housing units .....	5 450	2 915	1 792	743
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100 .....	35	19	11	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	—	—	\$100 to \$149 .....	62	57	—	5
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	9	—	9	—	\$150 to \$199 .....	290	59	94	137
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	—	—	—	—	\$200 to \$249 .....	568	228	204	136
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	6	—	6	\$250 to \$299 .....	954	392	447	115
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	20	—	8	12	\$300 to \$399 .....	2 240	1 307	736	197
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	126	60	22	44	\$400 or more .....	1 301	853	300	148
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	174	77	77	20	Median .....	\$346	\$360	\$326	\$284
\$100,000 or more .....	182	100	30	52					
Median .....	\$91 200	\$90 700	\$90 900	\$92 500					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Inside SMSA's</b>															
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>523</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>91 200</b>	<b>5 450</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>1 522</b>	<b>2 240</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>346</b>	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	499	—	—	9	308	182	92 500	5 432	35	352	1 508	2 236	1 301	347	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	24	—	9	3	12	—	47 500	18	—	—	14	4	—	259	
<b>BEDROOMS</b>															
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	385	—	124	155	92	14	243	
1 .....	48	—	9	12	27	—	51 300	2 052	14	114	853	866	205	306	
2 .....	61	—	—	—	52	9	72 100	2 315	21	77	415	1 089	713	370	
3 .....	233	—	—	—	156	77	93 600	640	—	32	91	187	330	405	
4 .....	163	—	—	—	67	96	107 900	40	—	5	8	—	27	470	
5 or more .....	18	—	—	—	18	—	84 000	18	—	—	—	6	12	425	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1975 to March 1980 .....	335	—	—	3	203	129	94 900	1 734	—	37	189	843	665	383	
1970 to 1974 .....	79	—	9	—	43	27	88 200	1 313	14	47	250	645	357	359	
1960 to 1969 .....	70	—	—	3	55	12	73 900	1 063	—	38	369	467	189	336	
1950 to 1959 .....	33	—	—	—	19	14	81 700	856	15	92	460	223	66	269	
1940 to 1949 .....	6	—	—	6	—	—	47 500	426	6	133	216	47	24	228	
1939 or earlier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	5	38	15	—	257	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached or attached .....	523	—	9	12	320	182	91 200	393	6	28	60	135	164	382	
2 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 794	29	268	1 384	2 048	1 065	344	
Mobile home or trailer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	263	—	56	78	57	72	297	



Table C-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Central Cities of SMSA's

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>22 057</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>5 598</b>	<b>7 491</b>	<b>5 651</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>89 500</b>	<b>95 300</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>17 617</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>4 162</b>	<b>6 160</b>	<b>4 919</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>91 400</b>	<b>97 900</b>
15 to 24 years	356	—	—	—	—	7	55	180	75	33	6	72 800	79 400
25 to 34 years	5 116	—	11	23	39	85	187	1 530	1 767	1 231	243	87 500	93 600
35 to 44 years	5 619	—	3	6	19	67	151	890	2 097	1 957	429	96 500	104 200
45 to 64 years	6 087	—	12	26	45	160	272	1 402	2 142	1 613	415	90 800	97 400
65 years and over	439	4	—	5	12	31	33	160	79	85	30	77 000	88 200
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>2 182</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>80 200</b>	<b>85 500</b>
15 to 24 years	146	5	—	8	7	12	24	39	32	19	—	70 000	71 000
25 to 34 years	822	—	3	—	5	29	60	311	223	159	32	80 200	87 100
35 to 44 years	647	4	—	9	6	43	33	193	205	130	24	83 600	87 300
45 to 64 years	454	—	—	9	29	19	41	122	110	94	30	81 700	87 800
65 years and over	113	—	—	—	15	13	17	30	19	19	—	63 600	72 400
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>2 258</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>80 000</b>	<b>84 700</b>
15 to 24 years	40	—	—	—	8	6	4	9	13	—	—	61 100	61 300
25 to 34 years	543	—	—	7	—	14	51	214	204	39	14	79 200	81 800
35 to 44 years	619	—	—	6	—	21	62	183	220	107	20	83 500	88 200
45 to 64 years	831	6	3	5	—	31	93	261	257	148	27	81 400	85 700
65 years and over	225	—	—	5	15	—	52	74	48	17	14	69 200	82 400
Median age	40.3	50.4	43.3	41.3	53.5	43.7	41.9	38.7	39.8	41.1	42.2	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	4 345	4	5	7	17	45	217	1 110	1 407	1 261	272	91 500	98 700
1975 to 1978	9 482	5	21	37	54	169	349	2 161	3 481	2 632	573	92 000	97 700
1970 to 1974	4 384	—	—	14	52	121	243	1 079	1 521	1 151	203	88 800	94 100
1960 to 1969	2 926	10	6	35	44	131	218	923	902	493	164	82 100	87 600
1959 or earlier	920	—	—	16	33	72	108	325	180	114	72	73 900	85 500
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	585	4	8	53	73	75	125	149	53	26	19	54 300	60 100
4 rooms	1 613	11	13	21	53	182	322	608	280	96	27	66 300	70 300
5 rooms	3 666	—	8	17	31	139	396	1 689	975	377	34	75 300	78 300
6 rooms	4 693	4	3	9	26	96	202	1 673	1 750	813	117	83 700	88 000
7 rooms	4 838	—	—	9	10	29	69	836	2 100	1 590	195	94 500	99 900
8 or more rooms	6 662	—	—	—	7	17	21	643	2 333	2 749	892	104 100	115 600
Median	6.6	4.0	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.8	5.7	6.8	7.5	8.4	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	42	—	3	8	—	—	—	17	7	—	7	66 500	75 200
1	596	—	5	49	72	95	69	197	47	43	19	60 600	63 100
2	3 291	15	13	31	85	266	571	1 092	795	316	107	71 900	77 500
3	10 034	4	11	18	32	138	378	3 210	3 522	2 229	492	87 100	93 400
4	6 815	—	—	3	7	31	117	905	2 637	2 707	408	98 000	104 800
5 or more	1 279	—	—	—	4	8	—	177	483	356	251	98 800	121 100
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	6 532	—	—	23	—	45	89	865	2 408	2 497	605	98 900	108 900
1970 to 1974	5 926	5	13	6	7	50	106	1 353	2 317	1 783	286	92 500	98 300
1960 to 1969	5 617	4	16	36	52	127	298	1 843	2 000	1 017	224	84 200	89 100
1950 to 1959	3 224	6	3	31	91	243	540	1 265	646	278	121	70 000	76 400
1940 to 1949	603	4	—	10	40	73	75	228	103	51	19	66 100	73 600
1939 or earlier	155	—	—	3	10	—	27	44	17	25	29	78 100	110 100
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	687	6	3	26	24	38	49	158	223	128	32	83 600	85 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	633	9	—	9	25	31	28	234	166	104	27	78 800	86 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499	462	—	—	12	19	30	42	158	83	91	27	77 500	87 100
\$12,500 to \$14,999	454	—	5	23	5	14	98	140	93	63	13	73 100	77 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 035	—	3	9	—	57	155	325	284	147	55	78 600	86 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 422	—	—	6	31	82	143	454	455	199	52	79 800	84 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 219	—	—	21	25	136	310	1 449	1 472	696	110	82 400	86 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 103	—	13	—	42	98	147	1 756	2 268	1 565	214	89 100	93 200
\$50,000 or more	7 042	4	8	3	29	52	163	924	2 447	2 658	754	99 200	109 300
Median	\$40 229	\$8 472	\$41 318	\$13 315	\$24 444	\$25 708	\$26 544	\$34 159	\$40 943	\$48 084	\$56 732	...	...
Mean	\$42 854	\$16 282	\$34 800	\$16 410	\$26 778	\$28 305	\$30 144	\$35 571	\$41 982	\$49 676	\$72 340	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>19 870</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>5 049</b>	<b>7 051</b>	<b>5 256</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>90 700</b>	<b>96 800</b>
Less than 15 percent	5 371	—	3	17	40	107	230	1 531	1 773	1 325	345	88 100	95 500
15 to 19 percent	4 232	—	—	9	25	79	181	935	1 613	1 169	221	91 900	96 400
20 to 24 percent	3 257	—	5	—	11	32	124	865	1 089	1 007	124	92 300	96 700
25 to 29 percent	2 406	—	3	8	—	26	117	608	903	630	111	90 500	95 400
30 to 34 percent	1 209	—	—	12	4	12	41	303	450	281	106	91 400	99 200
35 percent or more	3 261	—	—	12	16	62	162	770	1 178	803	258	90 800	99 600
Not computed	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	45	41	11	94 600	103 900
Median	20.4	—	22.5	26.9	16.6	18.3	20.7	20.2	20.5	20.6	20.7	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>2 187</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>75 500</b>	<b>81 400</b>
Less than 10 percent	1 475	9	18	28	56	148	175	358	329	294	60	77 700	82 300
10 to 14 percent	288	6	—	4	7	43	55	65	47	34	27	67 900	81 800
15 to 19 percent	115	—	—	5	—	5	22	50	14	13	6	71 800	78 700
20 to 24 percent	40	—	—	4	8	—	—	8	—	20	—	87 500	86 900
25 to 29 percent	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	6	9	—	77 500	84 800
30 to 34 percent	60	4	3	5	8	9	7	17	7	—	—	50 700	51 000
35 percent or more	148	—	—	5	25	15	14	20	29	25	15	66 900	86 500
Not computed	24	—	—	—	—	—	7	9	8	—	—	62 800	67 100
Median	10—	10.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>21 962</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>5 589</b>	<b>7 480</b>	<b>5 651</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>89 700</b>	<b>95 500</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	443	4	6	12	21	37	70	168	81	37	7	72 400	70 800
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>42 700</b>	<b>41 300</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	22	—	—	8	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	46 700	40 900
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>22 057</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>5 598</b>	<b>7 491</b>	<b>5 651</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>89 500</b>	<b>95 300</b>
Central heating system	21 270	15	29	65	150	447	1 017	5 387	7 290	5 590	1 280	90 100	96 300
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>89 900</b>	<b>95 500</b>
Central system	180	—	—	—	7	13	7	13	85	41	14	90 000	98 200
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>82 200</b>	<b>87 600</b>
Percent below poverty level	3.5	31.6	9.4	21.1	12.0	7.1	4.3	3.8	2.9	2.7	3.2	...	...

Table C-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>25 905</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>1 947</b>	<b>2 903</b>	<b>3 586</b>	<b>4 392</b>	<b>6 026</b>	<b>3 978</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>375</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>11 630</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>1 809</b>	<b>3 115</b>	<b>2 308</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>405</b>
15 to 24 years	2 566	5	23	98	177	176	422	588	622	191	264	371
25 to 34 years	5 146	20	21	216	434	342	438	695	1 593	877	510	410
35 to 44 years	2 227	19	7	26	167	178	85	279	520	737	209	448
45 to 64 years	1 535	11	13	19	38	204	78	224	375	480	93	436
65 years and over	156	—	19	5	18	37	11	23	5	23	15	291
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>6 813</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>357</b>
15 to 24 years	1 611	8	36	47	147	262	273	332	297	160	49	351
25 to 34 years	3 062	15	20	102	257	355	507	800	399	104	372	372
35 to 44 years	1 062	12	15	52	53	182	135	202	176	216	19	368
45 to 64 years	908	13	53	88	89	114	170	177	113	73	18	326
65 years and over	170	—	21	41	14	29	27	9	7	—	22	221
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>7 462</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>1 440</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>352</b>
15 to 24 years	2 088	87	13	10	122	378	491	415	425	109	38	342
25 to 34 years	2 839	31	50	74	157	321	532	520	664	444	46	372
35 to 44 years	1 060	42	14	37	71	120	154	194	218	191	19	371
45 to 64 years	1 052	34	27	37	142	130	199	207	172	72	32	335
65 years and over	423	48	55	33	61	75	64	24	39	6	18	253
<b>Median age</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	16 999	220	209	485	1 184	1 988	2 663	2 999	3 956	2 530	765	373
1975 to 1978	7 273	80	131	299	559	676	653	1 133	1 832	1 307	603	391
1970 to 1974	1 174	22	22	75	105	170	195	210	200	114	61	342
1960 to 1969	313	23	15	21	82	39	45	20	31	13	24	258
1959 or earlier	146	—	10	5	17	30	30	30	7	14	3	316
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	866	12	69	205	171	190	114	24	3	41	37	236
2 rooms	2 899	22	54	167	381	784	752	466	181	37	55	301
3 rooms	4 913	99	71	142	477	772	1 176	1 137	747	198	94	336
4 rooms	7 790	115	93	121	300	700	1 044	1 836	2 676	699	206	389
5 rooms	5 155	74	74	128	234	226	309	629	1 581	1 465	435	443
6 rooms	2 290	23	19	53	210	113	83	164	489	805	331	464
7 or more rooms	1 992	—	7	69	174	118	108	136	349	733	298	467
<b>Median</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b>	<b>25 905</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>1 947</b>	<b>2 903</b>	<b>3 586</b>	<b>4 392</b>	<b>6 026</b>	<b>3 978</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>375</b>
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>25 477</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>1 891</b>	<b>2 858</b>	<b>3 556</b>	<b>4 342</b>	<b>5 999</b>	<b>3 967</b>	<b>1 413</b>	<b>376</b>
0.50 or less	12 851	148	130	268	898	1 528	2 106	2 424	3 014	1 714	621	371
0.51 to 1.00	11 274	153	171	436	888	1 089	1 293	1 718	2 705	2 090	731	386
1.01 to 1.50	926	22	21	55	64	144	103	134	205	127	51	361
1.51 or more	426	9	10	28	41	97	54	66	75	36	10	321
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>229</b>
0.50 or less	110	—	20	—	40	3	8	—	21	—	18	237
0.51 to 1.00	277	7	35	91	16	36	16	46	6	7	17	197
1.01 to 1.50	15	—	—	7	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	356
1.51 or more	26	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	8	263
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>3 003</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>327</b>
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>2 898</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>328</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	277	26	17	21	19	33	19	39	53	23	27	324
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>268</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	13	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	159
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	1 137	12	101	245	234	232	174	40	10	41	48	239
1	7 287	121	105	269	810	1 593	1 944	1 506	646	151	142	317
2	10 234	128	96	182	366	717	1 152	2 267	3 661	1 238	427	400
3	5 847	68	59	162	415	270	232	475	1 539	1 977	650	460
4	1 257	16	26	27	122	85	84	89	145	504	159	469
5 or more	143	—	—	—	—	6	—	15	25	67	30	500+
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	3 511	12	51	69	228	277	223	384	669	1 308	290	455
2	3 890	17	7	48	109	281	356	604	1 240	1 156	72	439
3 and 4	4 551	95	61	97	208	491	718	980	1 366	462	73	379
5 to 9	6 676	117	69	371	757	791	869	924	1 397	547	834	347
10 to 49	5 296	54	112	165	544	874	1 134	1 110	946	278	79	338
50 or more	874	32	59	35	8	80	172	202	162	92	32	359
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 107	18	28	100	93	109	114	188	246	135	76	364
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	7 071	106	98	92	133	441	894	1 432	2 137	1 558	180	412
1970 to 1974	5 311	38	65	82	141	475	886	1 121	1 467	900	136	390
1960 to 1969	6 214	106	75	151	538	782	1 114	1 133	1 247	802	266	359
1950 to 1959	4 669	79	54	362	628	776	450	487	815	465	553	318
1940 to 1949	2 174	16	64	141	424	361	208	195	281	235	249	294
1939 or earlier	466	—	31	57	83	68	34	24	79	18	72	270
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	25 218	345	387	885	1 911	2 858	3 354	4 278	5 849	3 909	1 442	375
4 or more	687	—	—	—	36	45	232	114	177	69	14	360
With elevator	531	—	—	—	11	38	181	56	177	54	14	375
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	4 688	117	123	289	504	685	564	836	1 025	545	...	354
15 to 19 percent	3 915	80	70	131	306	419	508	650	964	787	...	384
20 to 24 percent	3 326	67	55	106	259	421	521	561	719	617	...	371
25 to 29 percent	2 800	42	51	77	263	269	415	554	695	434	...	376
30 to 34 percent	2 168	8	11	58	122	212	336	353	678	390	...	398
35 to 49 percent	3 039	17	30	92	147	332	455	501	859	606	...	395
50 percent or more	4 243	14	22	122	290	529	758	907	1 026	575	...	371
Not computed	1 726	—	25	10	56	36	29	30	60	24	1 456	314
<b>Median</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>25 882</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>1 940</b>	<b>2 899</b>	<b>3 586</b>	<b>4 392</b>	<b>6 026</b>	<b>3 966</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>375</b>
Central heating system	24 880	339	311	772	1 773	2 793	3 440	4 314	5 888	3 848	1 402	377
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>409</b>
Central system	165	—	—	—	13	20	13	31	29	48	11	400

Table C—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Central Cities of SMSA's	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	33 077	1 129	1 199	935	847	2 071	2 665	6 540	8 547	9 144	36 829	40 473	1 299
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	23 840	461	478	428	462	1 036	1 422	4 793	7 081	7 679	40 830	43 908	606
15 to 24 years	988	22	48	34	52	208	135	231	213	45	24 722	26 507	33
25 to 34 years	7 077	137	107	83	130	321	554	1 744	2 432	1 569	37 327	39 379	194
35 to 44 years	7 124	89	105	119	114	182	295	1 351	2 206	2 663	43 450	46 404	126
45 to 64 years	8 033	184	140	141	153	278	355	1 324	2 143	3 315	44 611	48 885	224
65 years and over	618	29	78	51	13	47	83	143	87	87	25 308	30 128	29
Male householder, no wife present	4 826	205	277	173	169	433	541	880	994	1 154	31 628	37 482	234
15 to 24 years	484	29	34	33	35	100	49	115	55	34	21 375	25 400	39
25 to 34 years	1 757	70	77	35	55	172	251	334	349	414	31 142	35 600	74
35 to 44 years	1 226	39	25	32	10	97	116	243	293	371	38 308	40 932	55
45 to 64 years	1 156	50	98	39	40	51	107	175	286	310	35 587	42 478	66
65 years and over	203	17	43	34	29	13	18	13	11	25	13 147	33 293	—
Female householder, no husband present	4 411	463	444	334	216	602	702	867	472	311	20 885	25 180	459
15 to 24 years	199	40	20	27	27	19	13	6	20	13	18 110	18 110	50
25 to 34 years	1 113	122	57	101	55	208	198	187	93	92	20 392	23 391	132
35 to 44 years	1 125	32	83	63	20	142	280	313	105	87	23 133	34 344	25
45 to 64 years	1 488	165	156	98	75	182	157	314	237	104	22 152	23 895	175
65 years and over	486	104	128	45	39	43	48	40	31	8	10 611	14 889	77
Median age	39.8	44.3	46.3	40.2	39.6	35.0	36.5	37.8	38.9	42.8	...	...	42.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	7 392	261	210	237	188	535	680	1 621	1 972	1 688	34 689	38 830	338
1975 to 1978	14 843	438	497	308	349	855	1 184	2 970	4 062	4 180	37 855	40 973	478
1970 to 1974	6 061	160	223	193	152	406	399	1 175	1 464	1 889	38 535	41 811	200
1960 to 1969	3 652	174	178	128	103	163	317	590	797	1 202	38 040	41 606	183
1959 or earlier	1 129	96	91	69	55	112	85	184	252	185	27 316	33 811	100
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	32 928	1 115	1 195	927	821	2 050	2 653	6 483	8 540	9 144	36 948	40 563	1 296
1.01 or more persons per room	855	22	51	31	30	60	49	210	216	186	33 498	38 397	61
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	149	14	4	8	26	21	12	57	7	—	20 625	20 538	3
1.01 or more persons per room	50	—	—	—	8	—	—	42	—	—	27 778	25 919	—
Heating equipment	33 064	1 129	1 199	935	847	2 064	2 665	6 540	8 547	9 138	36 830	40 475	1 299
Central heating system	31 578	1 057	1 088	831	764	1 907	2 518	6 274	8 250	8 889	37 294	40 908	1 223
Air conditioning	331	13	16	—	27	29	55	89	42	60	27 868	33 389	22
Central system	276	9	6	—	8	29	47	80	42	55	30 644	36 279	18
Vehicles available	32 718	1 062	1 094	865	829	2 031	2 645	6 527	8 538	9 127	37 093	40 767	1 244
1	8 375	418	506	409	400	908	1 151	1 879	1 628	1 076	26 662	30 097	451
2 or more	24 343	644	588	456	429	1 123	1 494	4 648	6 910	8 051	40 854	44 438	793
House heating fuel	33 064	1 129	1 199	935	847	2 064	2 665	6 540	8 547	9 138	36 830	40 475	1 299
Utility gas	25 981	829	930	636	622	1 483	2 007	5 051	6 926	7 497	38 035	40 742	934
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	307	27	17	25	20	23	42	53	75	25	24 844	26 108	36
Electricity	4 406	131	130	107	97	310	379	963	1 120	1 169	35 911	44 005	154
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 179	132	122	148	91	224	221	452	384	405	27 960	32 663	165
Other	191	10	—	19	17	24	16	21	42	42	28 631	34 933	10
Median rooms	6.0	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.9	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	22 057	687	633	462	454	1 035	1 422	4 219	6 103	7 042	40 229	42 854	769
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	19 870	503	481	360	383	861	1 218	3 765	5 669	6 630	40 999	43 998	570
Less than \$200	57	—	—	—	—	—	11	25	—	21	32 329	40 260	—
\$200 to \$249	142	9	—	—	18	22	15	41	25	12	26 346	27 924	9
\$250 to \$299	360	17	37	4	27	20	50	74	53	78	30 000	32 971	32
\$300 to \$349	663	29	44	30	29	75	54	150	99	153	28 194	33 484	35
\$350 to \$399	1 100	32	60	27	32	49	107	199	301	293	32 431	39 998	42
\$400 to \$499	2 401	64	71	83	58	95	218	421	674	717	36 574	41 007	66
\$500 to \$599	2 881	68	89	66	81	191	157	570	851	808	34 810	41 488	79
\$600 to \$749	5 065	134	95	43	59	195	271	1 194	1 644	1 430	36 716	42 002	160
\$750 or more	7 201	150	85	107	79	214	335	1 091	2 022	3 118	40 096	49 881	147
Median	\$669	\$636	\$532	\$555	\$534	\$589	\$598	\$651	\$676	\$729	...	...	\$621
Not mortgaged	2 187	184	152	102	71	174	204	454	434	412	28 707	32 453	199
Less than \$50	50	4	5	8	—	—	22	11	—	—	22 941	19 705	—
\$50 to \$74	109	9	14	—	11	—	12	29	18	16	26 932	27 354	9
\$75 to \$99	132	18	21	12	6	21	3	16	17	18	16 875	23 056	22
\$100 to \$124	258	14	18	30	20	30	29	87	8	22	23 235	25 157	14
\$125 to \$149	376	45	31	19	6	50	26	105	53	41	25 982	26 345	58
\$150 to \$199	679	59	27	24	8	45	67	107	205	137	35 155	34 820	61
\$200 to \$249	328	15	15	9	8	16	9	57	71	128	42 280	43 426	15
\$250 or more	255	20	21	—	12	12	36	42	62	50	31 907	37 972	20
Median	\$162	\$152	\$140	\$126	\$123	\$143	\$157	\$145	\$180	\$190	...	...	\$148
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	19 870	503	481	360	383	861	1 218	3 765	5 669	6 630	40 999	43 998	570
Less than 15 percent	5 371	—	—	—	—	—	52	320	1 243	3 756	57 384	66 529	—
15 to 19 percent	4 232	—	—	—	—	48	108	566	1 656	1 854	47 239	49 033	—
20 to 24 percent	3 257	—	—	—	31	70	185	751	1 512	708	39 781	40 631	—
25 to 29 percent	2 406	—	—	—	49	82	196	996	863	220	33 685	34 799	6
30 to 34 percent	1 209	—	9	21	37	92	166	558	260	66	29 519	30 645	6
35 percent or more	3 261	369	472	339	266	569	511	574	135	26	16 345	17 346	424
Not computed	134	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 983	134
Median	20.4	50+	50+	50+	46.2	40.8	32.0	26.2	19.8	14.0	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 187	184	152	102	71	174	204	454	434	412	28 707	32 453	199
Less than 10 percent	1 475	—	14	20	32	46	125	392	434	412	38 925	42 256	11
10 to 14 percent	288	10	13	30	11	108	59	57	—	—	17 353	18 743	15
15 to 19 percent	115	—	26	43	8	13	20	5	—	—	11 831	13 850	—
20 to 24 percent	40	—	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	10 000	9 873	—
25 to 29 percent	37	—	28	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 173	7 664	15
30 to 34 percent	60	27	26	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	5 500		

Table C—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Central Cities of SMSA's	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	26 043	2 556	3 645	2 362	2 049	4 456	3 094	3 846	2 657	1 378	17 387	20 840	3 023
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	11 719	431	1 406	1 048	902	2 210	1 572	2 043	1 367	740	19 658	23 179	737
15 to 24 years .....	2 576	130	615	333	281	480	367	259	76	35	14 368	16 404	242
25 to 34 years .....	5 190	153	592	518	454	1 136	698	914	552	173	18 651	21 537	307
35 to 44 years .....	2 255	74	85	163	119	355	343	530	374	212	24 807	27 810	114
45 to 64 years .....	1 535	68	78	31	43	190	152	304	349	320	31 937	33 624	68
65 years and over .....	163	6	36	3	5	49	12	36	16	—	17 128	20 094	6
Male householder, no wife present .....	6 844	643	901	641	454	966	838	1 019	926	456	18 770	22 550	649
15 to 24 years .....	1 611	206	271	173	147	266	214	203	107	24	15 114	17 239	230
25 to 34 years .....	3 081	232	342	276	203	474	352	491	485	226	20 189	24 188	226
35 to 44 years .....	1 062	83	109	65	36	116	160	163	201	129	23 643	27 040	80
45 to 64 years .....	914	92	118	113	37	97	105	142	133	77	20 000	23 315	97
65 years and over .....	176	30	61	14	31	13	7	20	—	—	9 464	11 421	16
Female householder, no husband present .....	7 480	1 482	1 338	673	693	1 280	684	784	364	182	13 391	15 613	1 637
15 to 24 years .....	2 088	548	433	210	220	285	134	165	49	44	10 750	13 198	677
25 to 34 years .....	2 846	420	457	304	214	565	296	324	187	79	15 235	17 026	548
35 to 44 years .....	1 060	159	149	117	90	177	148	138	76	6	15 321	16 811	174
45 to 64 years .....	1 054	175	186	31	162	198	83	139	45	35	14 583	16 924	162
65 years and over .....	432	180	113	11	7	55	23	18	7	18	6 343	11 833	76
Median age .....	30.0	28.4	27.7	28.4	28.6	29.2	31.1	31.8	33.9	37.6	...	...	27.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	17 063	1 905	2 703	1 763	1 423	2 801	1 961	2 208	1 581	718	16 103	19 455	2 343
1975 to 1978 .....	7 320	479	737	490	534	1 372	894	1 390	875	549	20 225	23 786	532
1970 to 1974 .....	1 195	90	127	68	58	214	158	207	174	99	20 912	24 260	91
1960 to 1969 .....	319	59	65	22	23	34	55	29	27	5	13 967	16 196	47
1959 or earlier .....	146	23	13	19	11	35	26	12	—	7	16 094	17 225	10
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	25 597	2 457	3 532	2 306	2 015	4 413	3 052	3 814	2 651	1 357	17 499	20 960	2 907
0.50 or less .....	12 895	1 482	1 656	1 090	1 114	2 181	1 505	1 806	1 416	645	17 197	20 557	1 294
0.51 to 1.00 .....	11 350	848	1 671	1 063	833	2 033	1 409	1 732	1 103	658	17 888	21 368	1 336
1.01 to 1.50 .....	926	82	181	95	51	146	74	195	48	54	16 849	20 884	188
1.51 or more .....	426	45	24	58	17	53	64	81	84	—	20 800	22 492	89
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	446	99	113	56	34	43	42	32	6	21	10 491	13 956	116
0.50 or less .....	110	35	24	21	6	—	4	12	—	8	7 500	12 768	35
0.51 to 1.00 .....	284	40	73	35	28	43	38	14	—	13	12 071	14 914	57
1.01 to 1.50 .....	15	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 656	6 316	7
1.51 or more .....	37	17	8	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	5 469	13 232	17
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment .....	26 020	2 556	3 645	2 355	2 049	4 444	3 090	3 846	2 657	1 378	17 394	20 845	3 023
Central heating system .....	24 989	2 387	3 447	2 285	1 965	4 304	2 968	3 704	2 604	1 325	17 497	20 961	2 855
Air conditioning .....	206	7	24	23	31	47	30	16	13	15	17 045	20 480	12
Central system .....	165	7	24	11	12	47	20	16	13	15	18 150	21 715	12
Vehicles available .....	23 227	1 686	2 856	2 035	1 828	4 244	2 995	3 644	2 608	1 331	18 619	22 032	2 158
1 .....	13 173	1 264	2 083	1 372	1 148	2 460	1 711	1 744	1 025	366	16 319	18 608	1 466
2 or more .....	10 054	422	773	663	680	1 784	1 284	1 900	1 583	965	22 149	26 519	692
House heating fuel .....	26 020	2 556	3 645	2 355	2 049	4 444	3 090	3 846	2 657	1 378	17 394	20 845	3 023
Utility gas .....	16 997	1 623	2 341	1 423	1 348	2 920	2 032	2 661	1 705	944	17 657	21 084	1 950
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	184	31	18	4	11	42	42	22	8	6	18 654	20 242	44
Electricity .....	6 220	682	861	541	468	1 036	730	854	711	337	17 526	21 067	757
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	1 795	165	299	210	151	295	163	231	221	60	16 007	19 619	213
Other .....	824	55	126	177	71	151	123	78	12	31	14 401	17 055	59
Median rooms .....	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.8	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	25 905	2 536	3 624	2 326	2 047	4 437	3 078	3 839	2 644	1 374	17 408	20 862	3 003
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	431	185	132	24	8	42	12	13	6	9	6 059	9 762	165
\$100 to \$149 .....	442	126	153	64	13	24	8	17	31	6	7 121	11 280	122
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 020	148	233	145	116	147	49	96	45	41	12 224	15 753	179
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 204	321	432	295	204	404	208	243	60	37	13 162	15 114	348
\$250 to \$299 .....	3 130	462	575	348	225	548	331	432	164	45	14 500	16 569	455
\$300 to \$349 .....	3 951	449	633	429	383	710	532	479	239	97	15 469	17 501	524
\$350 to \$399 .....	4 872	391	590	384	396	917	616	811	497	270	18 404	21 506	543
\$400 to \$499 .....	5 472	248	525	356	423	999	761	948	886	326	20 932	24 589	334
\$500 or more .....	2 927	73	143	81	141	378	349	687	605	470	29 662	31 988	183
No cash rent .....	1 456	133	208	200	138	268	212	113	111	73	15 752	19 149	150
Median .....	\$361	\$296	\$314	\$322	\$351	\$361	\$374	\$386	\$425	\$445	...	...	\$315
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	345	172	95	13	8	24	12	6	6	9	5 023	9 424	152
\$100 to \$149 .....	387	96	148	70	8	31	5	15	8	6	7 487	10 117	99
\$150 to \$199 .....	885	159	227	128	103	122	33	40	52	21	11 104	13 689	181
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 947	320	424	273	144	358	156	204	40	28	12 102	14 214	331
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 903	401	533	334	252	482	316	414	119	52	14 320	16 522	411
\$300 to \$349 .....	3 586	450	544	436	352	695	429	400	222	58	15 067	16 968	470
\$350 to \$399 .....	4 392	388	587	365	329	825	578	677	440	203	17 581	20 678	546
\$400 to \$499 .....	6 026	308	615	376	513	1 072	815	1 056	877	394	20 624	24 126	437
\$500 or more .....	3 978	109	243	131	200	562	522	914	769	530	27 808	30 308	226
No cash rent .....	1 456	133	208	200	138	268	212	113	111	73	15 752	19 149	150
Median .....	\$375	\$306	\$326	\$328	\$363	\$373	\$392	\$410	\$443	\$469	...	...	\$327
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent .....	4 688	5	39	58	55	235	306	1 163	1 606	1 221	38 832	41 508	51
15 to 19 percent .....	3 915	34	94	71	88	519	767	1 445	817	80	27 175	27 493	84
20 to 24 percent .....	3 326	52	94	221	262	896	844	847	110	—	20 707	20 943	69
25 to 29 percent .....	2 800	50	249	293	314	1 026	631	237	—	—	16 986	17 076	78
30 to 34 percent .....	2 168	19	217	363	424	864	247	34	—	—	15 356	15 148	120
35 to 49 percent .....	3 039	74	789	826	650	629	71	—	—	—	11 987	12 029	158
50 percent or more .....	4 243	1 899	1 934	294	116	—	—	—	—	—	5 499	5 526	2 023
Not computed .....	1 726	403	208	200	138	268	212	113	111	73	13 442	16 152	420
Median .....	25.3	50+	50+	35.8	32.8	27.1	22.1	17.4	13.7	10—	...	...	50+

Table C—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Central Cities of SMSA's

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>19 870</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>2 401</b>	<b>2 881</b>	<b>5 065</b>	<b>7 201</b>	<b>669</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	1 492	—	34	78	105	131	189	286	327	342	573
2 persons -----	4 974	22	42	100	205	274	661	675	1 176	1 819	665
3 persons -----	4 481	12	38	89	98	268	492	647	1 268	1 569	671
4 persons -----	5 254	18	19	57	167	230	571	843	1 378	1 971	679
5 persons -----	2 333	5	—	15	52	105	303	276	570	1 007	708
6 persons -----	860	—	9	21	23	59	97	98	229	324	681
7 persons -----	374	—	—	—	13	25	66	51	93	126	652
8 or more persons -----	102	—	—	—	—	8	22	5	24	43	700
Median -----	3.27	3.04	2.38	2.52	2.72	3.04	3.21	3.24	3.31	3.42	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>16 153</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>1 938</b>	<b>2 273</b>	<b>4 185</b>	<b>6 170</b>	<b>682</b>
15 to 24 years -----	349	—	—	6	7	—	57	68	116	95	647
25 to 34 years -----	4 924	7	16	36	63	94	350	688	1 553	2 117	717
35 to 44 years -----	5 326	6	6	34	118	234	556	643	1 356	2 373	718
45 to 64 years -----	5 321	17	31	144	223	445	931	840	1 124	1 566	604
65 years and over -----	233	8	7	6	25	54	44	34	36	19	438
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>648</b>
15 to 24 years -----	125	—	8	8	—	—	7	38	35	29	606
25 to 34 years -----	742	7	—	—	23	14	86	115	182	315	704
35 to 44 years -----	580	7	9	13	32	31	72	72	168	176	648
45 to 64 years -----	385	—	24	25	19	66	24	61	89	77	557
65 years and over -----	18	—	—	—	5	—	—	7	—	6	557
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>1 867</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>568</b>
15 to 24 years -----	40	—	8	—	—	—	13	12	—	7	494
25 to 34 years -----	496	5	9	13	22	13	26	66	158	184	689
35 to 44 years -----	574	—	6	17	32	65	74	88	142	150	605
45 to 64 years -----	631	—	9	35	66	56	129	143	106	87	514
65 years and over -----	126	—	9	23	28	32	32	6	—	—	355
Median age -----	39.5	42.1	51.0	50.1	48.8	48.8	44.5	39.6	37.5	37.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	4 153	7	6	22	28	41	196	319	1 017	2 517	750+
1975 to 1978 -----	9 154	25	40	87	87	204	574	1 254	2 940	3 943	718
1970 to 1974 -----	3 994	5	37	66	121	350	982	1 044	786	603	542
1960 to 1969 -----	2 198	8	52	156	372	397	561	251	279	122	420
1959 or earlier -----	371	12	7	29	55	108	88	13	43	16	388
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	402	—	25	31	37	32	49	80	92	56	534
4 rooms -----	1 217	—	27	69	169	84	249	212	245	162	505
5 rooms -----	3 187	8	45	98	182	252	437	540	873	752	605
6 rooms -----	4 235	19	41	76	110	255	434	637	1 255	1 408	665
7 rooms -----	4 589	7	—	32	66	231	538	549	1 151	2 015	714
8 or more rooms -----	6 240	23	4	54	99	246	694	863	1 449	2 808	718
Median -----	6.7	6.7	4.9	5.3	5.2	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.6	7.1	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	6 253	14	27	14	11	62	176	415	1 697	3 837	750+
1970 to 1974 -----	5 689	23	19	39	48	215	676	1 084	1 561	2 024	671
1960 to 1969 -----	4 917	8	14	123	315	513	974	811	1 172	987	563
1950 to 1959 -----	2 546	—	74	150	252	244	488	487	544	307	513
1940 to 1949 -----	374	12	8	25	24	56	77	76	69	27	482
1939 or earlier -----	91	—	—	9	13	10	10	8	22	19	544
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	11	—	—	5	3	—	—	3	—	—	308
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	58	—	23	—	32	—	3	—	—	—	309
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	96	—	13	21	5	16	22	—	19	—	378
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	318	—	12	48	42	38	84	70	15	9	429
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	855	—	26	43	82	165	248	138	116	37	440
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	5 049	20	56	175	360	416	808	1 021	1 569	624	568
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	7 051	16	8	51	102	339	905	969	2 077	2 584	682
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	5 256	21	—	6	37	112	301	604	1 072	3 103	750+
\$150,000 or more -----	1 176	—	4	11	—	14	30	76	197	844	750+
Median -----	\$90 700	\$85 300	\$58 800	\$65 300	\$69 600	\$76 800	\$80 600	\$84 600	\$87 700	\$103 900	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	5 371	57	93	231	375	651	1 274	1 016	945	729	500
15 to 19 percent -----	4 232	—	22	44	87	172	424	685	1 347	1 451	676
20 to 24 percent -----	3 257	—	18	13	58	89	222	379	1 038	1 440	723
25 to 29 percent -----	2 406	—	—	14	40	43	144	235	730	1 200	749
30 to 34 percent -----	1 209	—	—	13	17	26	65	103	303	682	750+
35 percent or more -----	3 261	—	9	39	78	111	247	449	666	1 662	750+
Not computed -----	134	—	—	6	8	8	25	14	36	37	625
Median -----	20.4	10—	11.9	12.4	13.7	13.3	14.5	18.0	21.1	24.9	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>19 870</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>2 401</b>	<b>2 881</b>	<b>5 065</b>	<b>7 201</b>	<b>669</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	13 096	50	48	157	361	704	1 506	2 349	4 442	4 981	682
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4 353	7	73	149	214	259	581	629	1 032	1 409	638
Other built-in electric units -----	1 724	—	4	23	21	82	211	297	418	668	680
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	105	—	—	—	8	15	8	22	43	9	598
Other means -----	592	—	17	31	59	40	95	86	130	134	563
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>634</b>
Central system -----	112	—	—	7	—	—	20	13	38	34	663
1 or more individual room units -----	29	—	—	5	—	—	—	17	—	7	556
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>19 870</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>2 401</b>	<b>2 881</b>	<b>5 065</b>	<b>7 201</b>	<b>669</b>
Utility gas -----	16 763	57	115	293	559	928	2 018	2 349	4 337	6 107	671
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	94	—	—	7	6	—	—	17	34	30	675
Electricity -----	2 069	—	4	34	21	95	237	370	481	827	685
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	818	—	6	26	55	77	125	134	188	207	590
Other -----	126	—	17	—	22	—	21	11	25	30	527

Table C—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Central Cities of SMSA's

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

## PERSONS IN UNIT

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 187	50	109	132	258	376	679	328	255	162
1 person -----	401	19	17	51	68	92	100	15	39	137
2 persons -----	761	24	39	28	101	120	256	97	96	163
3 persons -----	427	—	45	16	43	99	142	37	45	154
4 persons -----	378	7	5	26	20	23	128	121	48	192
5 persons -----	112	—	3	—	21	13	36	39	—	176
6 persons -----	51	—	—	7	5	13	—	19	7	201
7 persons -----	49	—	—	4	—	16	17	—	12	163
8 or more persons -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	250+
Median -----	2.41	1.75	2.46	2.04	2.10	2.30	2.44	3.62	2.42	...

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	1 464	26	77	64	152	207	471	273	194	172
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	192	17	20	5	21	23	51	34	21	160
35 to 44 years -----	293	—	10	27	22	48	57	93	36	185
45 to 64 years -----	766	9	23	20	72	101	296	127	118	177
65 years and over -----	206	—	24	12	30	35	67	19	19	151
Male householder, no wife present -----	332	19	18	32	67	108	50	14	24	132
15 to 24 years -----	21	5	—	4	—	7	—	—	5	130
25 to 34 years -----	80	—	—	5	7	38	11	14	5	143
35 to 44 years -----	67	6	2	7	16	6	21	—	9	135
45 to 64 years -----	69	—	16	8	14	19	7	—	5	119
65 years and over -----	95	8	—	8	30	38	11	—	—	126
Female householder, no husband present -----	391	5	14	36	39	61	158	41	37	163
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	47	—	—	13	13	8	7	6	—	120
35 to 44 years -----	45	5	—	—	—	—	33	—	7	177
45 to 64 years -----	200	—	9	—	21	30	94	27	19	171
65 years and over -----	99	—	5	23	5	23	24	8	11	143
Median age -----	53.3	41.4	52.3	56.2	55.9	53.6	54.8	47.5	52.3	...

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	192	7	5	21	26	41	43	19	30	148
1975 to 1978 -----	328	20	24	25	36	52	89	77	5	154
1970 to 1974 -----	390	5	16	33	40	63	117	81	35	166
1960 to 1969 -----	728	10	55	30	62	117	229	107	118	170
1959 or earlier -----	549	8	9	23	94	103	201	44	67	159

## ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	183	10	3	54	56	32	12	4	12	111
4 rooms -----	396	27	49	14	56	126	92	12	20	135
5 rooms -----	479	—	23	35	80	86	173	66	16	154
6 rooms -----	458	13	9	19	27	84	162	72	72	174
7 rooms -----	249	—	9	10	20	21	118	45	26	177
8 or more rooms -----	422	—	16	—	19	27	122	129	109	210
Median -----	5.6	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.9	6.7	6.8	...

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	279	17	15	12	36	43	71	57	28	162
1970 to 1974 -----	237	10	14	7	10	28	97	41	30	176
1960 to 1969 -----	700	5	39	47	60	106	219	125	99	171
1950 to 1959 -----	678	6	31	46	107	145	219	66	58	151
1940 to 1949 -----	229	12	5	20	25	54	60	24	29	149
1939 or earlier -----	64	—	5	—	20	—	13	15	11	177

## VALUE

Less than \$10,000 -----	19	5	6	4	—	—	—	4	—	69
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	21	—	8	7	3	—	3	—	—	84
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	51	4	21	—	15	6	5	—	—	101
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	104	—	12	21	23	39	—	4	5	121
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	220	26	11	24	46	39	41	14	19	127
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	280	7	15	19	44	70	86	39	—	145
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	549	—	18	35	76	116	249	15	40	156
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	440	8	7	—	24	70	167	102	62	183
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	395	—	11	17	27	27	119	120	74	199
\$150,000 or more -----	108	—	—	5	—	9	9	30	55	250+
Median -----	\$75 500	\$47 500	\$44 700	\$54 200	\$59 200	\$65 500	\$78 000	\$97 500	\$101 200	...

## SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 10 percent -----	1 475	46	95	93	186	225	482	236	112	160
10 to 14 percent -----	288	4	6	13	40	56	79	37	53	166
15 to 19 percent -----	115	—	5	—	14	19	39	8	30	175
20 to 24 percent -----	40	—	—	8	4	8	—	8	12	175
25 to 29 percent -----	37	—	—	—	—	15	13	9	—	163
30 to 34 percent -----	60	—	3	—	14	18	7	11	7	143
35 percent or more -----	148	—	—	18	—	35	43	19	33	174
Not computed -----	24	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	8	188
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.1	...

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	2 187	50	109	132	258	376	679	328	255	162
Steam or hot water system -----	1 071	9	36	36	118	157	407	160	148	172
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	651	20	42	65	69	156	156	104	39	146
Other built-in electric units -----	219	5	—	19	19	38	52	37	49	177
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	51	—	3	6	17	6	12	7	—	124
Other means -----	195	16	28	6	35	19	52	20	19	141
Air conditioning -----	68	—	—	—	7	21	26	14	—	162
Central system -----	68	—	—	—	7	21	26	14	—	162
1 or more individual room units -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel -----	2 187	50	109	132	258	376	679	328	255	162
Utility gas -----	1 501	35	64	97	196	244	507	222	136	161
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	42	—	—	—	14	9	6	7	—	128
Electricity -----	285	5	5	19	19	64	65	59	49	173
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	317	—	11	16	20	59	101	40	70	176
Other -----	42	10	23	—	9	—	—	—	—	62



Table C-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Central Cities of SMSA's

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	33 077	10 820	8 932	8 270	4 879	176	26 043	7 093	5 327	6 224	6 933	466
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	23 840	8 142	6 655	5 884	3 058	101	11 719	2 873	2 154	2 618	3 894	180
15 to 24 years .....	988	403	204	280	101	—	2 576	805	476	524	721	50
25 to 34 years .....	7 077	3 176	1 963	1 124	803	11	5 190	1 185	878	1 060	1 991	76
35 to 44 years .....	7 124	2 661	2 345	1 607	495	16	2 255	491	428	557	735	44
45 to 64 years .....	8 033	1 885	2 029	2 696	1 369	54	1 535	370	345	428	382	10
65 years and over .....	618	17	114	177	290	20	163	22	27	49	65	—
Male householder, no wife present .....	4 826	1 425	1 178	1 285	895	43	6 844	1 960	1 562	1 612	1 579	131
15 to 24 years .....	484	61	180	146	97	—	1 611	573	305	483	233	17
25 to 34 years .....	1 757	660	473	356	244	24	3 081	868	716	656	764	77
35 to 44 years .....	1 226	443	267	317	191	8	1 062	325	297	216	219	5
45 to 64 years .....	1 156	250	233	406	256	11	914	178	224	213	273	26
65 years and over .....	203	11	25	60	107	—	176	16	20	44	90	6
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 411	1 253	1 099	1 101	926	32	7 480	2 260	1 611	1 994	1 460	155
15 to 24 years .....	199	59	49	55	36	—	2 088	833	460	554	237	4
25 to 34 years .....	1 113	478	266	250	113	6	2 846	786	611	805	612	32
35 to 44 years .....	1 125	360	326	262	177	—	1 060	285	253	310	181	31
45 to 64 years .....	1 488	315	406	404	348	15	1 054	222	212	273	322	25
65 years and over .....	486	41	52	130	252	11	432	134	75	52	108	63
Median age .....	39.8	36.3	39.5	43.9	47.4	55.8	30.0	28.8	30.4	29.8	31.2	33.3
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	7 392	3 674	1 638	1 371	691	18	17 063	5 649	3 486	4 019	3 649	260
1975 to 1978 .....	14 843	7 146	3 761	2 603	1 296	37	7 320	1 444	1 569	1 727	2 484	96
1970 to 1974 .....	6 061	—	3 533	1 747	752	29	1 195	—	272	395	500	28
1960 to 1969 .....	3 652	—	—	2 549	1 059	44	319	—	—	83	170	66
1959 or earlier .....	1 129	—	—	—	1 081	48	146	—	—	—	130	16
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	131	72	21	8	30	—	879	167	144	221	267	80
2 rooms .....	314	36	37	137	96	8	2 926	733	589	808	766	30
3 rooms .....	1 424	362	250	470	328	14	4 926	1 440	1 018	1 264	1 106	98
4 rooms .....	4 387	1 272	1 006	1 029	1 054	26	7 805	2 619	1 840	1 758	1 528	60
5 rooms .....	7 308	2 705	1 906	1 480	1 198	19	5 174	1 389	1 108	1 124	1 483	70
6 rooms .....	6 283	1 911	1 627	1 721	972	52	2 302	425	309	547	948	73
7 or more rooms .....	13 230	4 462	4 085	3 425	1 201	57	2 031	320	319	502	835	55
Median .....	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.1	5.3	5.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	3.9
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	32 928	10 767	8 920	8 237	4 828	176	25 597	7 065	5 265	6 142	6 714	411
0.50 or less .....	20 677	6 878	5 190	5 303	3 169	137	12 895	3 706	2 875	3 084	3 012	218
0.51 to 1.00 .....	11 396	3 622	3 498	2 729	1 517	30	11 350	3 074	2 166	2 628	3 296	186
1.01 to 1.50 .....	729	237	189	185	109	9	926	205	166	246	302	7
1.51 or more .....	126	30	43	20	33	—	426	80	58	184	104	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	149	53	12	33	51	—	446	28	62	82	219	55
0.50 or less .....	53	—	12	15	26	—	110	11	13	37	45	4
0.51 to 1.00 .....	46	25	—	10	11	—	284	—	49	35	155	45
1.01 to 1.50 .....	14	—	—	—	14	—	15	11	—	4	—	—
1.51 or more .....	36	28	—	8	—	—	37	6	—	6	19	6
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	4 585	1 238	1 051	1 188	1 058	50	7 358	1 943	1 713	1 848	1 660	194
2 persons .....	9 439	3 267	2 126	2 333	1 649	64	7 876	2 556	1 681	1 817	1 727	95
3 persons .....	7 002	2 510	1 792	1 820	851	29	4 722	1 280	976	1 136	1 262	68
4 persons .....	7 131	2 329	2 344	1 705	732	21	3 565	731	568	713	1 456	97
5 persons .....	3 087	972	991	750	365	9	1 738	463	241	460	562	12
6 or more persons .....	1 833	504	628	474	224	3	784	120	148	250	266	—
Median .....	2.86	2.86	3.22	2.84	2.34	2.09	2.22	2.13	2.07	2.20	2.56	1.91
Total persons .....	101 066	32 817	29 235	25 223	13 360	431	64 577	16 644	12 499	15 317	19 091	1 026
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	24 227	7 582	6 376	6 081	4 026	162	3 649	608	582	929	1 423	107
2 .....	1 503	517	349	348	283	6	3 890	986	763	1 214	910	17
3 and 4 .....	651	287	161	112	91	—	4 551	1 607	1 292	1 070	576	6
5 to 9 .....	665	431	100	78	56	—	6 676	1 304	998	1 452	2 734	188
10 to 49 .....	718	388	137	104	89	—	5 296	1 923	1 229	956	1 072	116
50 or more .....	104	15	13	26	50	—	874	433	183	196	40	22
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	5 209	1 600	1 796	1 521	284	8	1 107	232	280	407	178	10
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	33 064	10 820	8 919	8 270	4 879	176	26 020	7 093	5 327	6 205	6 929	466
Steam or hot water system .....	17 215	5 246	5 067	4 765	2 055	82	15 126	3 415	3 067	3 784	4 604	256
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	10 570	3 421	2 594	2 378	2 092	85	5 059	1 227	1 018	1 319	1 373	122
Other built-in electric units .....	3 498	1 759	833	654	246	6	4 555	2 258	1 084	743	450	20
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	295	57	44	97	94	3	249	26	32	72	109	10
Other means .....	1 486	337	381	376	392	—	1 031	167	126	287	393	58
Air conditioning .....	331	92	114	79	46	—	206	47	52	63	44	—
Central system .....	276	85	84	61	46	—	165	35	52	51	27	—
1 or more individual room units .....	55	7	30	18	—	—	41	12	—	12	17	—
House heating fuel .....	33 064	10 820	8 919	8 270	4 879	176	26 020	7 093	5 327	6 205	6 929	466
Utility gas .....	25 981	8 300	7 190	6 617	3 727	147	16 997	3 996	3 518	4 508	4 718	257
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	307	103	100	60	44	—	184	42	54	53	29	6
Electricity .....	4 406	2 148	1 188	757	302	11	6 220	2 866	1 530	1 077	680	67
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	2 179	219	411	770	761	18	1 795	182	177	427	909	100
Other .....	191	50	30	66	45	—	824	7	48	140	593	36
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 299	356	266	391	276	10	3 023	793	604	895	686	45
Percent below poverty level .....	3.9	3.3	3.0	4.7	5.7	5.7	11.6	11.2	11.3	14.4	9.9	9.7
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 129	347	197	326	259	—	2 556	649	541	777	516	73
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 199	243	284	329	315	28	3 645	900	606	899	1 121	119
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	935	156	299	289	184	7	2 362	612	372	567	759	52
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	847	122	234	296	187	8	2 049	507	424	463	601	54
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 071	553	526	551	435	6	4 456	1 130	859	1 011	1 427	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 665	784	730	602	535	14	3 094	902	764	606	784	38
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	6 540	2 160	1 830	1 503	1 014	33	3 846	1 069	868	946	921	42
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	8 547	3 131	2 392	1 857	1 132	35	2 657	880	585	651	523	18
\$50,000 or more .....	9 144	3 324	2 440	2 517	818	45	1 378	444	308	304	281	41
Median .....	\$37 012	\$40 071	\$37 215	\$36 965	\$30 373	\$31 923	\$17 387	\$18 786	\$19 172	\$16 732	\$16 362	\$11 971
Mean .....	\$40 473	\$43 632	\$40 063	\$40 728	\$33 910	\$37 018	\$20 840	\$22 434	\$21 620	\$20 276	\$19 285	\$18 350



**Table C—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units .....	33 077	24 227	3 641	5 209	26 043	3 649	3 890	4 551	6 676	5 296	874	1 107
Condominium housing units .....	2 194	795	1 399	—	779	119	48	48	317	197	50	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	23 840	19 138	1 821	2 881	11 719	1 853	1 926	1 914	3 842	1 657	117	410
15 to 24 years .....	988	390	136	462	2 576	151	359	469	896	584	23	94
25 to 34 years .....	7 077	5 530	565	982	5 190	796	777	793	1 994	629	31	170
35 to 44 years .....	7 124	6 153	372	599	2 255	462	401	427	707	160	8	90
45 to 64 years .....	8 033	6 608	647	778	1 535	422	368	199	197	255	50	44
65 years and over .....	618	457	101	60	163	22	21	26	48	29	5	12
Male householder, no wife present .....	4 826	2 588	979	1 259	6 844	991	987	1 057	1 257	1 885	352	315
15 to 24 years .....	484	173	73	238	1 611	186	218	304	294	461	65	83
25 to 34 years .....	1 757	971	357	429	3 081	514	540	424	630	722	113	138
35 to 44 years .....	1 226	729	270	227	1 062	168	140	213	107	320	54	60
45 to 64 years .....	1 156	595	229	332	914	88	89	100	201	321	85	30
65 years and over .....	203	120	50	33	176	35	—	16	25	61	35	4
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 411	2 501	841	1 069	7 480	805	977	1 580	1 577	1 754	405	382
15 to 24 years .....	199	54	17	128	2 088	143	205	440	508	516	159	117
25 to 34 years .....	1 113	595	235	283	2 846	423	481	633	548	599	89	73
35 to 44 years .....	1 125	690	166	269	1 060	115	163	239	212	228	24	79
45 to 64 years .....	1 488	917	281	290	1 054	78	115	202	212	282	61	104
65 years and over .....	486	245	142	99	432	46	13	66	97	129	72	9
Median age .....	39.8	40.4	39.8	35.8	30.0	32.2	31.0	29.4	29.5	29.1	32.2	31.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	7 392	4 871	1 040	1 481	17 063	2 161	2 425	3 054	4 120	3 886	672	745
1975 to 1978 .....	14 843	10 455	1 809	2 579	7 320	1 002	1 237	1 229	2 227	1 150	160	315
1970 to 1974 .....	6 061	4 786	375	900	1 195	335	182	241	219	161	29	28
1960 to 1969 .....	3 652	3 147	262	243	319	111	41	17	71	74	—	5
1959 or earlier .....	1 129	968	155	6	146	40	5	10	39	25	13	14
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	131	51	25	55	879	51	54	63	155	399	121	36
2 rooms .....	314	89	122	103	2 926	185	239	425	639	1 178	191	69
3 rooms .....	1 424	519	350	555	4 926	408	353	684	1 298	1 597	375	211
4 rooms .....	4 387	1 750	1 078	1 559	7 805	813	1 280	2 003	1 615	1 574	153	367
5 rooms .....	7 308	4 152	1 031	2 125	5 174	851	1 108	935	1 442	482	28	328
6 rooms .....	6 283	5 232	500	551	2 302	502	520	272	917	34	6	51
7 or more rooms .....	13 230	12 434	535	261	2 031	839	336	169	610	32	—	45
Median .....	6.0	6.6	4.7	4.7	4.0	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.3	3.2	2.8	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	32 928	24 124	3 622	5 182	25 597	3 595	3 836	4 519	6 540	5 155	862	1 090
0.50 or less .....	20 677	15 309	2 603	2 765	12 895	1 871	2 120	2 157	2 847	2 805	555	540
0.51 to 1.00 .....	11 396	8 343	876	2 177	11 350	1 616	1 542	2 124	3 276	2 051	267	474
1.01 to 1.50 .....	729	403	107	219	926	94	134	176	299	187	5	31
1.51 or more .....	126	69	36	21	426	14	40	62	118	112	35	45
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	149	103	19	27	446	54	54	32	136	141	12	17
0.50 or less .....	53	41	12	—	110	14	34	8	30	12	—	12
0.51 to 1.00 .....	46	32	7	7	284	23	16	20	99	109	12	5
1.01 to 1.50 .....	14	14	—	—	15	—	4	4	7	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	36	16	—	20	37	17	—	—	—	20	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	144	58	31	55	1 150	93	61	78	208	544	130	36
1 .....	1 412	664	389	359	7 322	644	533	1 107	1 652	2 584	594	208
2 .....	8 080	3 748	1 831	2 501	10 268	1 163	1 793	2 291	2 600	1 835	121	465
3 .....	14 341	11 127	1 151	2 063	5 878	1 181	1 280	860	1 882	296	23	356
4 .....	7 626	7 239	177	210	1 277	499	177	215	315	30	6	35
5 or more .....	1 474	1 391	62	21	148	69	46	—	19	7	—	7
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 129	745	134	250	2 556	288	209	465	576	671	175	172
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 199	691	161	347	3 645	383	310	592	1 262	821	110	167
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	935	519	88	328	2 362	217	211	318	840	609	98	69
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	847	484	82	281	2 049	190	245	357	614	499	73	71
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 071	1 113	292	666	4 456	589	560	874	1 222	912	138	161
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 665	1 596	378	691	3 094	424	561	632	741	514	73	149
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	6 540	4 778	710	1 152	3 846	607	859	642	772	718	56	192
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	8 547	6 616	928	1 003	2 657	569	602	441	435	432	97	81
\$50,000 or more .....	9 144	7 785	868	491	1 378	382	333	230	214	120	54	45
Median .....	\$36 829	\$40 231	\$34 604	\$25 263	\$17 387	\$21 503	\$23 554	\$17 619	\$15 169	\$15 223	\$14 349	\$16 678
Mean .....	\$40 473	\$43 017	\$41 703	\$27 782	\$20 840	\$25 448	\$26 175	\$20 891	\$18 110	\$17 804	\$18 751	\$19 342
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	33 064	24 227	3 641	5 196	26 020	3 643	3 890	4 551	6 659	5 296	874	1 107
Steam or hot water system .....	17 215	15 256	1 808	151	15 126	1 508	2 358	2 820	4 676	3 306	411	47
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	10 570	5 486	741	4 343	5 059	1 159	839	817	688	618	93	845
Other built-in electric units .....	3 498	2 425	960	113	4 555	416	587	757	1 099	1 271	370	55
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	295	173	19	103	249	90	13	47	30	13	—	56
Other means .....	1 486	887	113	486	1 031	470	93	110	166	88	—	104
Air conditioning .....	331	209	42	80	206	35	27	48	49	11	24	12
Central system .....	276	180	25	71	165	30	20	48	31	—	24	12
Vehicles available .....	32 718	24 099	3 541	5 078	23 227	3 541	3 716	4 168	5 944	4 308	571	979
1 .....	8 375	4 837	1 376	2 162	13 173	1 626	1 728	2 461	3 461	3 032	401	464
2 or more .....	24 343	19 262	2 165	2 916	10 054	1 915	1 988	1 707	2 483	1 276	170	515
House heating fuel .....	33 064	24 227	3 641	5 196	26 020	3 643	3 890	4 551	6 659	5 296	874	1 107
Utility gas .....	25 981	19 781	2 238	3 962	16 997	2 606	2 756	3 211	3 699	3 482	422	821
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	307	154	26	127	184	22	30	28	73	7	—	24
Electricity .....	4 406	2 898	1 261	247	6 220	542	847	1 144	1 568	1 585	452	82
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	2 179	1 226	116	837	1 795	404	217	138	682	183	—	171
Other .....	191	168	—	23	824	69	40	30	637	39	—	9
Water heating fuel .....	32 978	24 141	3 641	5 196	25 933	3 601	3 890	4 551	6 666	5 261	874	1 090
Utility gas .....	23 666	18 597	2 151	2 918	14 356	2 238	2 560	2 674	3 032	2 867	379	606
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	559	261	20	278	291	30	70	26	98	21	—	46
Electricity .....	8 100	4 783	1 388	1 929	10 101	1 192	1 124	1 759	2 914	2 237	483	392
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	646	493	82	71	784	127	112	69	292	126	12	46
Other .....	7	7	—	—	401	14	24	23	330	10	—	—
Family householder .....	26 756	21 033	2 213	3 510	15 689	2 363	2 574	2 863	4 744	2 320	206	619
With own children under 18 years .....	16 504	13 543	964	1 997	10 737	1 662	1 760	2 031	3 468	1 268	82	466
With own children under 6 years .....	6 602	5 120	441	1 041	6 695	955	992	1 232	2 334	876	42	264
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 015	1 316	265	434	3 062	336	474	751	745	527	51	178
With own children under 18 years .....	1 550	1 032	167	351	2 578	301	423	623	617	421	46	147
With own children under 6 years .....	288	146	40	102	1 421	171	159	335	351	307	29	69
Nonfamily householder .....	6 321	3 194	1 428	1 699	10 354	1 286	1 316	1 688	1 932	2 976	668	488
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 299	841	139	319	3 023	349	270	575	784	725	118	202
Percent below poverty level .....	3.9	3.5	3.8	6.1	11.6	9.6	6.9	12.6	11.7	13.7	13.5	18.2

Table C—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Central Cities of SMSA's

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>33 077</b>	<b>4 585</b>	<b>9 439</b>	<b>7 002</b>	<b>7 131</b>	<b>3 087</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>101 066</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	2 830	—	1 328	716	348	238	127	67	6	2.62	8 783
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	1 869	878	579	194	159	43	16	—	—	1.60	3 638
4 rooms .....	4 387	1 191	1 786	776	403	153	56	22	—	2.06	10 288
5 rooms .....	7 308	1 286	2 367	1 539	1 403	454	189	57	13	2.50	20 339
6 rooms .....	6 283	673	1 967	1 504	1 386	445	212	89	7	2.83	19 058
7 rooms .....	5 713	310	1 495	1 329	1 573	666	216	99	25	3.29	19 037
8 or more rooms .....	7 517	247	1 245	1 660	2 207	1 326	481	260	91	3.77	28 706
Median .....	6.0	4.7	5.5	6.2	6.6	7.2	7.0	7.5	8.5+	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	32 928	4 535	9 410	6 977	7 108	3 079	1 165	518	136	2.86	100 652
1.00 or less .....	32 073	4 535	9 384	6 959	6 957	2 891	909	359	79	2.80	95 843
1.01 to 1.50 .....	729	—	—	11	144	153	240	137	44	5.74	4 217
1.51 or more .....	126	—	26	7	7	35	16	22	13	5.16	592
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	149	50	29	25	23	8	5	9	—	2.34	414
1.00 or less .....	99	50	16	18	15	—	—	—	—	1.49	204
1.01 to 1.50 .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	5	9	—	6.72	114
1.51 or more .....	36	—	13	7	8	8	—	—	—	3.21	96
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	24 227	2 276	6 389	5 390	5 993	2 629	959	473	118	3.14	78 318
2 or more .....	3 641	1 112	1 358	587	357	148	61	12	6	2.02	8 736
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	5 209	1 197	1 692	1 025	781	310	150	42	12	2.33	14 012
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	22 057	1 893	5 735	4 908	5 632	2 445	911	423	110	3.19	71 738
Less than \$10,000 .....	19	—	9	6	—	—	—	4	—	2.58	86
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	32	3	5	15	3	3	3	—	—	3.03	173
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	109	28	19	24	27	8	—	3	—	2.81	329
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	200	67	75	11	18	12	9	8	—	1.94	531
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	538	101	194	92	53	39	39	20	—	2.37	1 693
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	1 135	231	367	186	210	65	40	28	8	2.42	3 202
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	5 598	647	1 517	1 419	1 255	510	170	60	20	2.95	16 692
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	7 491	532	1 909	1 670	1 969	848	357	168	38	3.28	24 602
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	5 651	229	1 377	1 173	1 697	796	243	92	44	3.53	19 562
\$150,000 or more .....	1 284	55	263	312	400	164	50	40	—	3.53	4 868
Median .....	\$89 500	\$76 900	\$88 100	\$88 800	\$93 000	\$93 800	\$90 800	\$89 200	\$93 900	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	33 077	4 585	9 439	7 002	7 131	3 087	1 170	527	136	2.86	101 066
Median income .....	\$37 012	\$21 644	\$35 850	\$40 558	\$40 781	\$43 762	\$43 347	\$46 688	\$46 522	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	19.4	25.2	19.4	18.8	19.3	19.2	18.2	15.9	18.5	...	...
With a mortgage .....	20.4	27.8	21.1	19.6	20.0	19.7	18.6	16.9	19.2	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10—	10.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	17.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 299	289	366	266	196	113	41	28	—	2.48	...
Median income .....	\$2 818	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 059	\$3 750	\$5 027	\$4 208	\$9 500	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	50+	50+	50+	27.2	50+	—	50+	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>26 043</b>	<b>7 358</b>	<b>7 876</b>	<b>4 722</b>	<b>3 565</b>	<b>1 738</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>64 577</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	3 934	—	2 485	798	359	150	74	43	25	2.29	10 402
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	879	732	110	21	—	16	—	—	—	1.10	1 029
2 rooms .....	2 926	1 732	827	211	124	32	—	—	—	1.34	4 518
3 rooms .....	4 926	2 270	1 801	540	188	90	33	4	—	1.61	8 857
4 rooms .....	7 805	1 870	3 164	1 602	874	206	67	10	12	2.14	17 726
5 rooms .....	5 174	537	1 369	1 406	1 136	532	157	26	11	2.98	15 744
6 rooms .....	2 302	135	366	575	695	354	107	62	8	3.61	8 361
7 or more rooms .....	2 031	82	239	367	548	508	152	112	23	4.10	8 342
Median .....	4.0	3.0	3.9	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.5	6.6	6.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	25 597	7 147	7 798	4 640	3 545	1 699	500	214	54	2.22	63 654
1.00 or less .....	24 245	7 147	7 706	4 427	3 248	1 355	243	112	7	2.15	57 284
1.01 to 1.50 .....	926	—	—	200	184	206	224	88	24	4.88	4 496
1.51 or more .....	426	—	92	13	113	138	33	14	23	4.46	1 874
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	446	211	78	82	20	39	16	—	—	1.65	923
1.00 or less .....	394	211	60	63	5	39	16	—	—	1.43	770
1.01 to 1.50 .....	15	—	—	11	4	—	—	—	—	3.18	66
1.51 or more .....	37	—	18	8	11	—	—	—	—	2.56	87
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	3 649	726	1 108	699	582	371	94	54	15	2.49	10 308
2 .....	3 890	816	1 274	870	544	250	80	50	6	2.39	10 012
3 and 4 .....	4 551	1 145	1 413	949	601	368	61	7	7	2.30	11 360
5 to 9 .....	6 676	1 395	1 883	1 259	1 296	545	213	79	6	2.55	18 462
10 to 49 .....	5 296	2 352	1 698	664	413	95	42	19	13	1.67	10 305
50 or more .....	874	579	237	33	—	18	—	—	7	1.25	1 261
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 107	345	263	248	129	91	26	5	—	2.29	2 869
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	25 905	7 320	7 856	4 709	3 519	1 734	499	214	54	2.22	64 116
Less than \$100 .....	345	75	101	91	56	14	8	—	—	2.47	864
\$100 to \$149 .....	387	198	27	100	29	6	13	7	7	1.48	993
\$150 to \$199 .....	885	392	130	118	164	50	21	10	—	1.89	2 128
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 947	824	409	230	268	161	39	16	—	1.87	4 303
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 903	1 314	790	363	270	121	24	21	—	1.67	6 146
\$300 to \$349 .....	3 586	1 641	1 144	385	248	132	36	—	—	1.63	6 730
\$350 to \$399 .....	4 392	1 332	1 660	777	396	174	53	—	—	2.02	9 297
\$400 to \$499 .....	6 026	1 032	2 189	1 323	918	362	128	54	20	2.40	16 172
\$500 or more .....	3 978	317	1 076	959	787	623	130	70	16	3.12	12 802
No cash rent .....	1 456	195	330	363	383	91	47	36	11	3.06	4 681
Median .....	\$375	\$323	\$385	\$408	\$415	\$445	\$425	\$465	\$472	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	26 043	7 358	7 876	4 722	3 565	1 738	516	214	54	2.22	64 577
Median income .....	\$17 387	\$13 306	\$20 137	\$17 656	\$18 818	\$20 056	\$20 317	\$24 583	\$28 333	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	25.3	28.5	22.9	25.6	24.5	23.9	23.1	19.2	27.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	3 023	903	789	558	458	211	74	22	8	2.27	...
Median income .....	\$3 412	\$2500—	\$3 676	\$3 853	\$5 269	\$6 530	\$8 077	\$5 357	\$42 000	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	28.3	50+	...	...

Table C-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Central Cities of SMSA's																
Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
33 077	988	7 077	7 124	8 033	618	484	1 757	1 226	1 156	203	199	1 113	1 125	1 488	486	39.8
4 585	—	—	—	—	—	272	881	634	658	166	87	386	324	789	388	41.5
9 439	507	1 864	982	3 201	462	124	652	230	244	30	78	336	306	360	63	42.7
7 002	307	1 783	1 419	2 028	100	74	163	217	119	7	28	292	266	179	20	39.2
7 131	129	2 286	2 625	1 445	19	14	44	103	100	—	6	75	155	130	—	38.1
3 087	32	788	1 354	748	19	—	14	34	18	—	—	18	49	13	—	39.3
1 833	13	356	744	611	18	—	3	8	17	—	—	6	25	17	15	41.6
2 86	2 47	3 44	3 94	2 90	2 17	1 39	1 50	1 47	1 38	1 11	1 66	2 01	2 28	1 44	1 13	—
101 066	2 761	24 707	28 261	26 189	1 549	822	3 014	2 409	2 155	252	385	2 375	2 704	2 815	668	—
32 928	982	7 054	7 104	8 002	608	476	1 751	1 210	1 156	183	199	1 113	1 125	1 479	486	39.8
855	12	249	271	206	10	—	10	10	10	—	—	25	38	15	9	38.3
149	6	23	20	16	—	8	6	16	—	20	—	—	—	9	—	40.5
50	6	8	20	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.7
22 057	356	5 116	5 619	6 087	439	146	822	647	454	113	40	543	619	831	225	40.3
19 870	349	4 924	5 326	5 321	233	125	742	580	385	18	40	496	574	631	126	39.5
5 371	25	1 653	1 440	2 376	108	16	188	180	170	7	8	53	50	70	27	45.4
3 257	21	1 121	1 335	1 119	19	21	132	160	54	—	7	34	82	120	—	39.2
3 257	95	995	936	730	29	8	107	101	39	—	—	68	56	93	—	37.9
2 406	69	903	606	363	8	17	116	32	24	—	—	48	120	85	22	35.6
1 209	27	466	287	203	6	—	80	12	16	5	4	25	50	22	6	35.1
3 261	112	774	703	486	63	63	103	95	74	6	21	275	210	218	58	37.2
134	12	12	19	44	—	—	16	—	8	—	—	—	6	23	6	51.0
20.4	27.4	23.4	19.5	16.2	17.2	35.1	22.0	18.4	16.7	32.0	35.8	38.8	29.0	26.2	33.3	—
2 187	7	192	293	766	206	21	80	67	69	95	—	47	45	200	99	53.3
1 475	7	164	247	585	132	9	34	43	57	31	—	20	25	24	24	51.2
288	—	—	27	97	23	—	23	18	7	25	—	6	7	14	16	37.1
115	—	21	—	13	23	—	6	—	—	20	—	—	—	7	12	63.4
40	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	12	7	—	—	53.3
37	—	—	—	9	9	—	17	—	—	—	—	9	7	17	21	75.8
60	—	—	—	35	4	12	—	6	5	11	—	—	6	25	8	57.9
148	—	7	19	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	53.4
24	—	—	—	10—	10—	43.0	11.3	10—	10—	13.3	—	12.9	10—	16	—	53.8
10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10—	19.0	—
26 043	2 576	5 190	2 255	1 535	163	1 611	3 081	1 062	914	176	2 088	2 846	1 060	1 054	432	30.0
7 358	—	—	—	—	—	772	1 711	693	675	170	895	992	433	673	344	31.4
7 876	1 203	1 374	402	654	102	575	975	206	171	6	830	883	244	188	63	28.2
4 722	886	1 307	404	373	39	186	305	103	26	—	259	506	194	109	25	28.7
3 565	389	1 494	695	272	12	68	82	40	18	—	86	263	105	41	—	31.3
1 738	98	719	514	137	4	4	8	12	8	—	7	164	39	24	—	33.6
784	—	296	240	99	6	6	—	8	16	—	11	38	45	19	—	36.2
2 22	2 60	3 43	3 96	2 80	2 30	1 56	1 40	1 27	1 18	1 02	1 68	1 99	1 90	1 28	1 13	—
64 577	7 131	18 009	8 951	4 638	423	2 857	4 782	1 658	1 307	173	3 786	6 400	2 261	1 715	486	—
25 597	2 543	5 111	2 236	1 519	163	1 565	3 040	1 012	875	165	2 052	2 806	1 041	1 054	415	30.0
1 352	136	489	201	129	6	37	29	11	45	—	81	129	25	34	—	30.6
446	33	79	19	16	—	46	41	50	39	11	36	40	19	—	17	30.1
52	13	—	11	—	—	8	6	—	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	27.5
25 905	2 566	5 146	2 227	1 535	156	1 611	3 062	1 062	908	170	2 088	2 839	1 060	1 052	423	30.0
4 688	230	814	587	586	40	159	801	326	341	27	157	268	119	166	67	34.5
3 915	337	827	444	286	21	223	477	243	133	14	173	370	177	148	42	31.8
3 326	280	700	326	165	27	267	402	123	85	37	234	417	137	100	29	29.7
2 800	319	626	149	138	21	203	305	96	85	18	215	361	129	97	38	28.8
2 168	193	482	149	102	12	182	292	42	35	7	190	265	98	96	23	29.0
3 039	440	619	186	69	14	225	260	61	100	27	265	383	147	190	53	29.0
4 243	488	555	165	87	6	276	407	152	101	18	778	665	207	197	141	27.7
1 726	279	523	221	102	15	76	118	19	31	22	76	665	46	58	30	29.4
25.3	29.6	24.8	19.7	17.3	21.8	27.9	22.4	19.0	18.7	24.5	36.7	29.3	27.9	29.3	34.5	—

## Owner-occupied housing units

## PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person .....  
 2 persons .....  
 3 persons .....  
 4 persons .....  
 5 persons .....  
 6 or more persons .....  
 Median .....  
 Total persons .....

## PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
 1.01 or more persons per room .....  
 Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
 1.01 or more persons per room .....

## MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage .....  
 Less than 15 percent .....  
 15 to 19 percent .....  
 20 to 24 percent .....  
 25 to 29 percent .....  
 30 to 34 percent .....  
 35 percent or more .....  
 Median .....  
 Not mortgaged .....  
 Less than 10 percent .....  
 10 to 14 percent .....  
 15 to 19 percent .....  
 20 to 24 percent .....  
 25 to 29 percent .....  
 30 to 34 percent .....  
 35 percent or more .....  
 Median .....

## Renter-occupied housing units

## PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person .....  
 2 persons .....  
 3 persons .....  
 4 persons .....  
 5 persons .....  
 6 or more persons .....  
 Median .....  
 Total persons .....

## PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
 1.01 or more persons per room .....  
 Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....  
 1.01 or more persons per room .....

## GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Specified renter-occupied housing units .....  
 Less than 15 percent .....  
 15 to 19 percent .....  
 20 to 24 percent .....  
 25 to 29 percent .....  
 30 to 34 percent .....  
 35 to 39 percent .....  
 40 percent or more .....  
 Median .....  
 Total persons .....

**Table C-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 585</b>	<b>2 611</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>1 974</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>388</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 535	2 570	264	875	627	658	146	1 965	87	386	324	780	388
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	50	41	8	6	7	—	20	9	—	—	—	9	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	2 276	1 286	98	435	329	341	83	990	23	194	154	438	181
2 or more .....	1 112	620	42	225	174	129	50	492	—	109	76	181	126
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 197	705	132	221	131	188	33	492	64	83	94	170	81
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	398	143	29	39	13	45	17	255	29	21	13	97	95
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	484	215	13	77	21	68	36	269	7	21	13	115	113
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	271	125	21	28	22	25	29	146	15	30	6	62	33
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	255	119	18	42	10	20	29	136	—	35	5	57	39
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	582	277	75	78	82	42	—	305	15	113	41	104	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	728	427	41	181	94	98	13	301	15	85	86	77	38
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	895	520	48	220	149	90	13	375	—	46	119	188	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	665	511	19	151	157	173	11	154	—	30	41	67	16
\$50,000 or more .....	307	274	8	65	86	97	18	33	6	5	—	22	—
Median .....	\$21 644	\$24 991	\$18 810	\$24 795	\$28 828	\$30 164	\$12 586	\$17 446	\$11 250	\$17 589	\$24 762	\$18 340	\$9 340
Mean .....	\$24 441	\$28 690	\$19 488	\$26 407	\$33 592	\$30 684	\$29 265	\$18 820	\$13 557	\$20 419	\$24 344	\$19 726	\$11 955
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 893	1 041	78	364	285	238	76	852	23	173	113	382	161
With a mortgage .....	1 492	855	71	335	253	190	6	637	23	154	88	276	96
Less than \$200 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	34	17	8	—	—	9	—	17	8	—	—	9	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	78	33	8	—	7	18	—	45	—	—	4	24	17
\$300 to \$349 .....	105	29	—	—	20	9	—	76	—	13	—	50	13
\$350 to \$399 .....	131	58	—	6	14	38	—	73	—	—	14	31	28
\$400 to \$499 .....	189	90	—	42	38	10	—	99	9	15	—	43	32
\$500 to \$599 .....	286	176	17	64	53	42	—	110	6	27	20	51	6
\$600 to \$749 .....	327	210	26	89	42	53	—	117	—	60	32	25	—
\$750 or more .....	342	242	12	134	79	11	6	100	—	39	18	43	—
Median .....	\$573	\$617	\$614	\$694	\$590	\$526	\$750+	\$508	\$469	\$655	\$628	\$435	\$382
Not mortgaged .....	401	186	7	29	32	48	70	215	—	19	25	106	65
Less than \$50 .....	19	14	—	—	6	—	8	5	—	—	5	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	17	9	—	—	2	7	—	8	—	—	—	3	5
\$75 to \$99 .....	51	21	—	5	—	8	—	30	—	7	—	—	23
\$100 to \$124 .....	68	53	—	7	9	14	23	15	—	4	—	6	5
\$125 to \$149 .....	92	51	7	6	6	7	25	41	—	8	—	25	8
\$150 to \$199 .....	100	17	—	4	—	7	6	83	—	—	13	57	13
\$200 to \$249 .....	15	7	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$250 or more .....	39	14	—	—	9	5	—	25	—	—	7	7	11
Median .....	\$137	\$123	\$138	\$135	\$122	\$116	\$121	\$155	—	\$116	\$179	\$167	\$122
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	25.2	22.5	36.8	26.1	20.5	15.4	15.0	29.4	43.9	42.1	26.1	26.8	31.3
With a mortgage .....	27.8	24.6	35.2	26.6	22.1	19.4	45.0	35.3	43.9	44.1	27.1	33.8	45.7
Not mortgaged .....	10.7	10—	50+	10—	10.6	10—	12.9	14.4	—	21.0	10.4	10—	19.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	289	106	29	23	13	41	—	183	29	12	6	83	53
Percent below poverty level .....	6.3	4.1	10.7	2.6	2.1	6.2	—	9.3	33.3	3.1	1.9	10.5	13.7
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 358</b>	<b>4 021</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>1 711</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>3 337</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>344</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7 147	3 861	734	1 683	643	636	165	3 286	892	967	427	673	327
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	211	160	38	28	50	39	5	51	3	25	6	—	17
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	726	463	60	242	72	54	35	263	38	116	33	43	33
2 .....	816	507	99	251	87	70	—	309	73	122	46	55	13
3 and 4 .....	1 145	565	125	211	137	76	16	580	155	182	72	123	48
5 to 9 .....	1 395	745	144	348	77	151	25	650	187	180	98	108	77
10 to 49 .....	2 352	1 303	249	525	240	234	55	1 049	289	300	144	224	92
50 or more .....	579	249	45	65	34	70	35	330	120	53	24	61	72
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	345	189	50	69	46	20	4	156	33	39	16	59	9
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 296	522	158	204	58	72	30	774	259	102	83	150	180
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 268	668	179	235	94	99	61	600	165	165	64	119	87
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	888	500	112	217	65	92	14	388	133	170	68	13	4
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	704	308	74	148	25	30	31	396	152	87	41	116	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 225	560	99	280	88	80	13	665	127	263	92	149	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	759	492	113	215	96	61	7	267	27	123	59	44	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	676	483	15	249	94	111	14	193	21	62	26	66	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	416	362	22	121	139	80	—	54	11	20	—	16	7
\$50,000 or more .....	126	126	—	42	34	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$13 306	\$15 088	\$11 094	\$15 831	\$20 859	\$17 225	\$8 929	\$11 898	\$10 442	\$14 195	\$12 591	\$13 675	\$4 833
Mean .....	\$15 337	\$18 021	\$12 053	\$18 183	\$22 495	\$21 637	\$10 896	\$12 103	\$10 056	\$14 153	\$12 693	\$13 388	\$8 255
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	7 320	3 999	772	1 701	693	669	164	3 321	895	985	433	673	335
Less than \$100 .....	75	18	—	—	5	13	—	57	—	—	—	9	48
\$100 to \$149 .....	198	122	20	20	8	53	21	76	—	12	—	21	43
\$150 to \$199 .....	392	297	41	75	52	88	41	95	6	14	25	28	22
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 484	824	123	213	48	86	14	340	72	87	48	90	43
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 314	648	183	225	148	69	23	666	247	173	90	101	55
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 641	758	149	342	104	136	27	883	281	312	82	151	57
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 332	752	135	357	149	102	9	580	166	153	91	146	24
\$400 to \$499 .....	1 032	597	78	303	125	84	7	435	90	183	45	85	32
\$500 or more .....	317	179	8	102	49	20	—	138	33	37	48	20	—
No cash rent .....	195	144	35	64	5	18	22	51	—	14	4	22	11
Median .....	\$323	\$324	\$301	\$342	\$340	\$306	\$216	\$323	\$322	\$332	\$331	\$325	\$255
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	28.5	24.6	31.4	25.3	19.6	17.6	24.9	33.0	39.9	29.3	31.9	32.2	36.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	903	372	114	135	40	67	16	531	198	82	65	110	76
Percent below poverty level .....	12.3	9.3	14.8	7.9	5.8	9.9	9.4	15.9	22.1	8.3	15.0	16.3	22.1

Table C—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Central Cities of SMSA's					Central Cities of SMSA's				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
<b>Vacant for sale only housing units</b> -----	<b>1 303</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>Vacant for rent housing units</b> -----	<b>5 426</b>	<b>2 915</b>	<b>1 792</b>	<b>719</b>
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms -----	157	56	24	77	1 room -----	312	143	73	96
4 rooms -----	344	118	98	128	2 rooms -----	843	350	363	130
5 rooms -----	316	147	86	83	3 rooms -----	1 518	793	480	245
6 rooms -----	211	98	47	66	4 rooms -----	1 928	1 135	645	148
7 rooms -----	115	36	43	36	5 rooms -----	607	353	183	71
8 or more rooms -----	160	84	54	22	6 rooms -----	104	80	24	—
Median -----	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.5	7 or more rooms -----	114	61	24	29
					Median -----	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 300	536	352	412	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 408	2 901	1 788	719
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3	3	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	18	14	4	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None -----	4	—	—	4	None -----	375	156	98	121
1 -----	121	38	33	50	1 -----	2 046	998	777	271
2 -----	458	140	122	196	2 -----	2 315	1 361	733	221
3 -----	498	254	132	112	3 -----	622	370	175	77
4 -----	204	96	63	45	4 -----	50	18	3	29
5 or more -----	18	11	2	5	5 or more -----	18	12	6	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980 -----	859	354	198	307	1975 to March 1980 -----	1 722	1 107	454	161
1970 to 1974 -----	244	88	109	47	1970 to 1974 -----	1 307	809	388	110
1960 to 1969 -----	147	74	42	31	1960 to 1969 -----	1 057	579	350	128
1950 to 1959 -----	47	23	3	21	1950 to 1959 -----	856	305	453	98
1940 to 1949 -----	6	—	—	6	1940 to 1949 -----	426	83	121	222
1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	1939 or earlier -----	58	32	26	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached -----	541	276	143	122	1, detached or attached -----	392	214	109	69
2 or more -----	469	127	118	224	2 -----	475	297	127	51
Mobile home or trailer -----	293	136	91	66	3 and 4 -----	1 048	646	290	112
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9 -----	855	575	224	56
Central heating system -----	1 261	516	347	398	10 to 49 -----	2 146	880	904	362
Other means -----	42	23	5	14	50 or more -----	248	159	47	42
None -----	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer -----	262	144	91	27
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
<b>Specified vacant for sale only housing units</b> -----	<b>452</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>Specified vacant for rent housing units</b> -----	<b>5 416</b>	<b>2 915</b>	<b>1 792</b>	<b>709</b>
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100 -----	35	19	11	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	—	—	—	\$100 to \$149 -----	62	57	—	5
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	—	—	—	—	\$150 to \$199 -----	278	59	94	125
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	—	—	—	—	\$200 to \$249 -----	562	228	204	130
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	12	6	—	6	\$250 to \$299 -----	954	392	447	115
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	8	—	8	—	\$300 to \$399 -----	2 230	1 307	736	187
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	107	48	22	37	\$400 or more -----	1 295	853	300	142
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	157	77	65	15	Median -----	346	360	326	284
\$100,000 or more -----	168	88	28	52					
Median -----	\$92 100	\$90 700	\$90 400	\$98 000					

Table C—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Central Cities of SMSA's</b>															
<b>Total</b> -----	<b>452</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>92 100</b>	<b>5 416</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>1 516</b>	<b>2 230</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>346</b>	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	449	—	—	9	272	168	92 300	5 398	35	340	1 502	2 226	1 295	347	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3	—	—	3	—	—	42 500	18	—	—	14	4	—	259	
<b>BEDROOMS</b>															
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	375	—	124	155	82	14	240	
1 -----	27	—	—	12	15	—	76 100	2 046	14	114	847	866	205	306	
2 -----	42	—	—	—	33	9	74 200	2 315	21	77	415	1 089	713	370	
3 -----	202	—	—	—	139	63	91 600	622	—	20	91	187	324	406	
4 -----	163	—	—	—	67	96	107 900	40	—	5	8	—	27	470	
5 or more -----	18	—	—	—	18	—	84 000	18	—	—	—	6	12	425	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1975 to March 1980 -----	290	—	—	3	172	115	95 300	1 722	—	25	189	843	665	384	
1970 to 1974 -----	70	—	—	—	43	27	91 100	1 307	14	47	250	645	351	358	
1960 to 1969 -----	53	—	—	3	38	12	74 600	1 047	—	38	363	457	189	335	
1950 to 1959 -----	33	—	—	—	19	14	81 700	856	15	92	460	223	66	269	
1940 to 1949 -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	47 500	426	6	133	216	47	24	228	
1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	5	38	15	—	257	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached or attached -----	452	—	—	12	272	168	92 100	382	6	17	60	135	164	385	
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 772	29	268	1 378	2 038	1 059	344	
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	262	—	55	78	57	72	298	



# Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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## REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

## STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

## PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

### Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

### Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

## STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

### SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,



with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

### AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

### LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Group Quarters**—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data**—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

**Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

### OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

**Child**—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

**Nonrelative**—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

**Age of Householder**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

**Household Type**—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

*Married-couple families.* For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

*Male householder, no wife present.* This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

*Female householder, no husband present.* This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Vacancy Status**—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

**Condominium Housing Units**—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data**—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

**Race of the Householder**—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder**—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder**—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

**Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage**—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the



category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

### UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Persons**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

### STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Year Structure Built**—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

### PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

### EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

**Heating Equipment**—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

**Air Conditioning**—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

## **FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

**Price Asked**—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Contract Rent.** "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

**Gross Rent.** The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

**Rent Asked.** For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

**Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Household Income in 1979**—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Median Income**—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data**—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

**Poverty Status in 1979**—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

## Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024



# Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . . C-1

  Armed Forces. . . . . C-1

  Crews of Merchant Vessels . . . . C-1

  Persons Away at School . . . . . C-1

  Persons in Institutions . . . . . C-1

  Persons Away From Their  
    Residence on Census Day . . . . C-1

  Americans Abroad. . . . . C-2

  Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C-2

DATA COLLECTION  
PROCEDURES. . . . . C-2

PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C-2

## USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be



away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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SAMPLE DESIGN . . . . . D-1

ERRORS IN THE DATA . . . . . D-1

    Calculation of Standard Errors . . . . . D-2

    Totals and Percentages . . . . . D-2

    Differences . . . . . D-2

    Means . . . . . D-2

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    Use of Tables to Compute

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CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING

    ERROR . . . . . D-5

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

### Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

**Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors**

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

**ESTIMATION PROCEDURE**

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

**PERSONS**

**Stage I—Type of Household**

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

### Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

### Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

### OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

#### Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>



9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
	<i>Black Race</i>	169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>	<b>VACANT HOUSING UNITS</b>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	<i>Group</i>
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>	1 <i>Vacant for Rent</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	2 <i>Vacant for Sale</i>
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>	3 <i>Other Vacant</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>Renter</i>	
	<i>White Race</i>	
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>	
	<i>Rent Categories</i>	
81	\$1 to \$59	
82	\$60 to \$99	
83	\$100 to \$149	
84	\$150 to \$199	
85	\$200 to \$249	
86	\$250 to \$299	
87	\$300 to \$399	
88	\$400 to \$499	
89	\$500+	
90	Other Renter	
91	No Cash Rent	
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>	
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91	
	<i>Black Race</i>	
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>	
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>	
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

### CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for



households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

### ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

 $\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

 $\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.7	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.7	0.5
Tenure.....	1.2	0.8	0.6
Units in structure.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Rooms.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Household income.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

**Table D. Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Inside SMSA's**  
**Central Cities of SMSA's**

**The State** .....  
**Inside SMSA's** .....  
**Central cities** .....

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
162 825	19.9
70 363	14.6
68 194	14.6



## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.  
  
A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.  
  
Mark **Yes**, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.  
  
Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.  
  
Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the



land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank* or *cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer **Yes** *only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

##### 11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

##### *For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

# INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

## Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

## Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.

- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

# INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

## Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

## Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

## Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

## Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

# INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL  
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en  
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario  
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,  
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.



Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
	Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
<p>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.</p>	<p><b>START</b> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p>		<p>If relative of person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Husband/wife      <input type="radio"/> Father/mother</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Son/daughter      <input type="radio"/> Other relative</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Brother/sister</p> <p>If not related to person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder      <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Paid employee</p>	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p>		<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p>	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school      <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>College (academic year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>		<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school      <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>College (academic year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	



**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12  
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Other relative
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)	
Print tribe →	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <span>1 ● 8 ○ 0 ○ 0 ○</span> <span>9 ○ 1 ○ 1 ○</span> </div>
b. Month of birth	
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <input type="radio"/> Elementary through high school (grade or year) <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; font-size: small;"> <span>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</span> </div>	
<input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; font-size: small;"> <span>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</span> </div>	
<input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.  
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.  
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.  
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One  
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters  
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only  
☐ Yes, but also used by another household  
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities  
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms  
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms  
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?  
☐ Rented for cash rent?  
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☒ ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer  
☐ A house on 10 or more acres  
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- |                                            |                                              |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000   | <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499 | <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499 | <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499 | <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999   |
| <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 | <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more      |

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- |                                      |                                      |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 | <input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59   | <input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69   | <input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79   | <input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89   | <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99   | <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109 | <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119 | <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129 | <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139 | <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149 | <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499 |
| <input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159 | <input type="radio"/> \$500 or more  |

**FOR CENSUS USE ONLY**

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		<b>Occupied</b> <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation <b>Vacant</b> <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere <b>Group quarters</b> <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	<b>C1. Is this unit for —</b> <input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D. <b>C2. Vacancy status</b> <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant <b>C3. Is this unit boarded up?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months <input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span>0 0 0</span> <span>1 1 1</span> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span>2 2 2</span> <span>3 3 3</span> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span>4 4 4</span> <span>5 5 5</span> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span>6 6 6</span> <span>7 7 7</span> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span>8 8 8</span> <span>9 9 9</span> </div>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span>0 0 0</span> <span>1 1 1</span> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span>2 2 2</span> <span>3 3 3</span> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span>4 4 4</span> <span>5 5 5</span> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span>6 6 6</span> <span>7 7 7</span> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span>8 8 8</span> <span>9 9 9</span> </div>				
			<b>E. Indicators</b>		
			<input type="radio"/> 1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return <input type="radio"/> 2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F		

<b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b> <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</li> </ul>	<b>H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>CENSUS USE</b> <b>H22a.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</li> </ul>	<b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>H22b.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H15a. Is this building —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</li> </ul>	<b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>H22c.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</li> </ul>	<b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b> <p><b>a. Electricity</b>  \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge  Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</p> <p><b>b. Gas</b>  \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge  Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used</p> <p><b>c. Water</b>  \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge  Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p> <p><b>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</b>  \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge  Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p>	<b>H22d.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H16. Do you get water from —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</li> </ul>	<b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H22e.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</li> </ul>	<b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b> <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</li> </ul>	<b>H22f.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</li> </ul>	<b>H25. How many bathrooms do you have?</b> <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</li> </ul>	<b>H22g.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</li> </ul>	<b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H22h.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b> <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</li> </ul>	<b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H22i.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	<b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 automobile</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</li> </ul>	<b>H22j.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	<b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</li> </ul>	<b>H22k.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender? Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

	①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		



PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i>      <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving      <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3      <input type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p><b>CENSUS USE</b></p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I I I</p> <p>O 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6</p> <p>IV 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p><b>CENSUS USE ONLY</b></p> <p>31b.      31c.      31d.</p> <p>O O O      O O O      O O O</p> <p>I I I      I I I      I I I</p> <p>2 2 2      2 2 2      2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3      3 3 3      3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4      4 4 4      4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5      5 5 5      5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6      6 6 6      6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7      7 7 7      7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8      8 8 8      8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9      9 9 9      9 9 9</p>
<p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>O O</p> <p>I I</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32a.      32b.</p> <p>O O O O      O O O O</p> <p>I I I I      I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2      2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3      3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4      4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5      5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6      6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7      7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8      8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9      9 9 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>O O O</p>	<p>32c.      32d.</p> <p>O O O O      O O O O</p> <p>I I I I      I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2      2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3      3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4      4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5      5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6      6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7      7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8      8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9      9 9 9 9</p>	<p>32e.      32f.</p> <p>O O O O      O O O O</p> <p>I I I I      I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2      2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3      3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4      4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5      5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6      6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7      7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8      8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9      9 9 9 9</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980      <input type="radio"/> 1978      <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979      <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977      <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>O O O</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g.      33.</p> <p>O O O O      O O O O</p> <p>I I I I      I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2      2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3      3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4      4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5      5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6      6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7      7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8      8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9      9 9 9 9</p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing      <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade      <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>AF</p> <p>NW</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$ .00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>33.</p> <p>O O O O</p> <p>I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>30.</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>I I I</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>30.</p> <p>O O O</p> <p>I I I</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2



## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL . . . . .	F-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
PUBLICATIONS . . . . .	F-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residen-	
Population and Housing Census		tial Finance . . . . .	F-4
Reports . . . . .	F-1	HC80-S1-1, Supplementary	
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . .	F-1	Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . .	F-2	Evaluation and Reference	
PHC80-3, Summary Charac-		Reports . . . . .	F-4
teristics for Governmental		PHC80-E, Evaluation and	
Units and Standard Metro-		Research Reports. . . . .	F-4
politan Statistical Areas . . .	F-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports. .	F-4
PHC80-4, Congressional		PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. . .	F-4
Districts of the 98th		PHC80-R2, History . . . . .	F-4
Congress . . . . .	F-2	PHC80-R3, Alphabetical	
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional		Index of Industries and	
Estimates of Social, Eco-		Occupations . . . . .	F-4
nomical, and Housing		PHC80-R4, Classified	
Characteristics. . . . .	F-2	Index of Industries and	
PHC80-S2, Advance Esti-		Occupations . . . . .	F-4
mates of Social, Economic,		PHC80-R5, Geographic	
and Housing Characteristics. .	F-2	Identification Code	
Population Census Reports . . .	F-2	Scheme . . . . .	F-4
PC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		COMPUTER TAPES . . . . .	F-4
teristics of the Population . .	F-2	Summary Tape Files . . . . .	F-4
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Num-		STF 1 . . . . .	F-4
ber of Inhabitants . . . . .	F-2	STF 2 . . . . .	F-4
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General		STF 3 . . . . .	F-4
Population Characteristics. . .	F-2	STF 4 . . . . .	F-5
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General		STF 5 . . . . .	F-5
Social and Economic		Other Computer Tape Files. . .	F-5
Characteristics. . . . .	F-3	P.L. 94-171, Population	
PC80-1-D, Chapter D,		Counts. . . . .	F-5
Detailed Population		Master Area Reference Files	
Characteristics. . . . .	F-3	1 and 2 (MARF) . . . . .	F-5
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject		Geographic Base File/Dual	
Reports . . . . .	F-3	Independent Map Encoding	
PC80-S1, Supplementary		(GBF/DIME). . . . .	F-5
Reports . . . . .	F-3	Public-Use Microdata	
Housing Census Reports . . . .	F-3	Samples. . . . .	F-5
HC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		Census/EEO Special File. . .	F-5
teristics of Housing Units . .	F-3	MAPS . . . . .	F-5
HC80-1-A, Chapter A,		MICROFICHE . . . . .	F-5
General Housing		STF 1 Microfiche . . . . .	F-5
Characteristics. . . . .	F-3	STF 3 Microfiche . . . . .	F-5
HC80-1-B, Chapter B,		P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. .	F-5
Detailed Housing			
Characteristics. . . . .	F-3		
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metro-			
politan Housing			
Characteristics. . . . .	F-3		
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject			
Reports . . . . .	F-3		
HC80-4, Volume 4, Compo-			
nents of Inventory Change. .	F-3		

### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

**PHC80-1, Block Statistics**—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather



than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

### Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

## **Housing Census Reports**

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

**HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance**—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

**HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

### Evaluation and Reference Reports

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports**—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports**—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide**—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History**—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations**—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme**—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

### COMPUTER TAPES

#### Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1**—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2**—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3**—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### **Other Computer Tape Files**

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### **Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)**

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### **MAPS**

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### **MICROFICHE**

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.



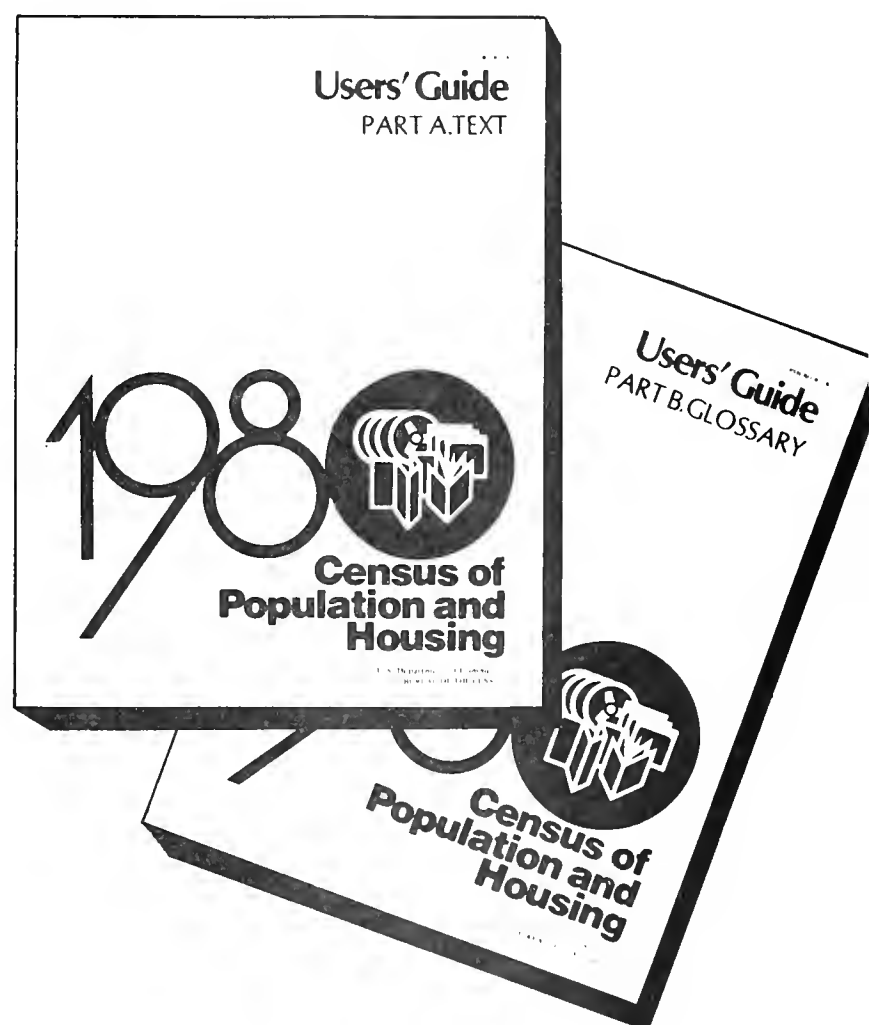
# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

## Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)





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